

Design, synthesis and evaluation of novel ^{19}F magnetic resonance sensitive protein tyrosine phosphatase inhibitors

Yu Li,^a Guiquan Xia,^a Qi Guo,^a Li Wu,^b Shizhen Chen,^c Zhigang Yang,^a Wei Wang,^a Zhong-Yin Zhang,^b Xin Zhou^c and Zhong-Xing Jiang^{*acde}

^a School of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Wuhan University, Wuhan 430071, China. E-mail: zxjiang@whu.edu.cn

^b Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, Indiana University School of Medicine, Indianapolis, Indiana 46202, USA.

^c State Key Laboratory for Magnetic Resonance and Atomic and Molecular Physics, Wuhan Institute of Physics and Mathematics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Wuhan 430071, China.

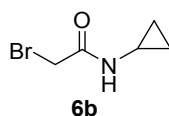
^d Key Laboratory of Synthetic Chemistry of Natural Substances, Shanghai Institute of Organic Chemistry, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Shanghai 200032, China.

^e State Key Laboratory for Modification of Chemical Fibers and Polymer Materials, Donghua University, Shanghai 201620, China.

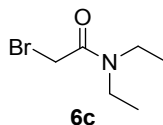
Table of contents

1. Synthesis of compounds	S2-S5
2. Copies of ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR and HRMS spectra of new compounds	S6-S59
3. Single-crystal X-ray structural data of compound 7c	S60-S61

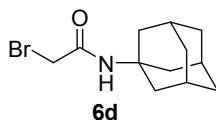
General procedure for preparation of 6a-6r (Using the preparation of **6a** as an example). Bromoacetyl Bromide (2.2 mL, 25.4 mmol) dissolved in dry DCM (10 mL) was added slowly to a solution of propylamine (0.50 g, 8.46 mmol), trimethylamine (1.4 mL, 10.2 mmol) and DMAP (0.10 g, 0.85 mmol) in dry dichloromethane (30 mL) at 0 °C. Then the reaction mixture was stirred overnight at rt. The solution was washed with brine (100 mL x 2) and extracted with DCM (50 mL x 2). The organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, concentrated under vacuum and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (30% EtOAc/petroleum ether) to give **6a** as clear oil (1.22 g, 80% yield). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 0.90-1.02 (m, 3H), 1.47-1.66 (m, 2H), 3.18-3.35 (m, 2H), 3.91 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 2H).



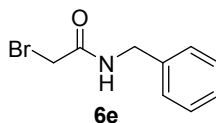
2-Bromo-N-cyclopropylacetamide **6b** was prepared from cyclopropylamine (0.50 g, 8.76 mmol) by following the general procedure as white wax (0.90 g, 58% yield). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 0.48-0.70 (m, 2H), 0.74-0.95 (m, 2H), 2.63-2.88 (m, 1H), 3.85 (s, 2H).



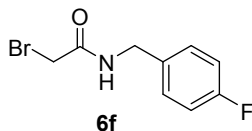
2-Bromo-N,N-diethylacetamide 6c was prepared from diethylamine (0.50 g, 6.84 mmol) by following the general procedure as colourless oil (1.16 g, 87% yield). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 1.14 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.26 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 3.30-3.49 (m, 4H), 3.85 (s, 2H).



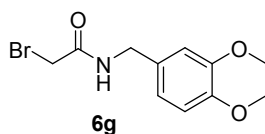
N-((3s,5s,7s)-adamantan-1-yl)-2-bromoacetamide 6d was prepared from amantadine hydrochloride (0.50 g, 2.67 mmol) by following the general procedure except that 3.0 equiv of trimethylamine was used. **6d** was obtained as white wax (0.60 g, 82% yield). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 1.69 (s, 6H), 2.03 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 6H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 2H).



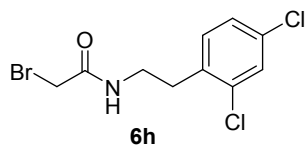
N-benzyl-2-bromoacetamide 6e was prepared from benzylamine (0.50 g, 4.67 mmol) by following the general procedure as white wax (0.83 g, 78% yield). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 3.93 (s, 2H), 4.48 (d, $J = 5.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.25-7.41 (m, 5H).



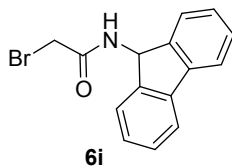
2-Bromo-N-(4-fluorobenzyl)acetamide 6f was prepared from 4-fluorobenzylamine (0.50 g, 4.00 mmol) by following the general procedure as white wax (0.64 g, 65% yield). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 3.93 (s, 2H), 4.46 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.96-7.17 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.37 (m, 2H); $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 376 MHz) δ -117.68.



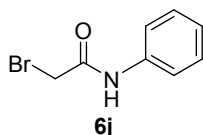
2-Bromo-N-(3,4-dimethoxybenzyl)acetamide 6g was prepared from veratrylamine (0.50 g, 2.99 mmol) by following the general procedure as white wax (0.52 g, 60% yield). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 3.87 (d, $J = 1.9$ Hz, 6H), 3.91 (s, 2H), 4.40 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H).



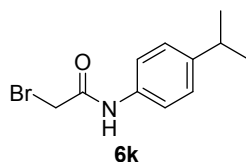
2-Bromo-N-(2,4-dichlorophenethyl)acetamide 6h was prepared from 1-(2,4-dichloro-phenyl)-ethylamine (0.50 g, 2.63 mmol) by following the general procedure as yellow wax (0.51 g, 62% yield). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 2.97 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.55 (dd, $J = 13.1, 6.9$ Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 2H), 7.20 (dt, $J = 16.4, 5.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H).



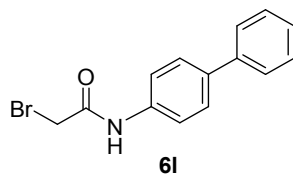
2-Bromo-N-(9H-fluoren-9-yl)acetamide 6i was prepared from 9-aminofluorene hydrochloride (0.50 g, 2.30 mmol) by following the general procedure, except that 3.0 equiv of trimethylamine was used. **6i** was obtained as white wax (0.54 g, 78% yield). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 4.03 (s, 2H), 6.18 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.34 (dd, $J = 10.8, 4.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.43 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.57 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.72 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H).



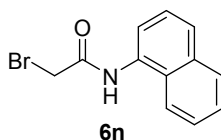
2-Bromo-N-phenylacetamide 6j was prepared from aniline (0.50 g, 5.37 mmol) by following the general procedure as yellow wax (1.04 g, 90% yield). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 4.03 (s, 2H), 7.12-7.22 (m, 1H), 7.31-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.53 (dd, $J = 8.5, 1.0$ Hz, 2H).



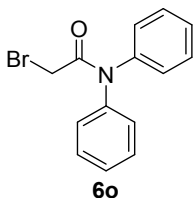
2-Bromo-N-(4-isopropylphenyl)acetamide 6k was prepared from 4-*iso*-propylaniline (0.50 g, 3.70 mmol) by following the general procedure as white wax (0.78 g, 82% yield). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 1.24 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 6H), 2.78-3.02 (m, 1H), 4.02 (s, 2H), 7.21 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.40-7.49 (m, 2H).



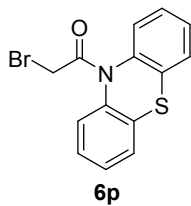
N-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-2-bromoacetamide 6l was prepared from 4-aminobiphenyl (0.50 g, 2.95 mmol) by following the general procedure as white wax (0.83 g, 97% yield). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (Acetone- d_6 , 400 MHz) δ 4.07 (s, 2H), 7.34 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.61-7.72 (m, 4H), 7.78 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H).



2-Bromo-N-(naphthalen-1-yl)acetamide 6n was prepared from 1-aminonaphthalene (0.50 g, 3.49 mmol) by following the general procedure as white wax (0.86 g, 93% yield). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 4.20 (s, 2H), 7.46-7.66 (m, 3H), 7.76 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.85-7.94 (m, 2H), 7.96 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H).

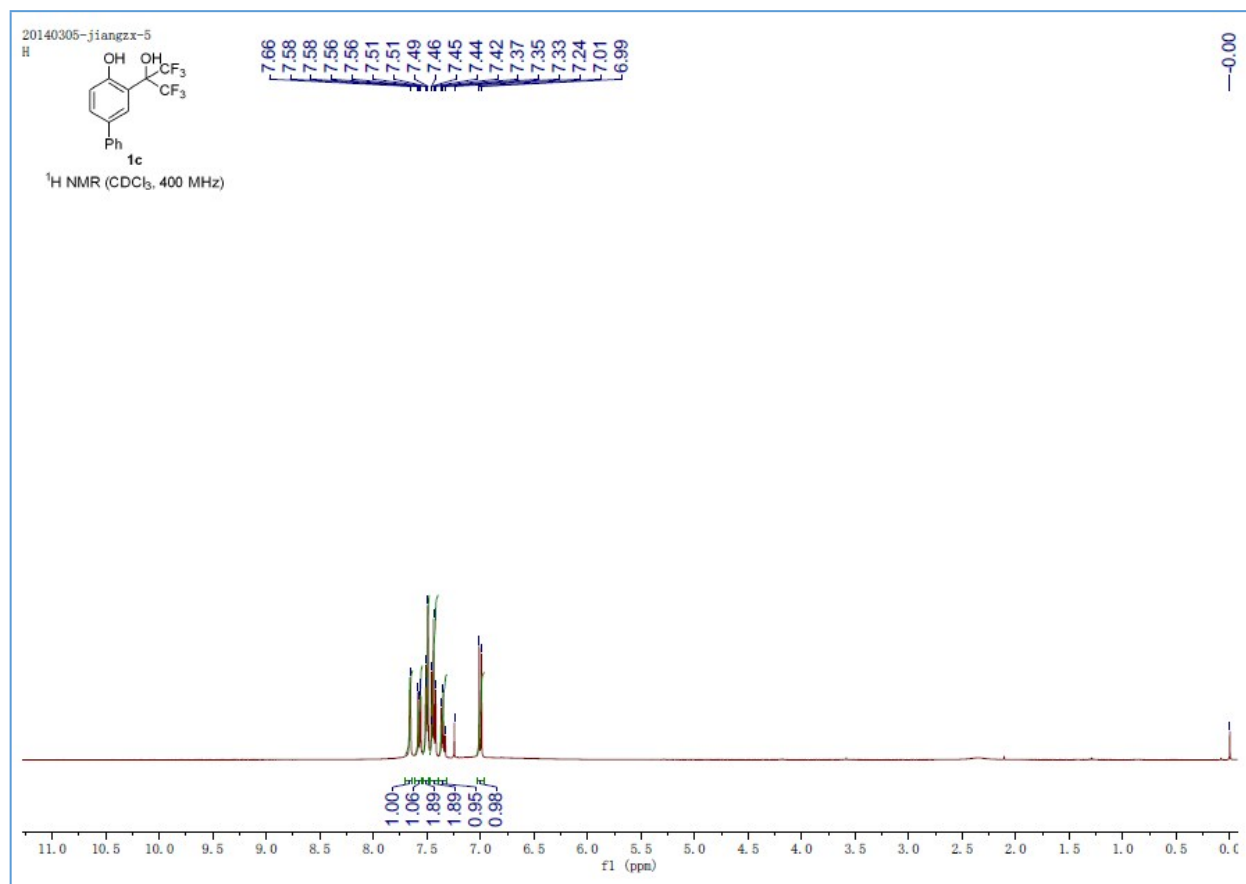


2-Bromo-N,N-diphenylacetamide 6o was prepared from diphenylamine (0.50 g, 2.95 mmol) by following the general procedure as white wax (0.72 g, 84% yield). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 3.85 (s, 2H), 7.14-7.56 (m, 10H).

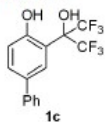


2-Bromo-1-(10H-phenothiazin-10-yl)ethan-1-one 6p was prepared from phenothiazine (0.50 g, 2.51 mmol) by following the general procedure as white wax (0.67 g, 83% yield). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 3.90 (s, 2H), 7.08-7.17 (m, 2H), 7.22 (td, $J = 7.7, 1.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.33 (dd, $J = 7.7, 1.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H).

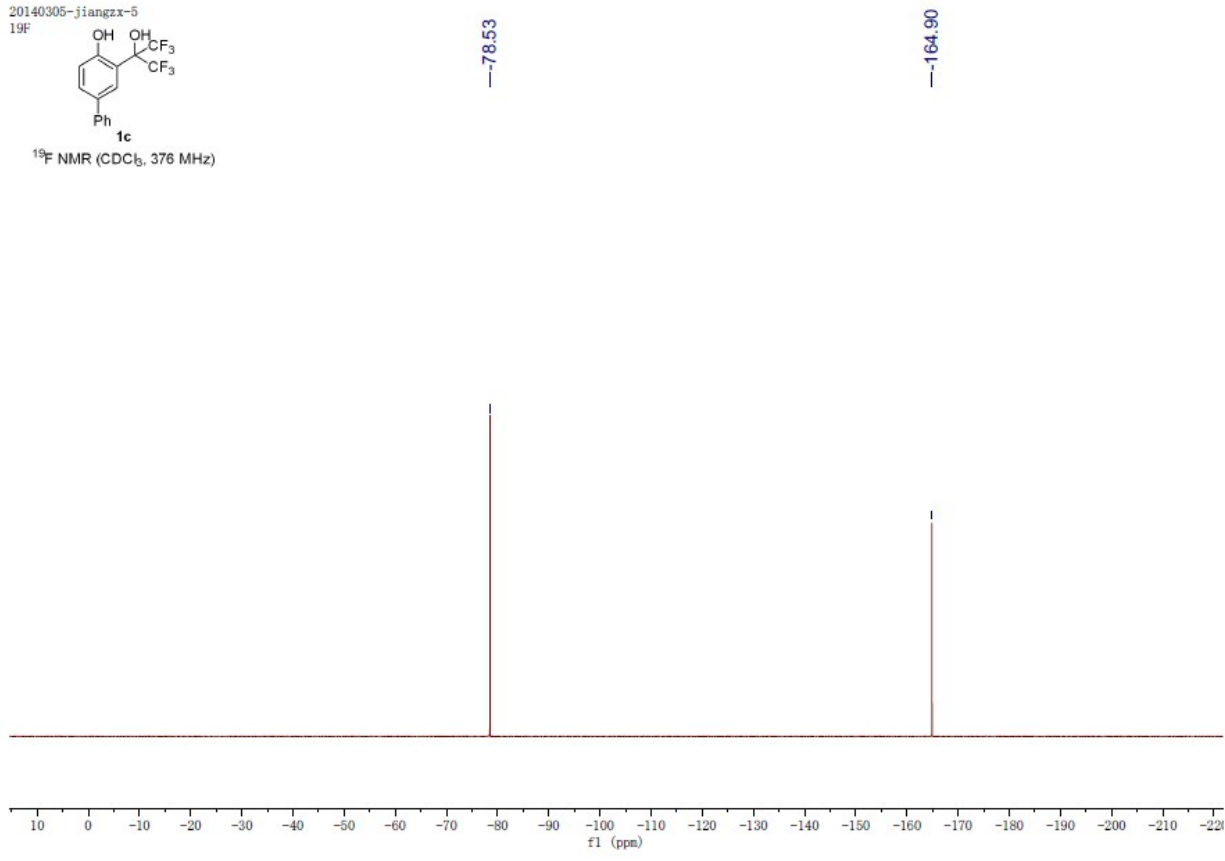
1. Copies of ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR and HRMS spectra of compounds



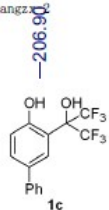
20140305-jiangzx-5
19F



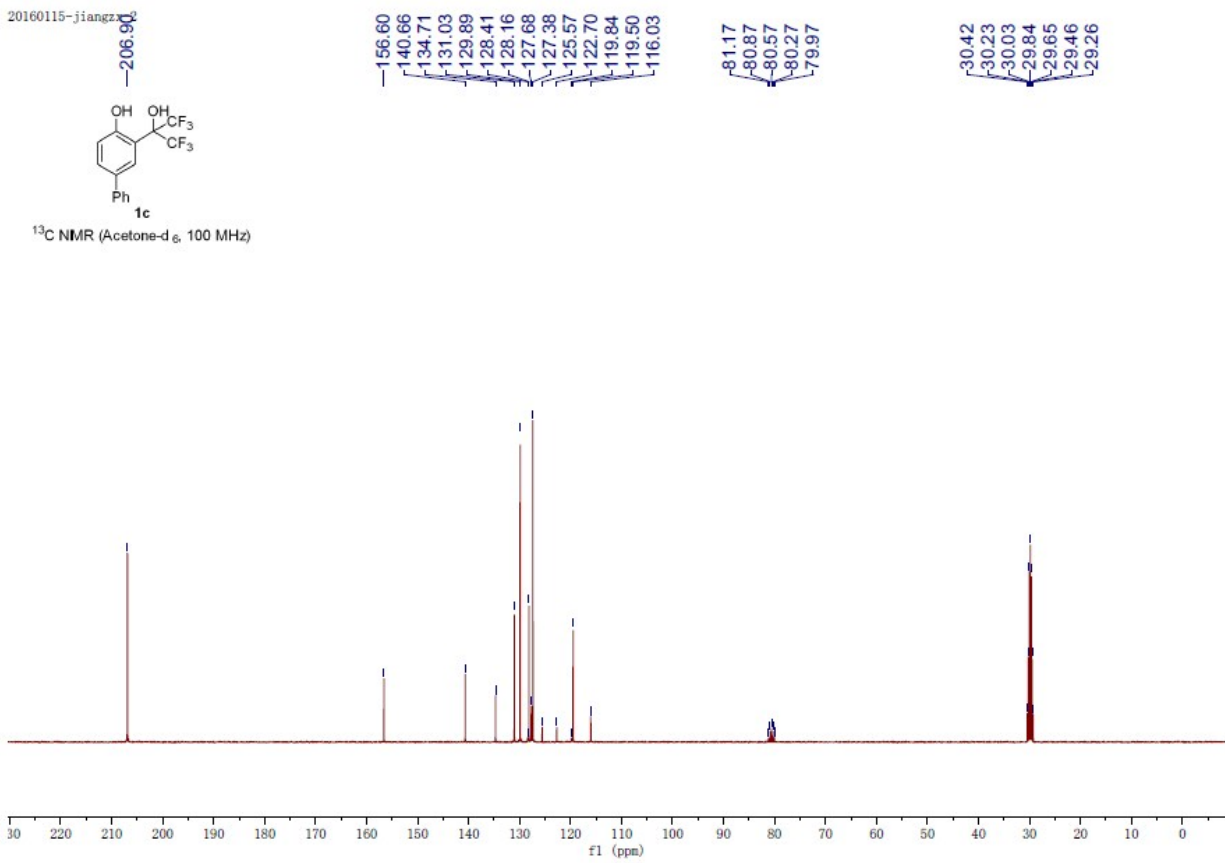
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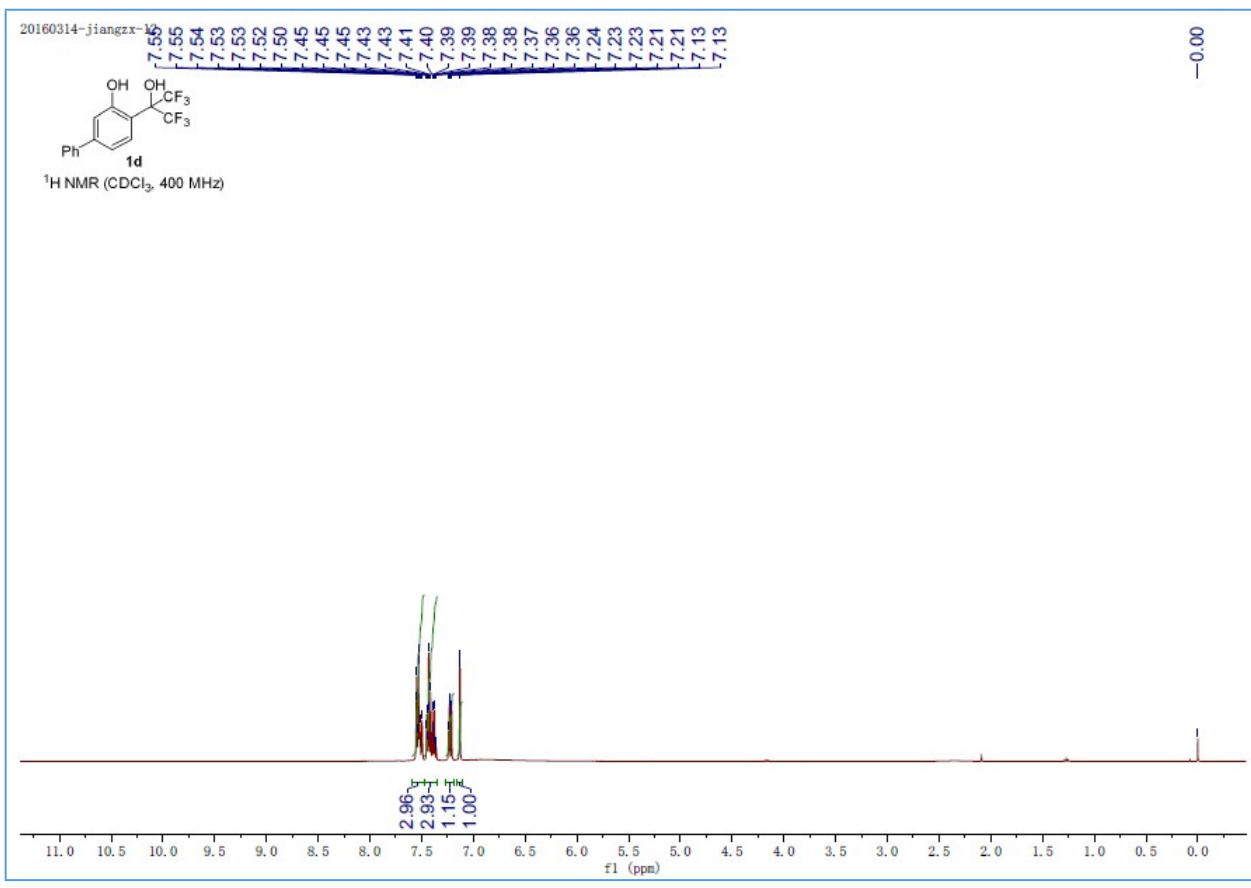
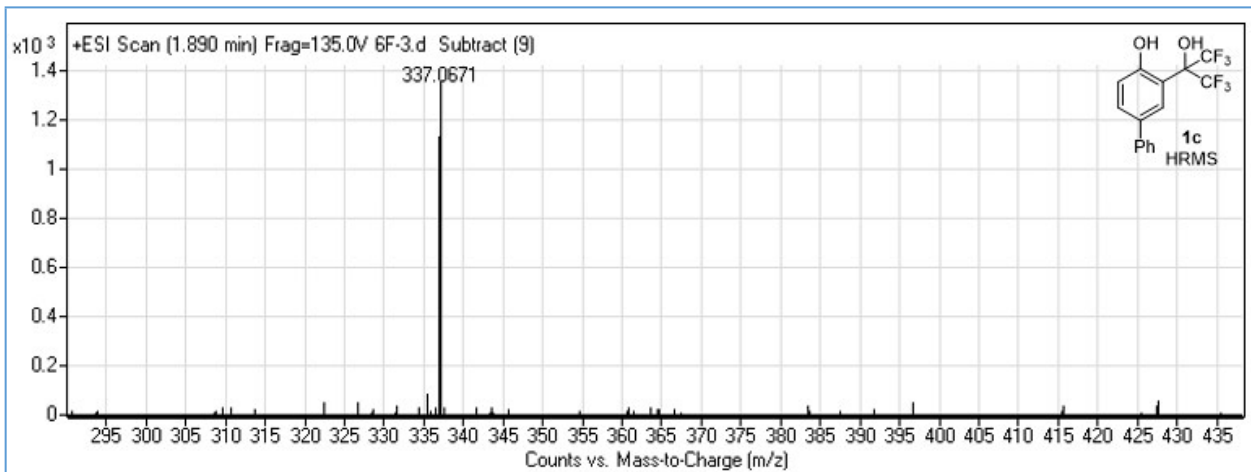


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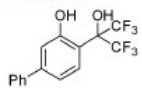


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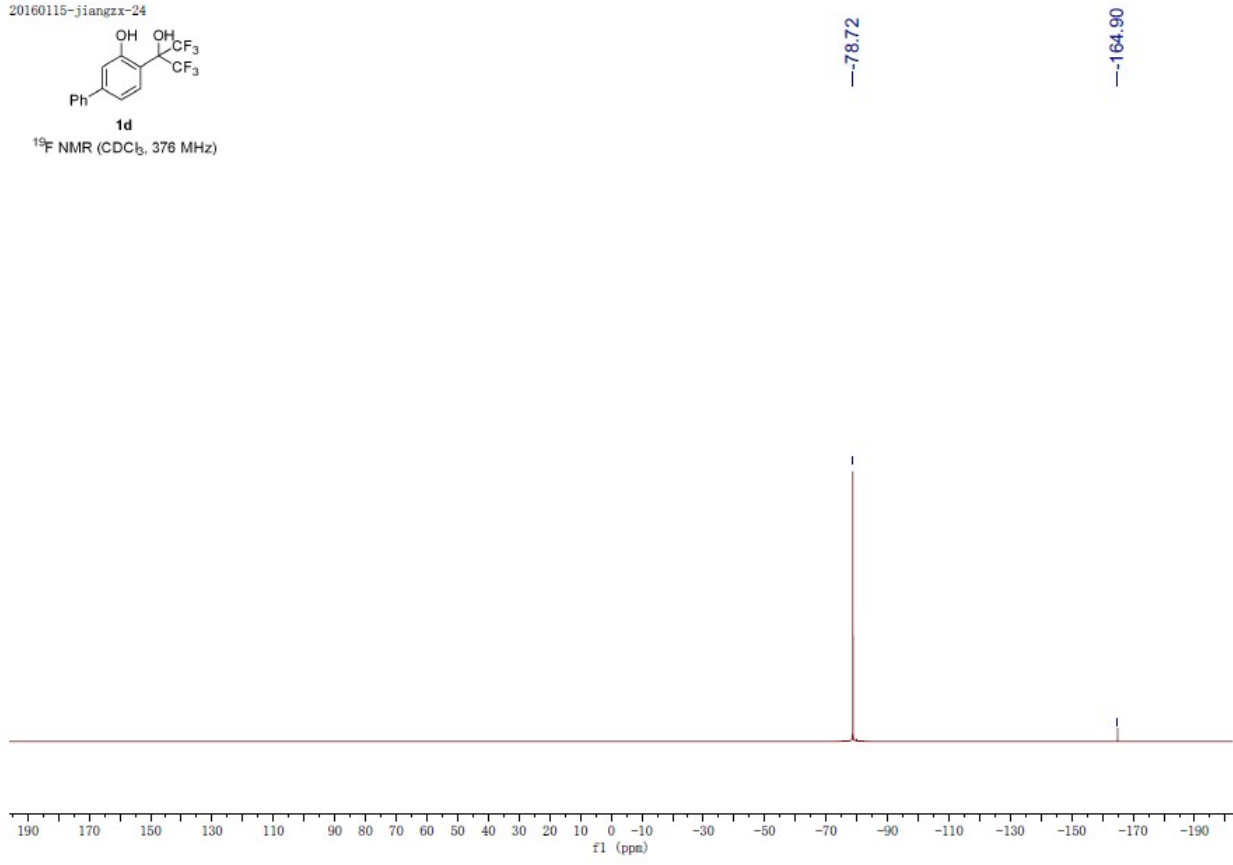




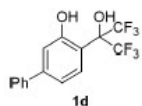
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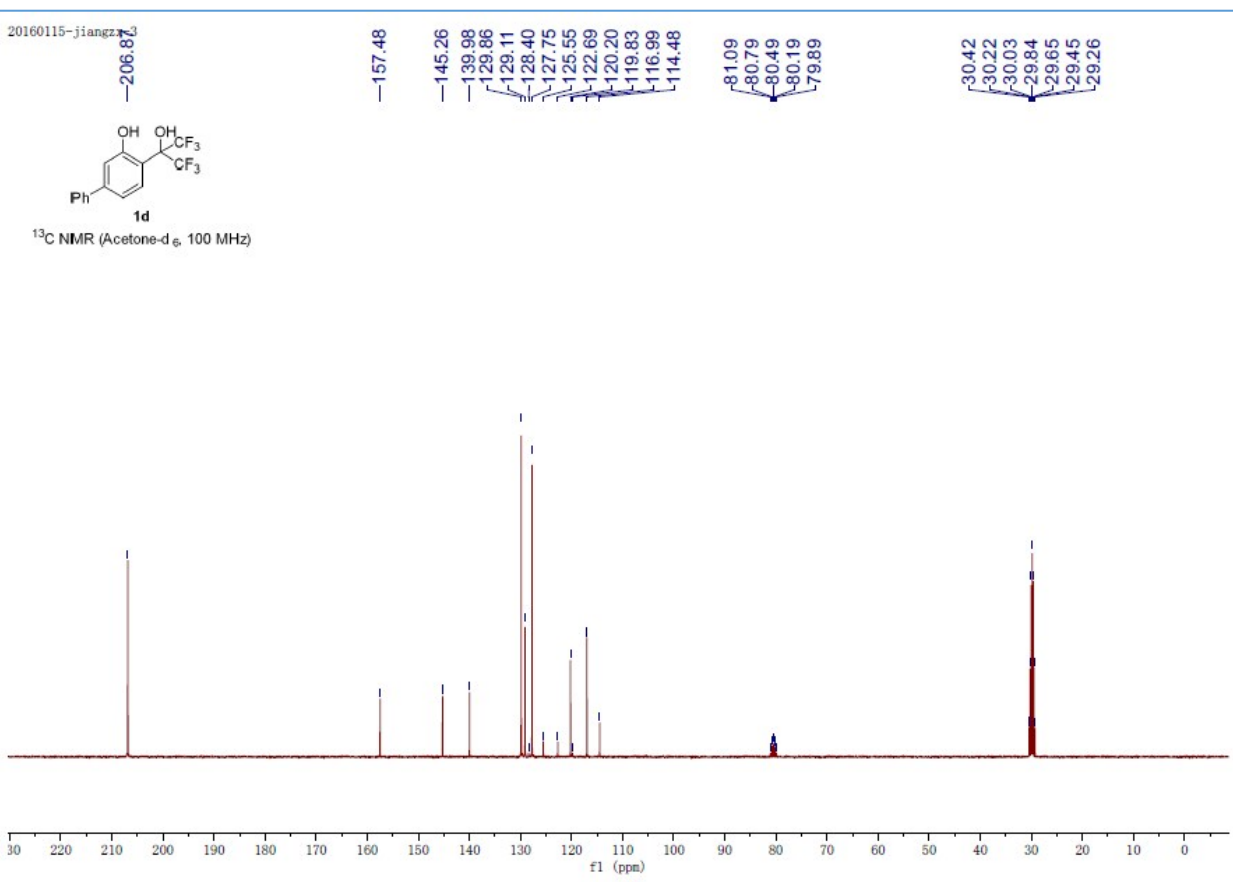
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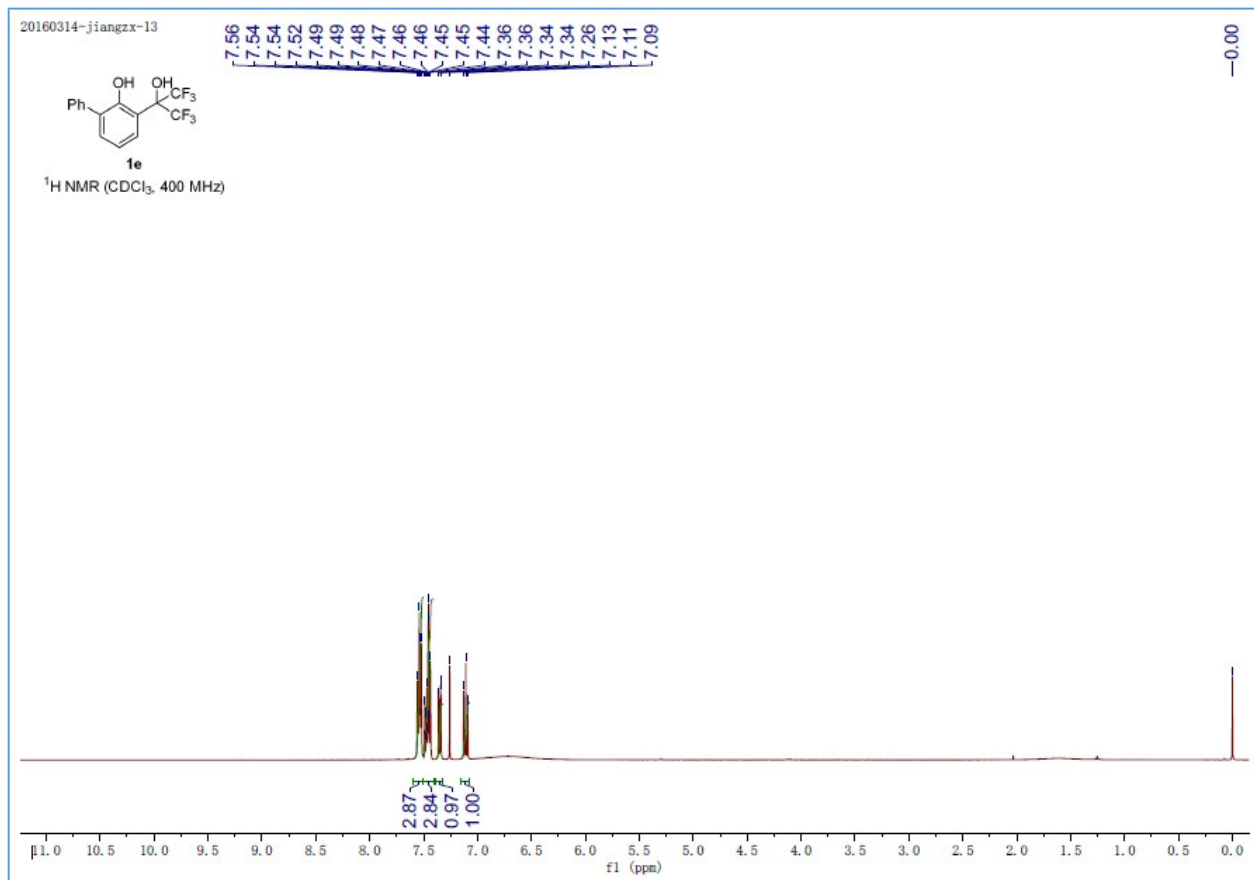
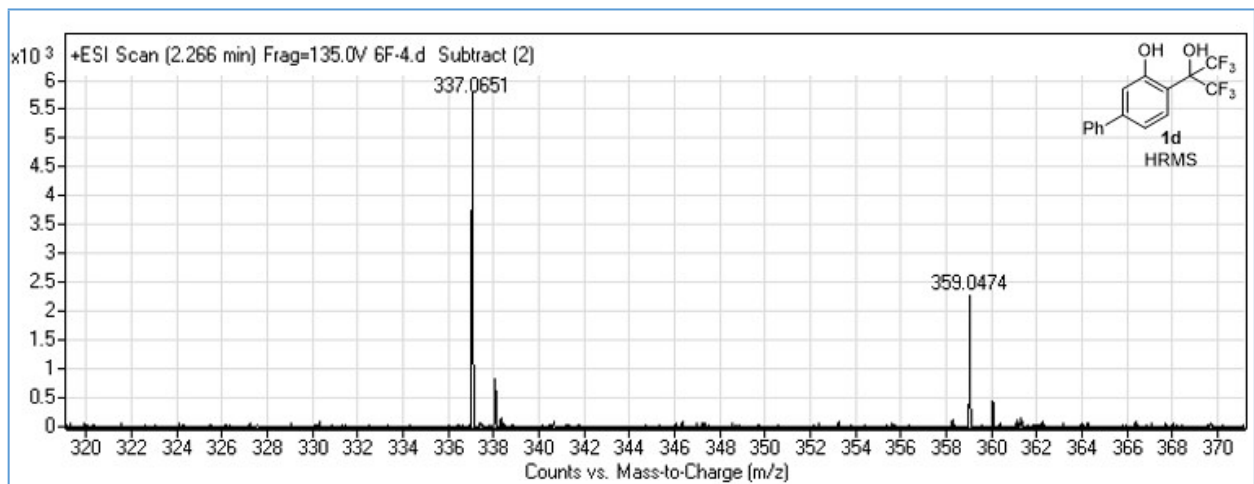


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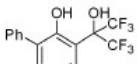


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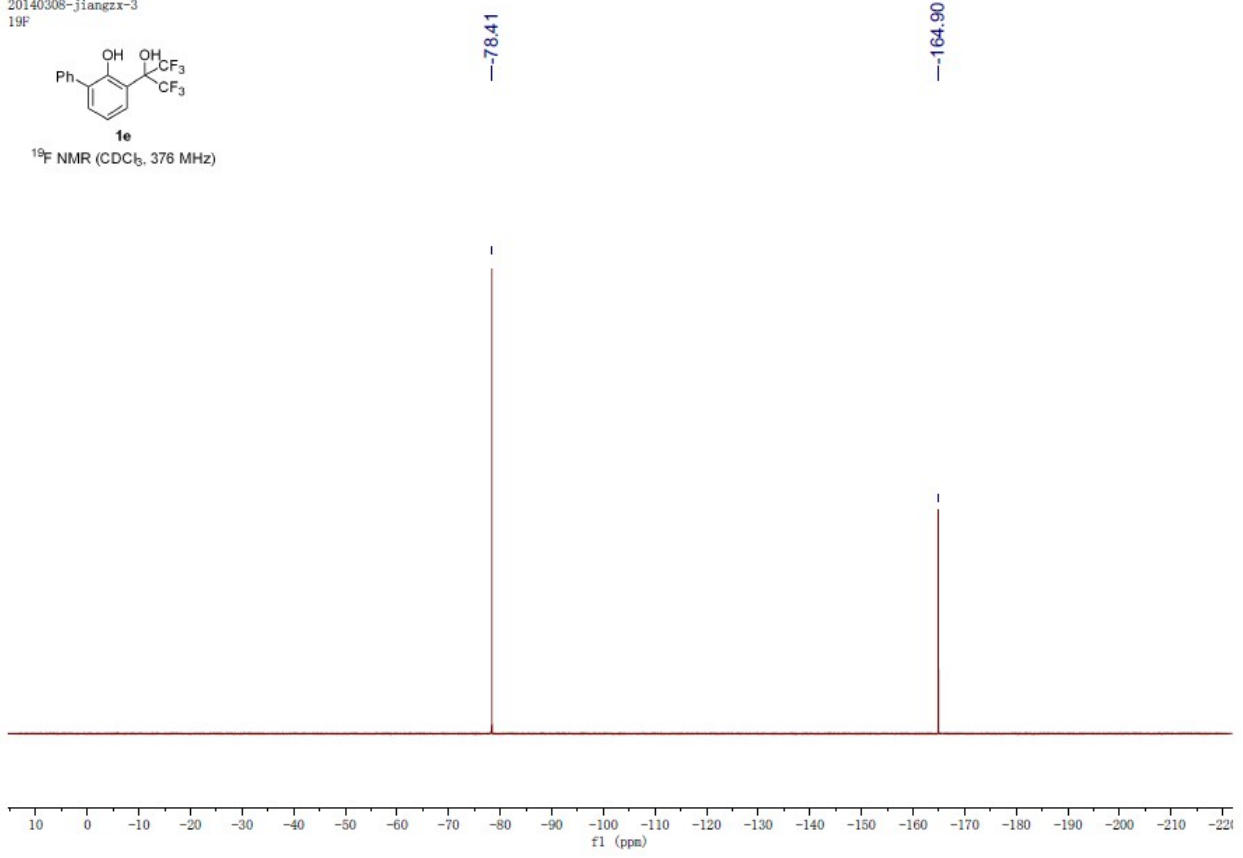


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19F

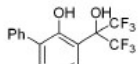


1e

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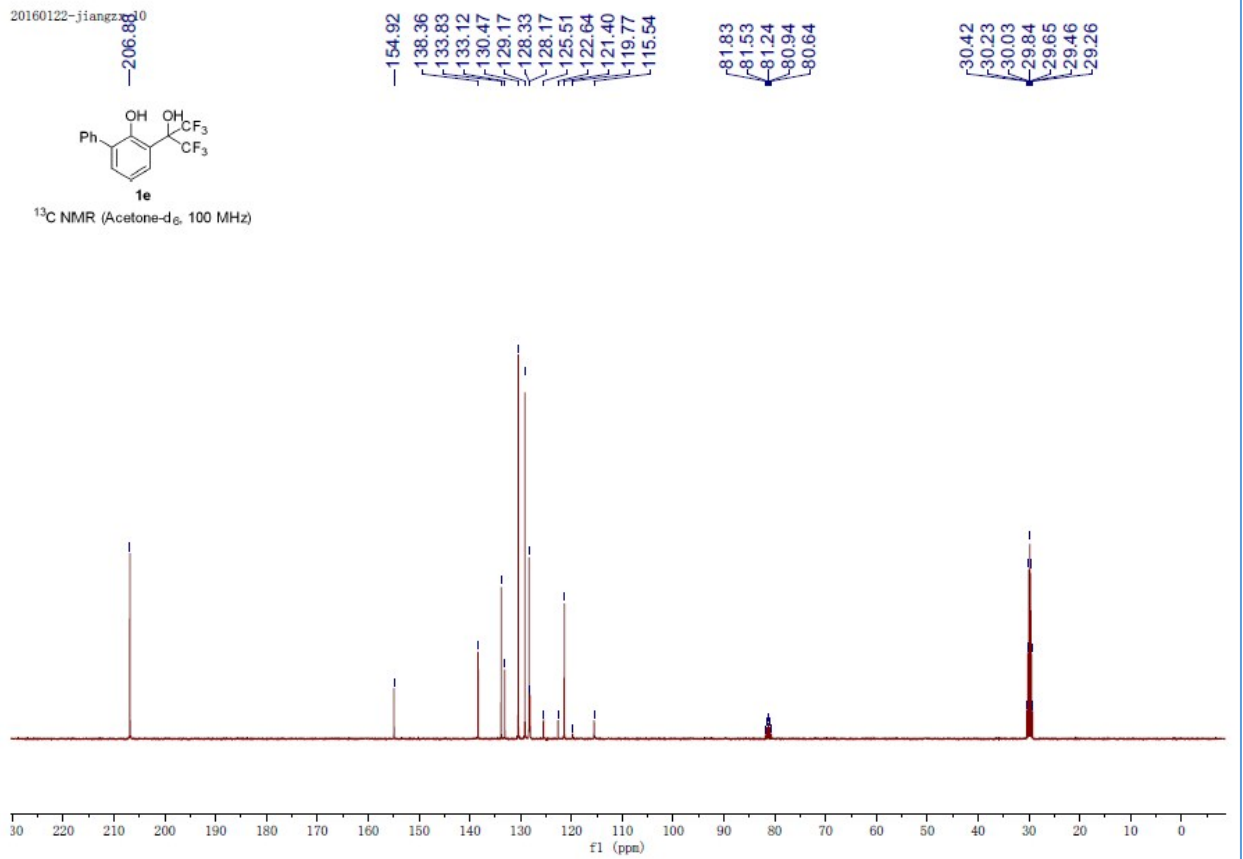


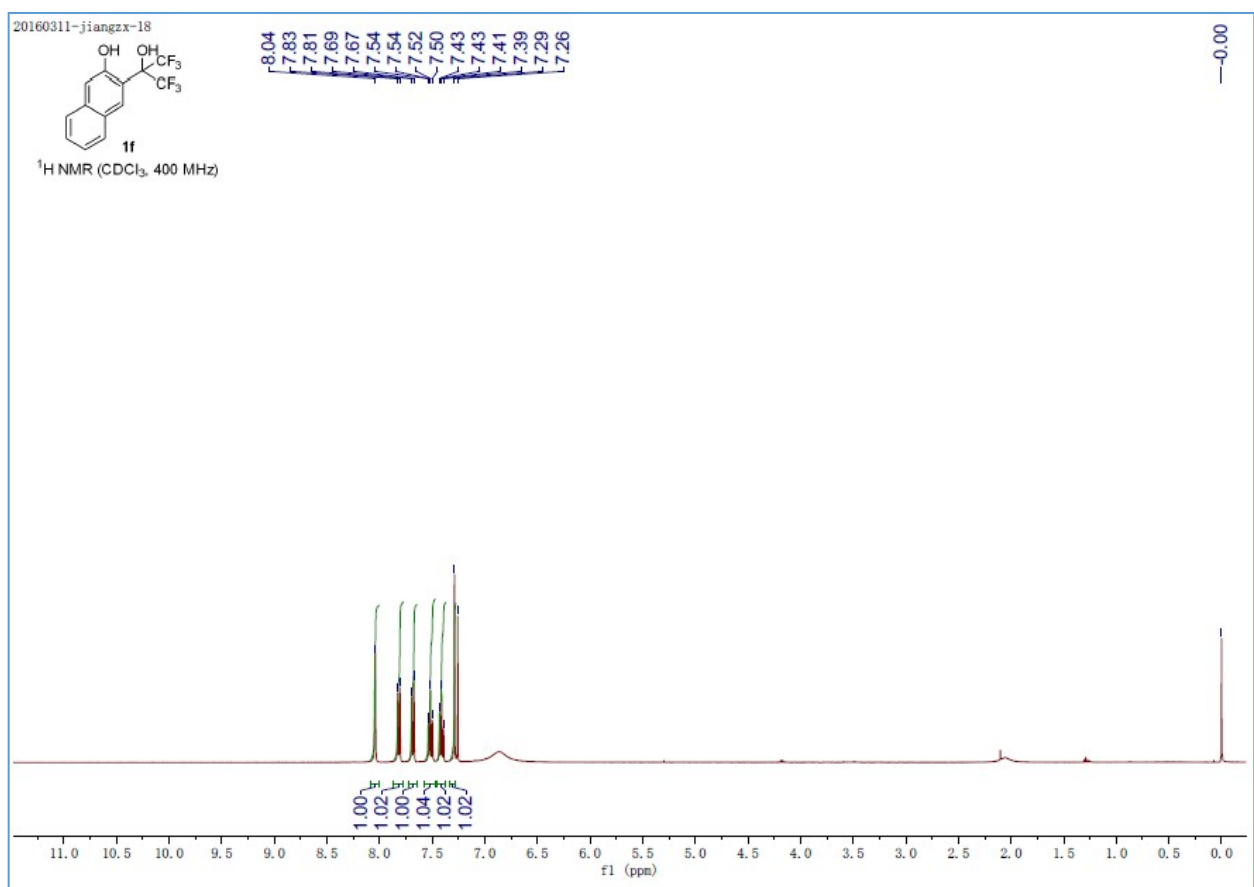
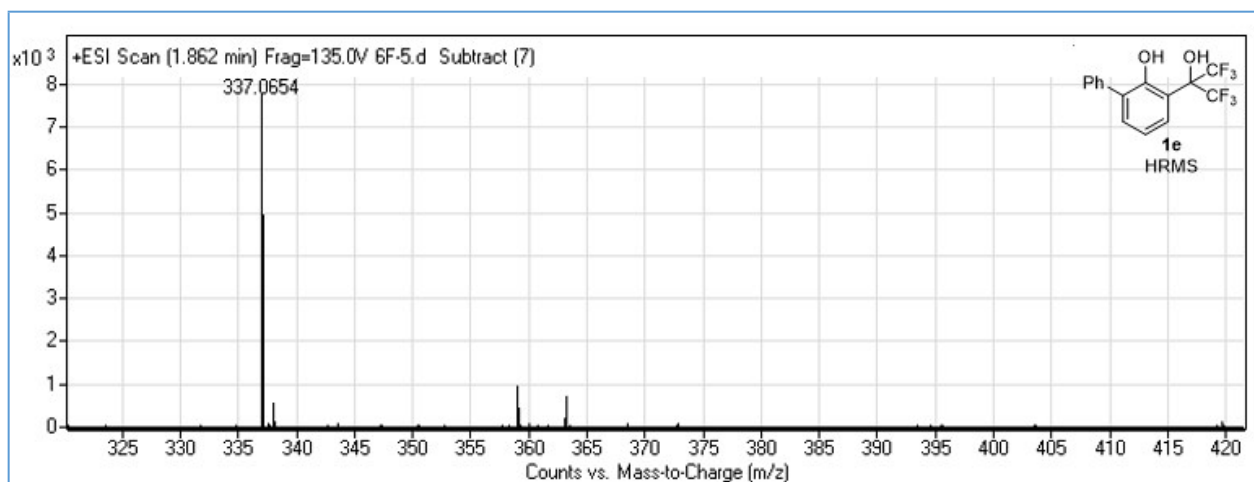
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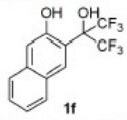
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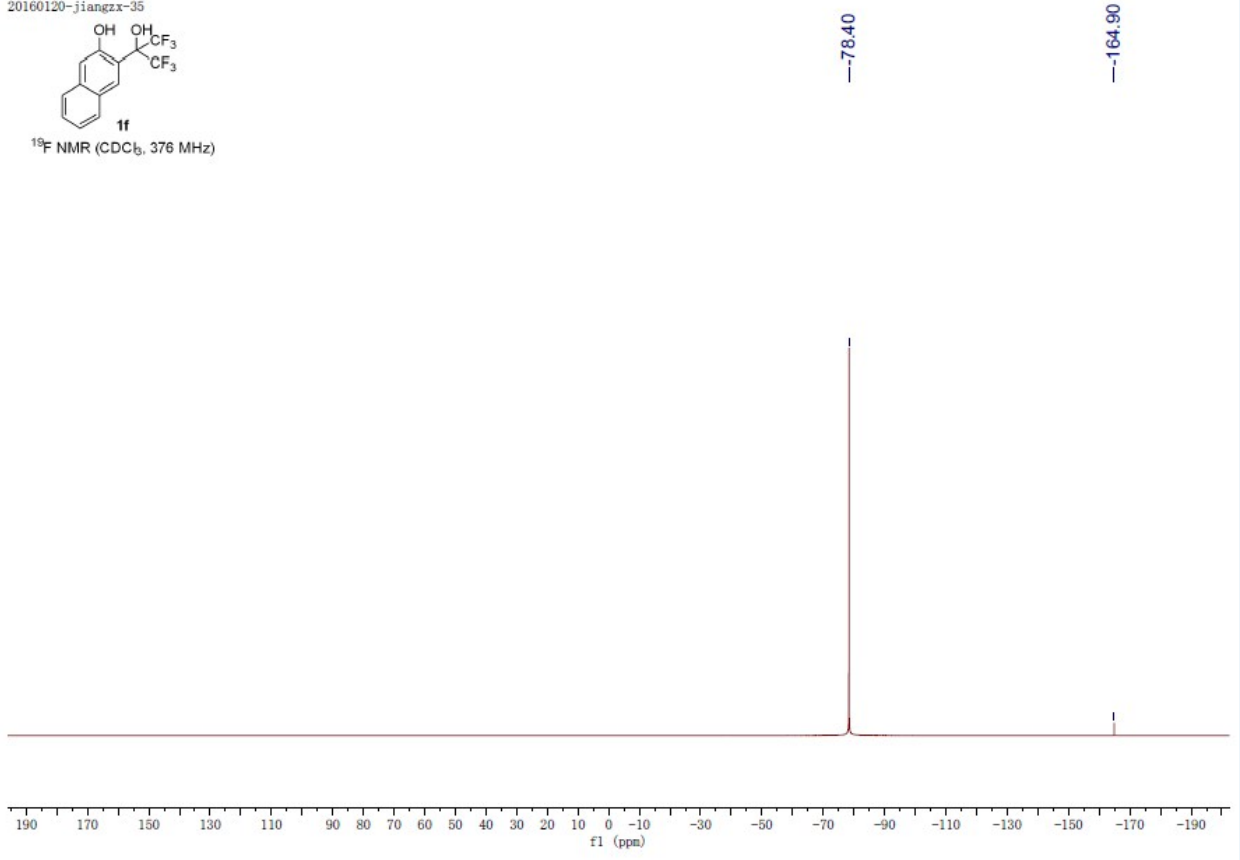




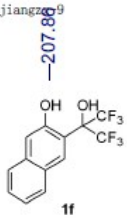
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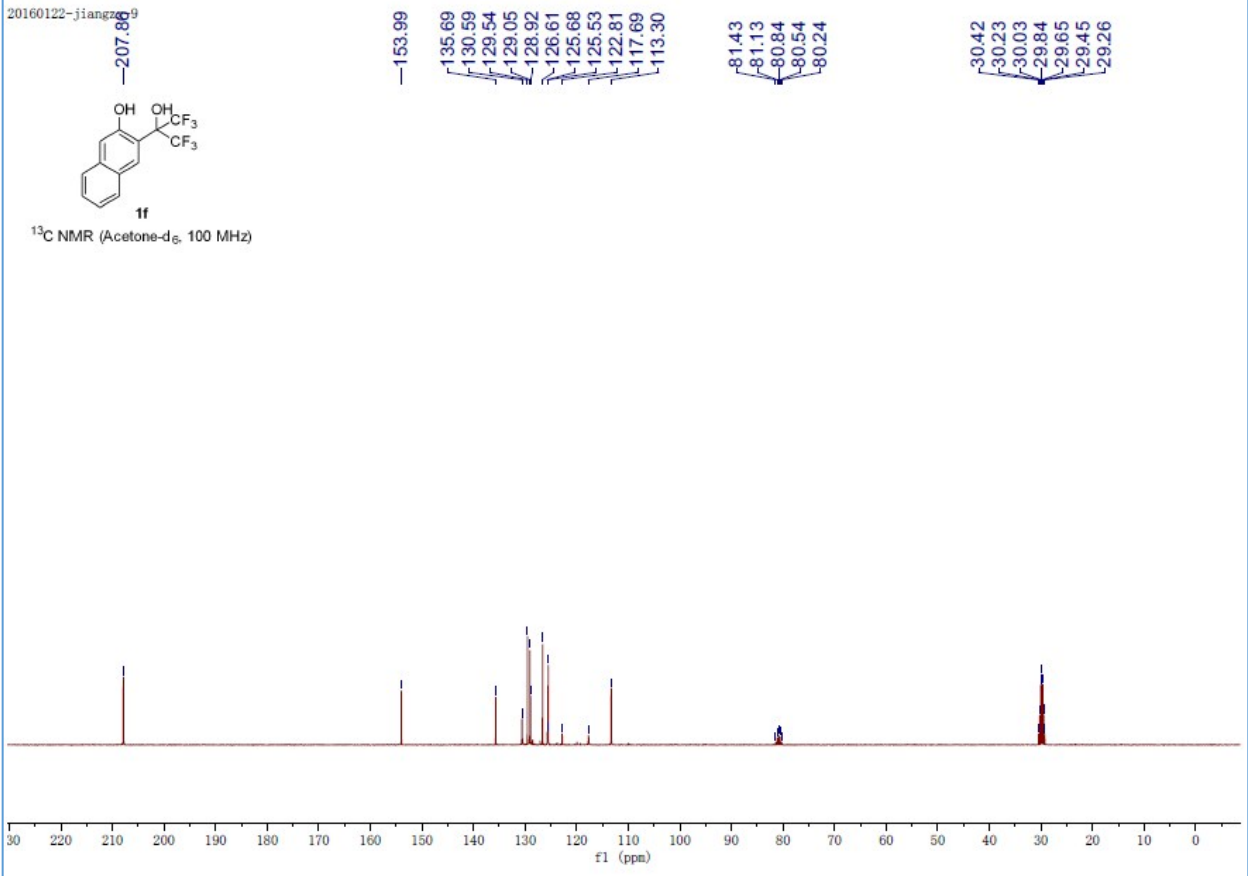
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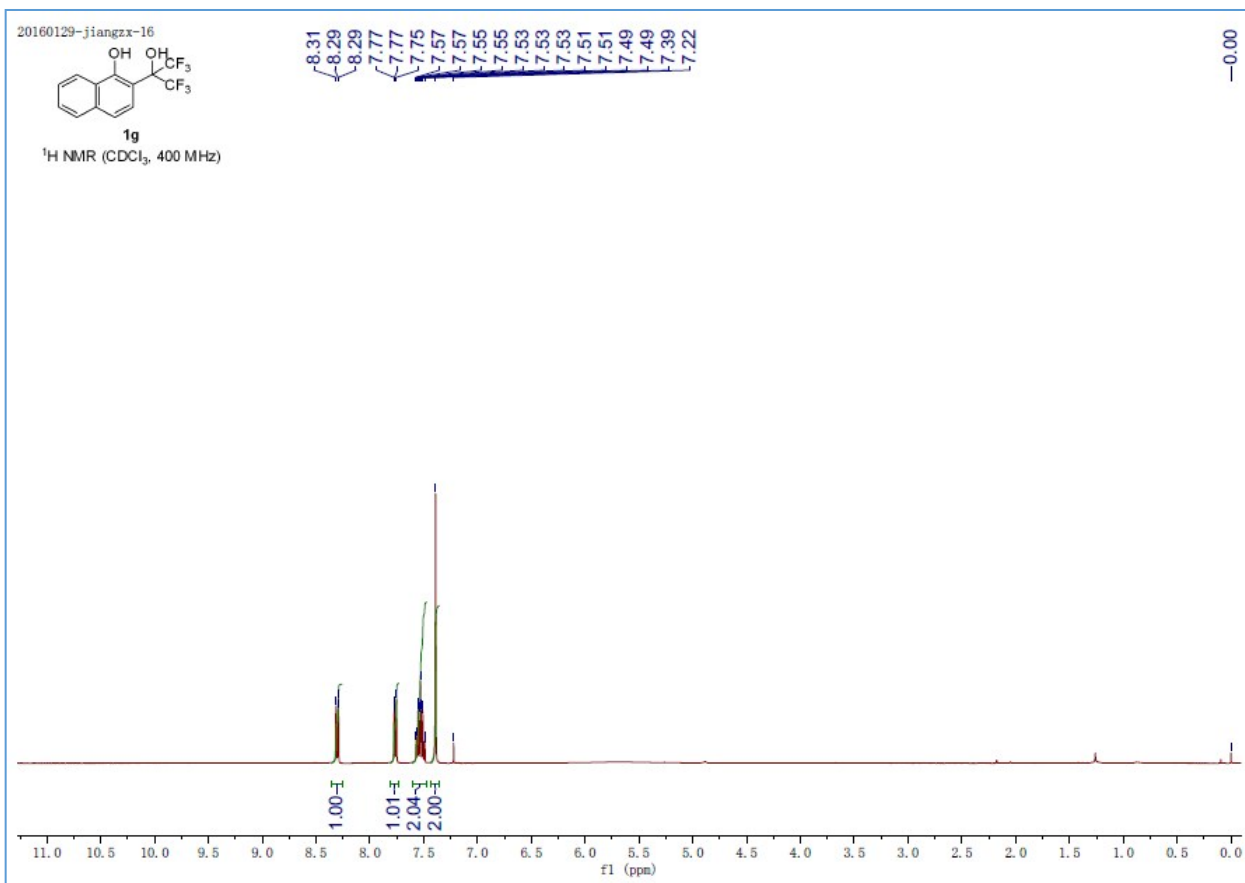
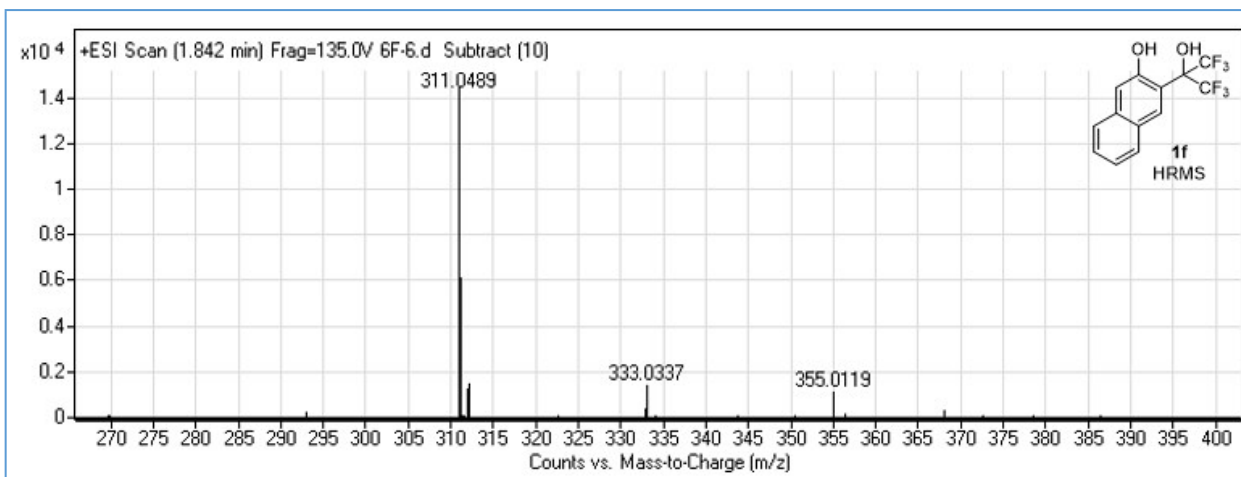


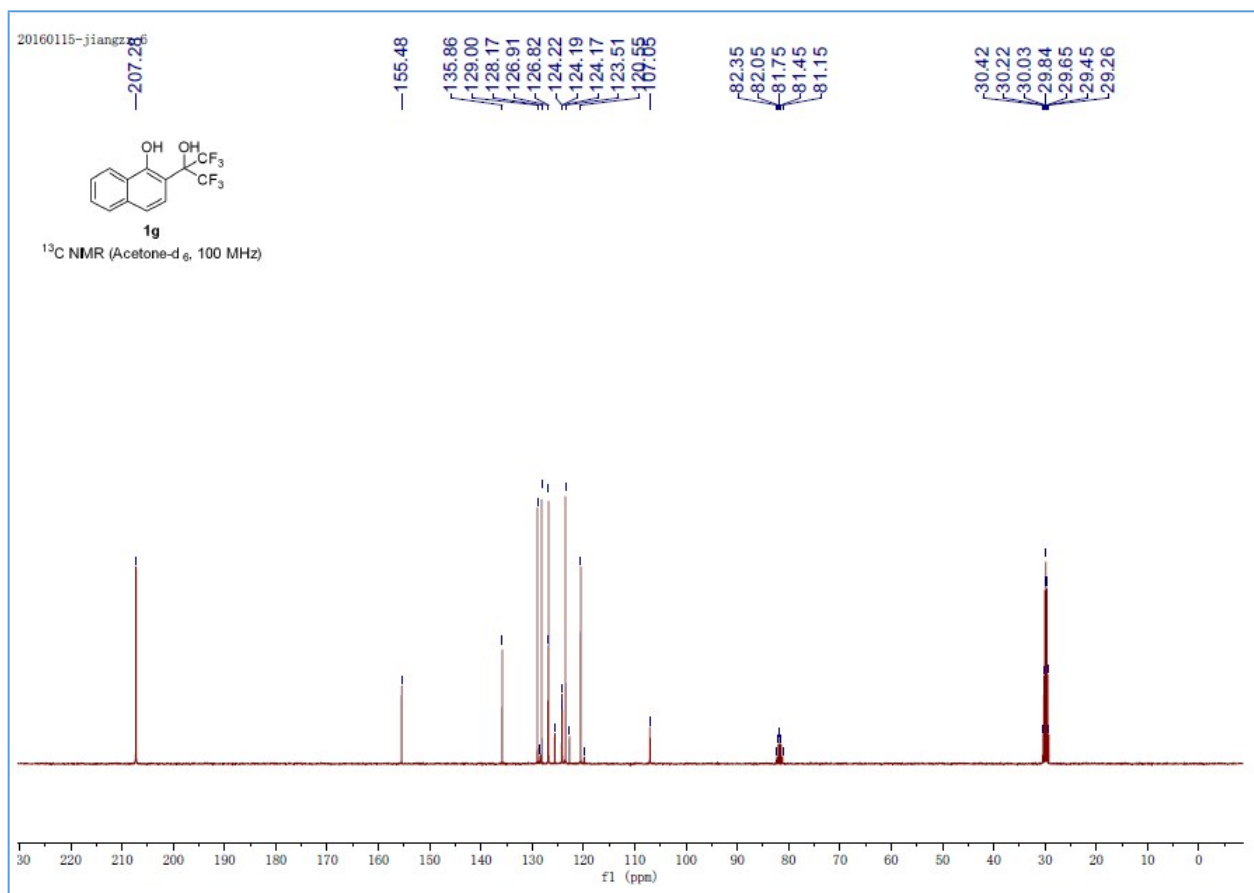
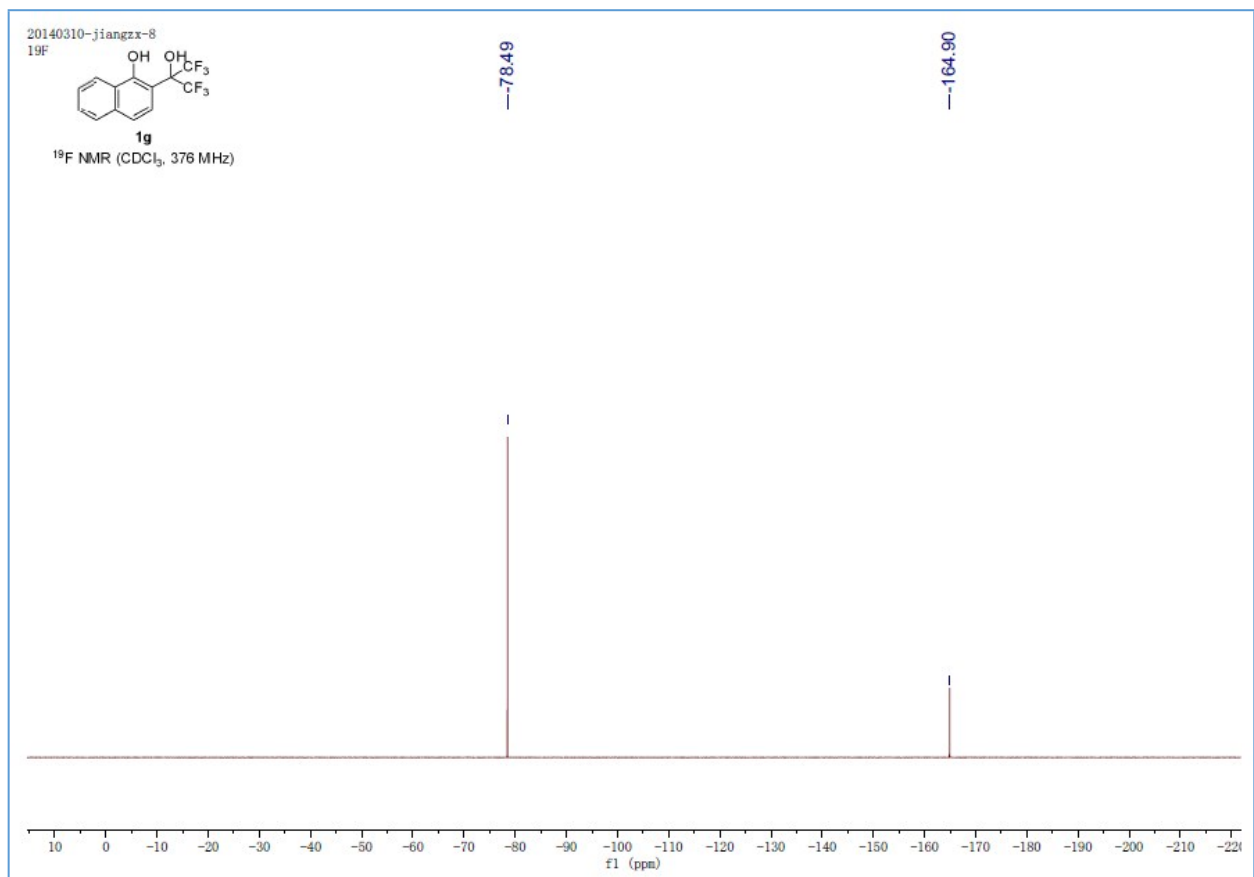
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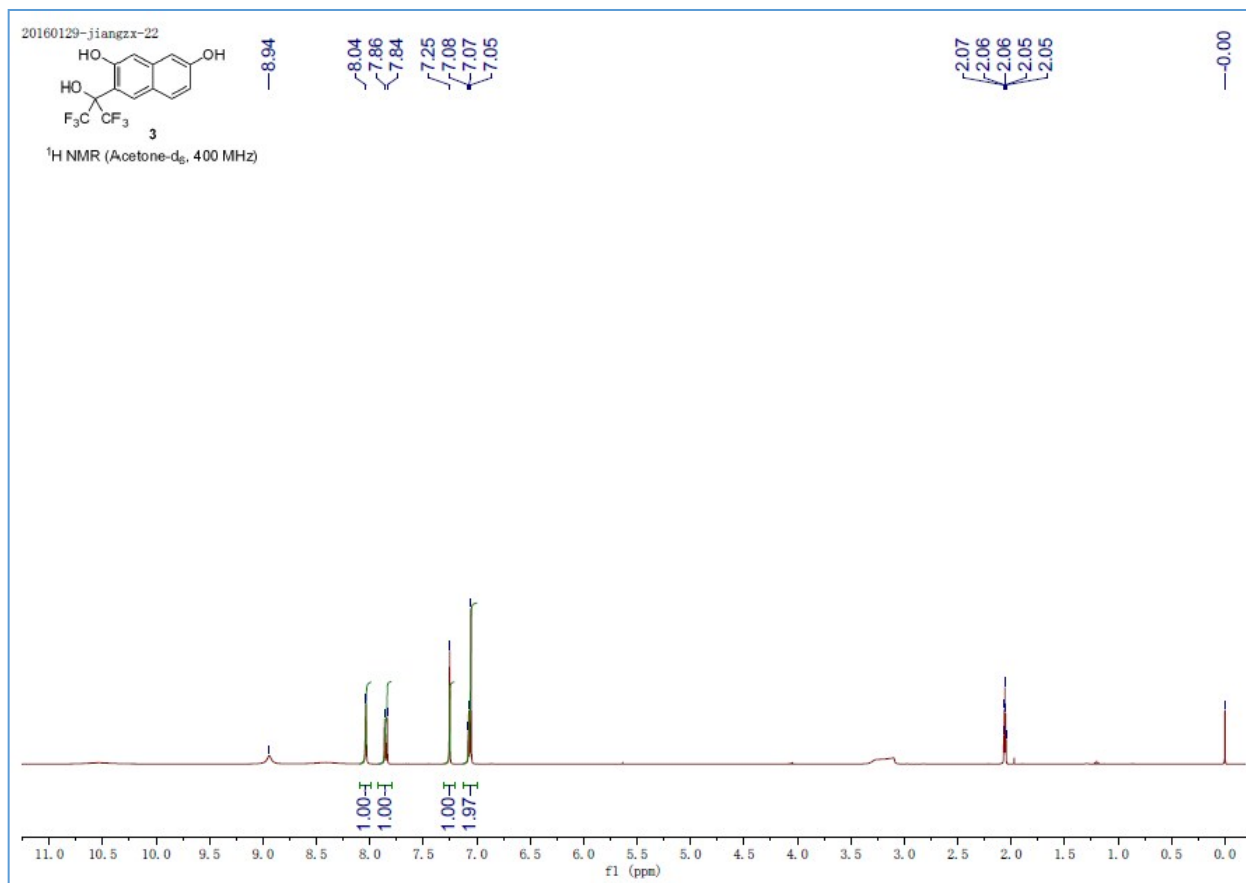
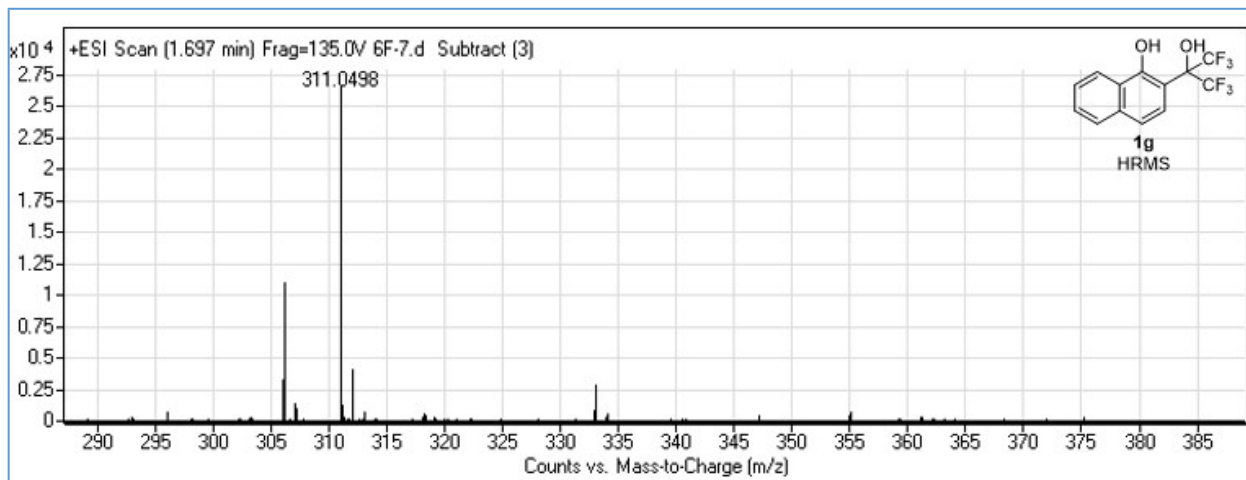


^{13}C NMR (Acetone- d_6 , 100 MHz)

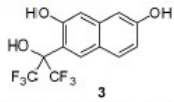




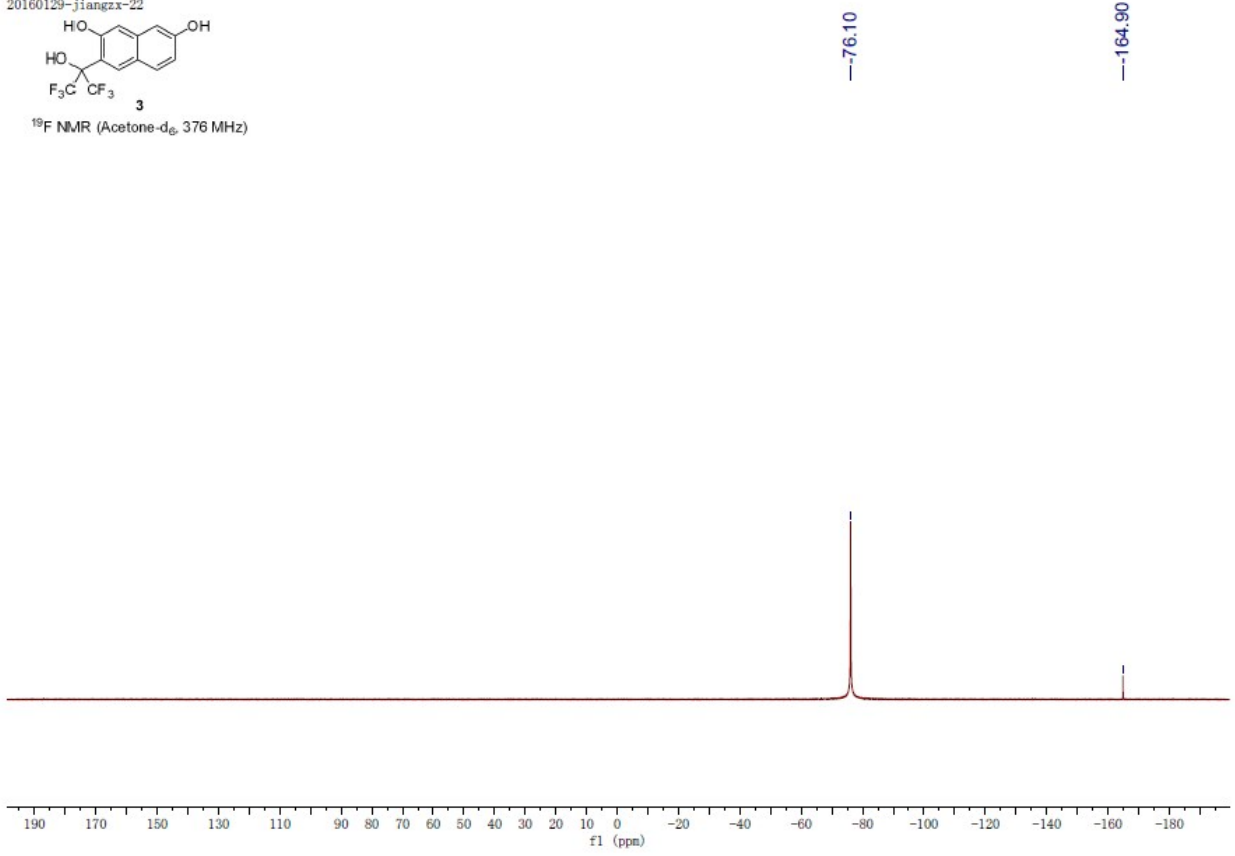




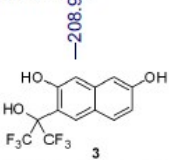
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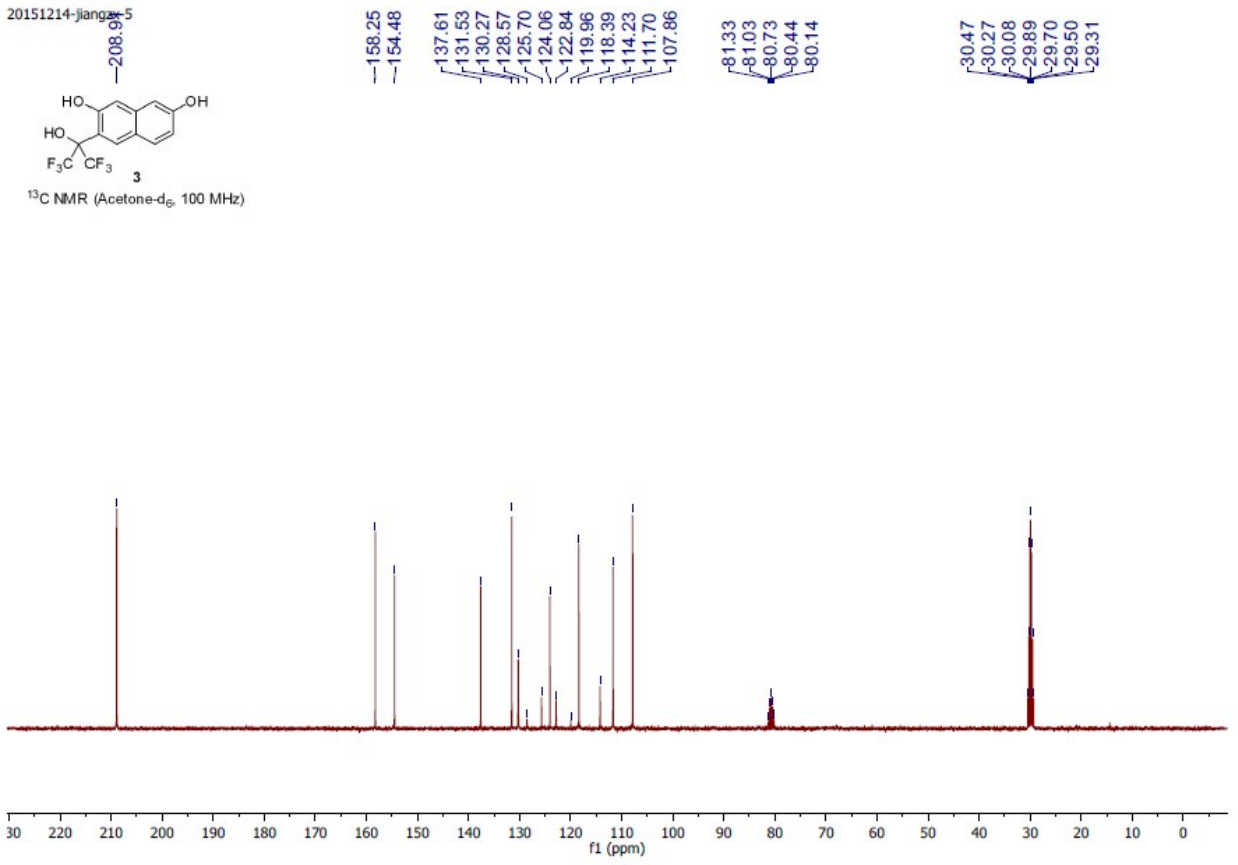
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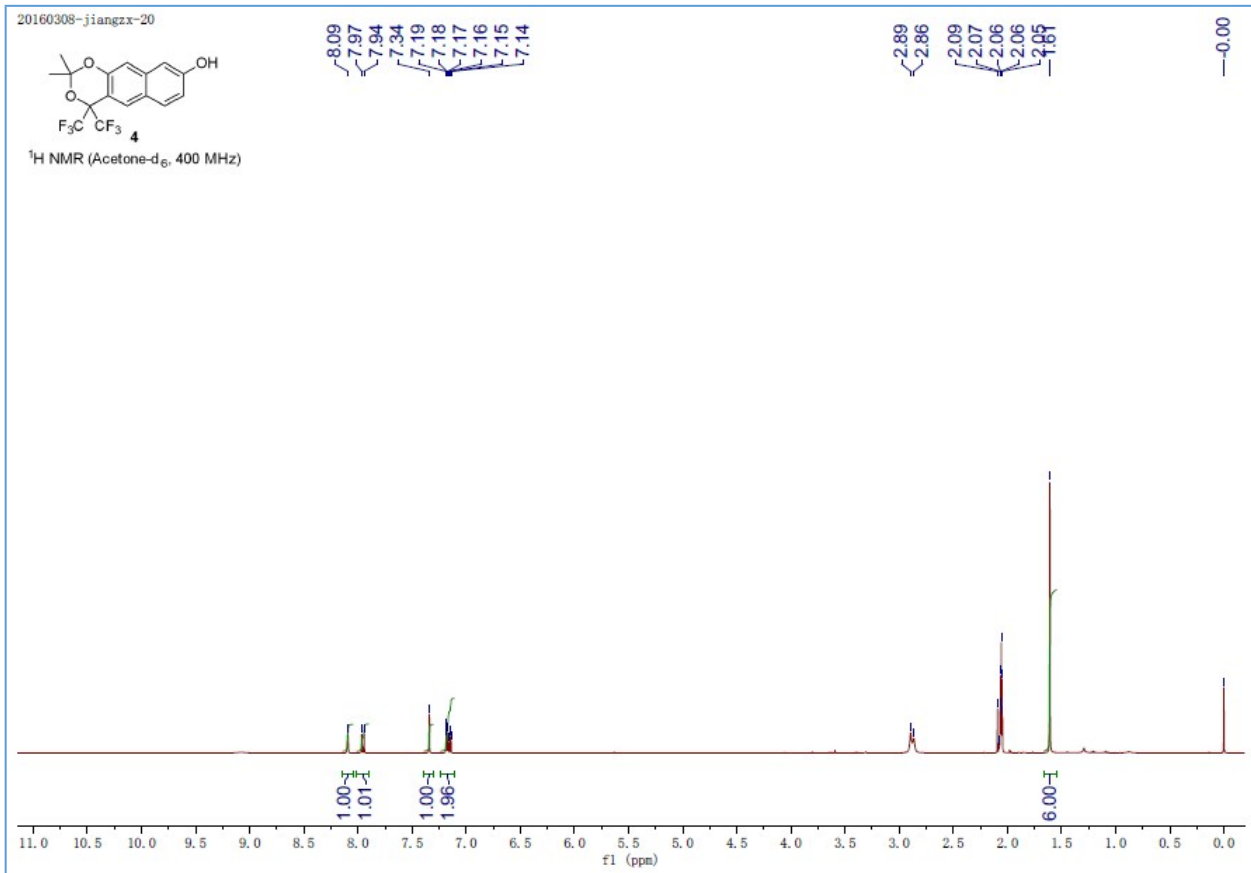
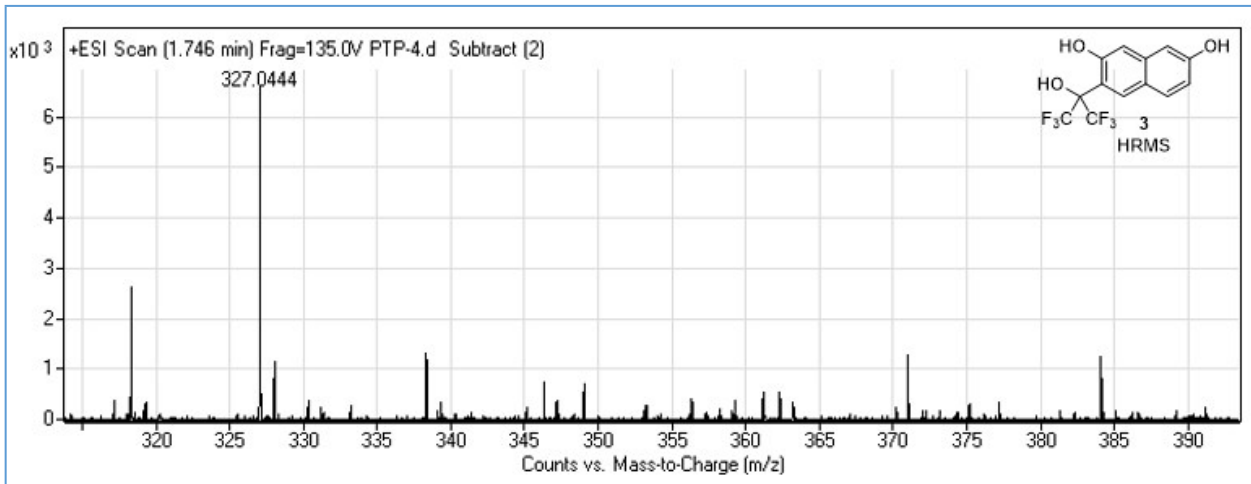


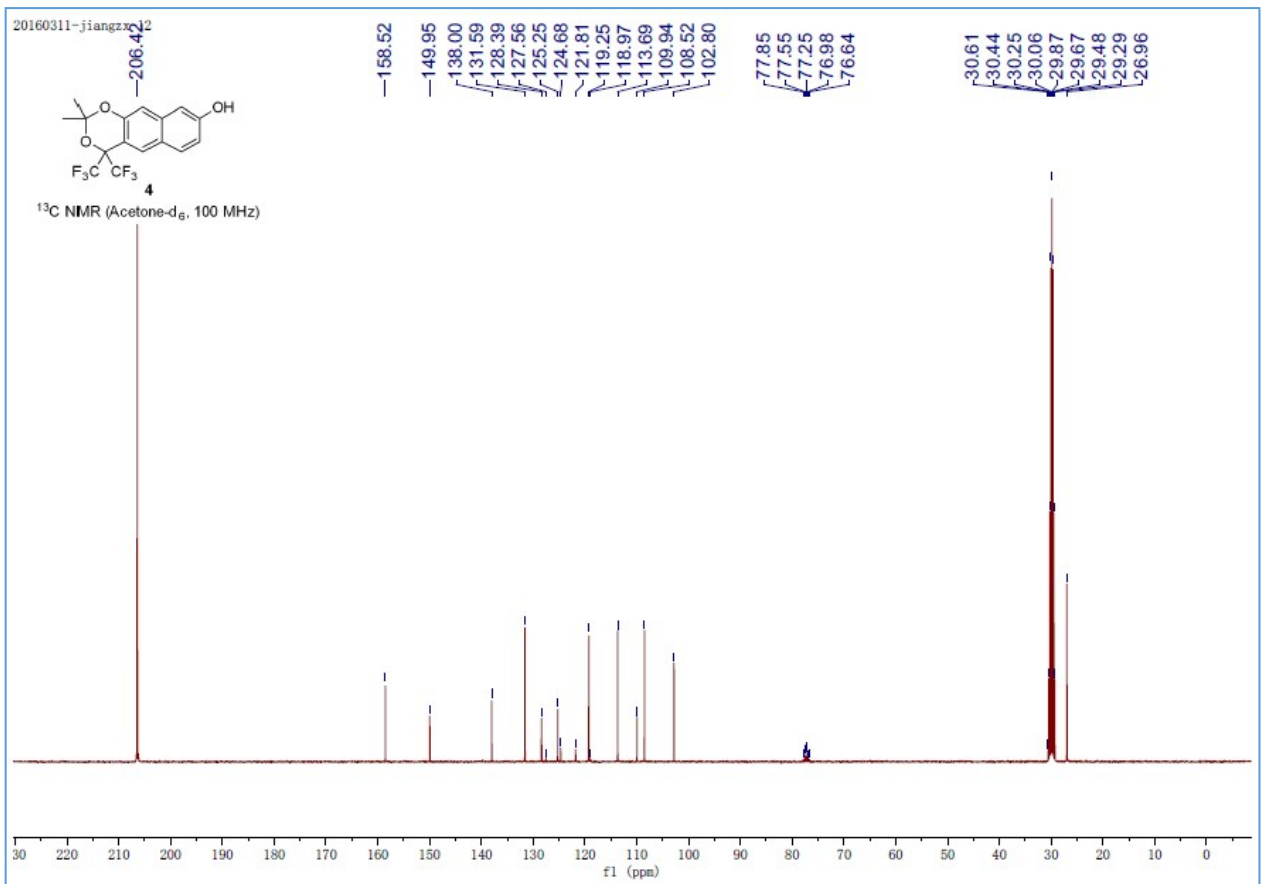
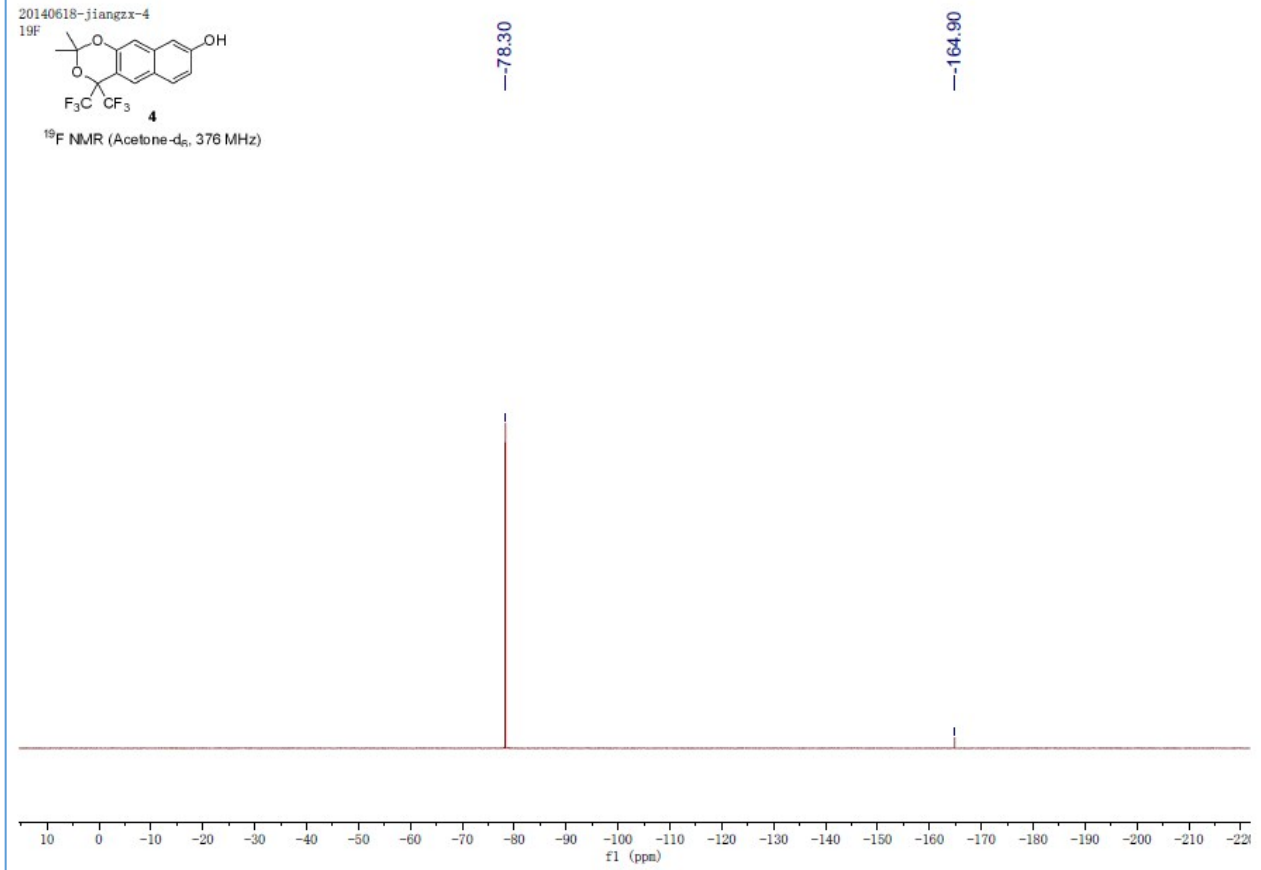
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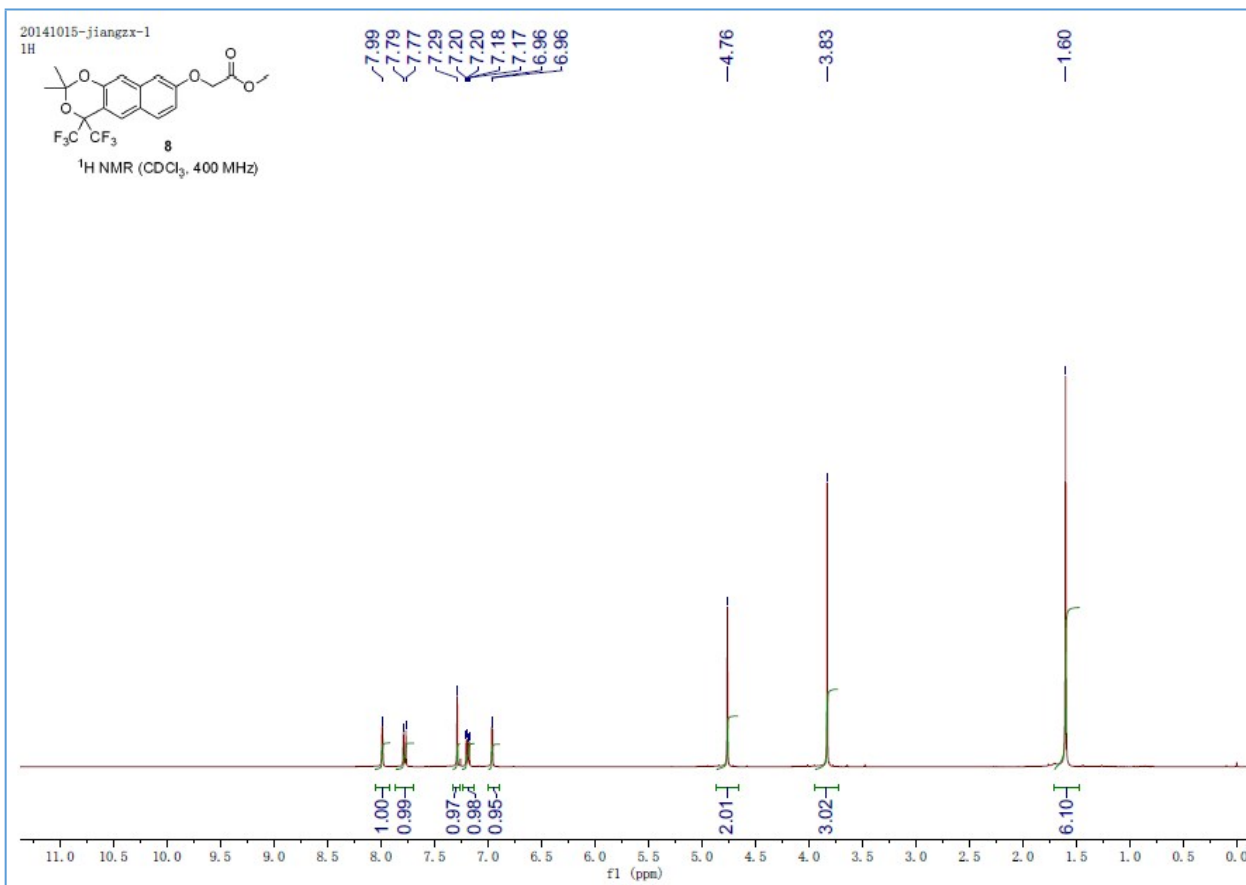
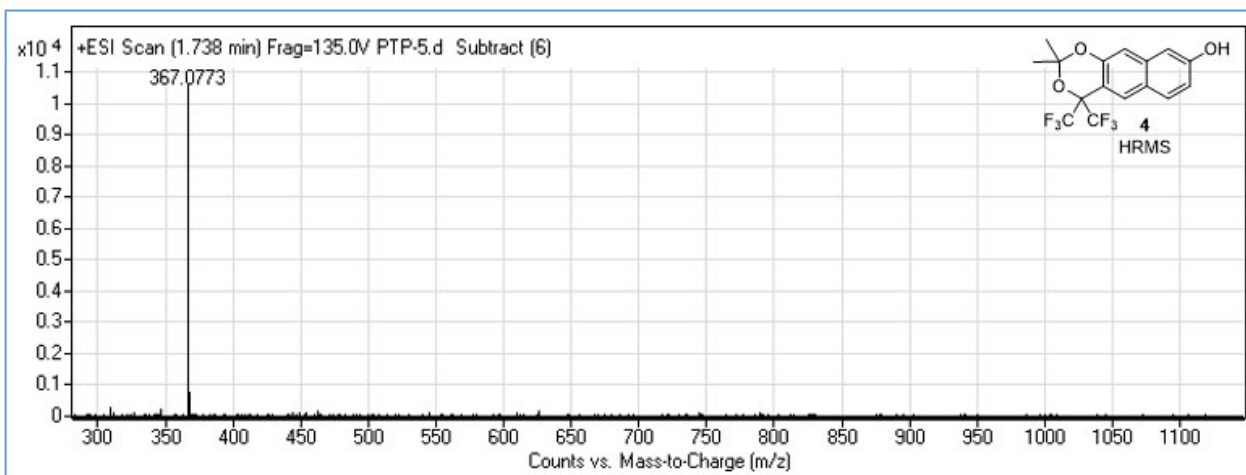


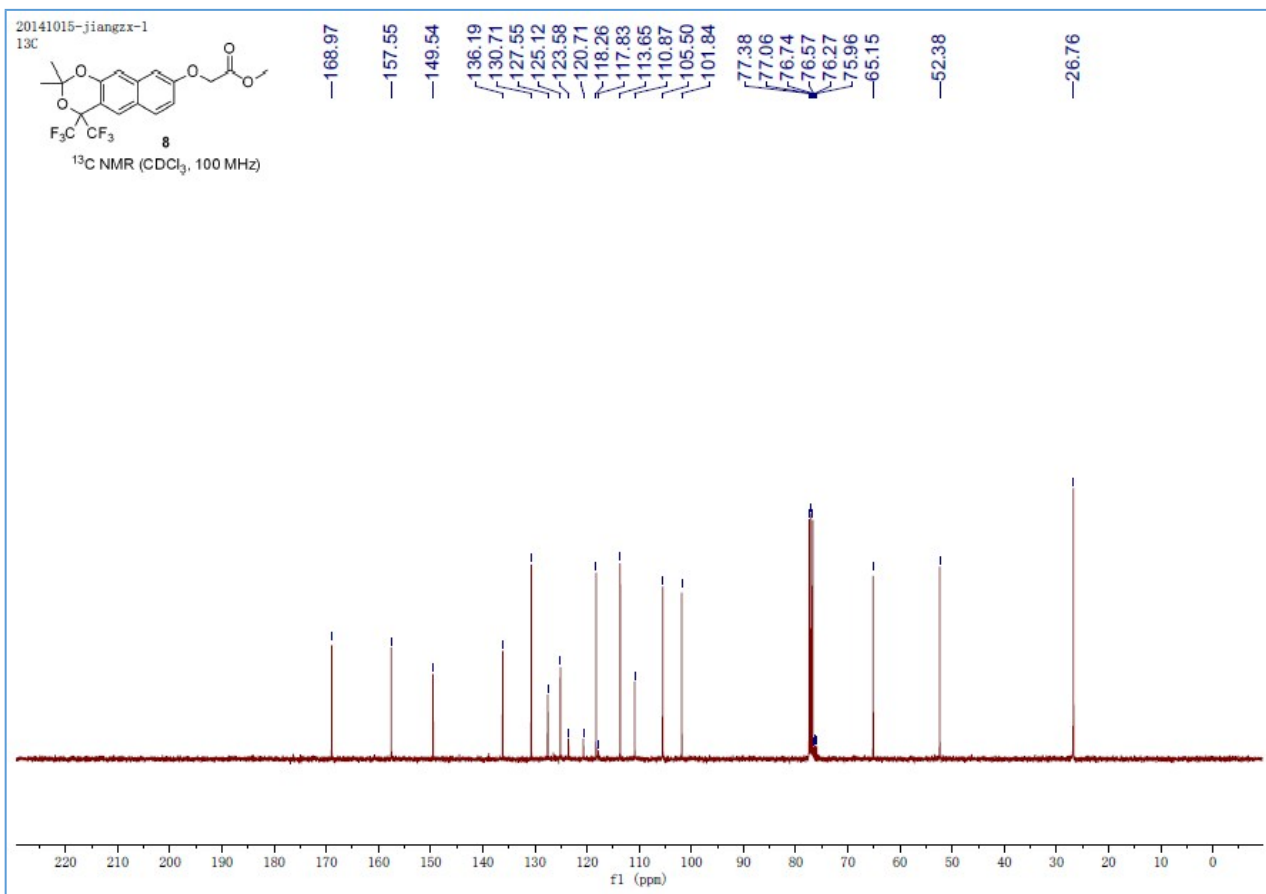
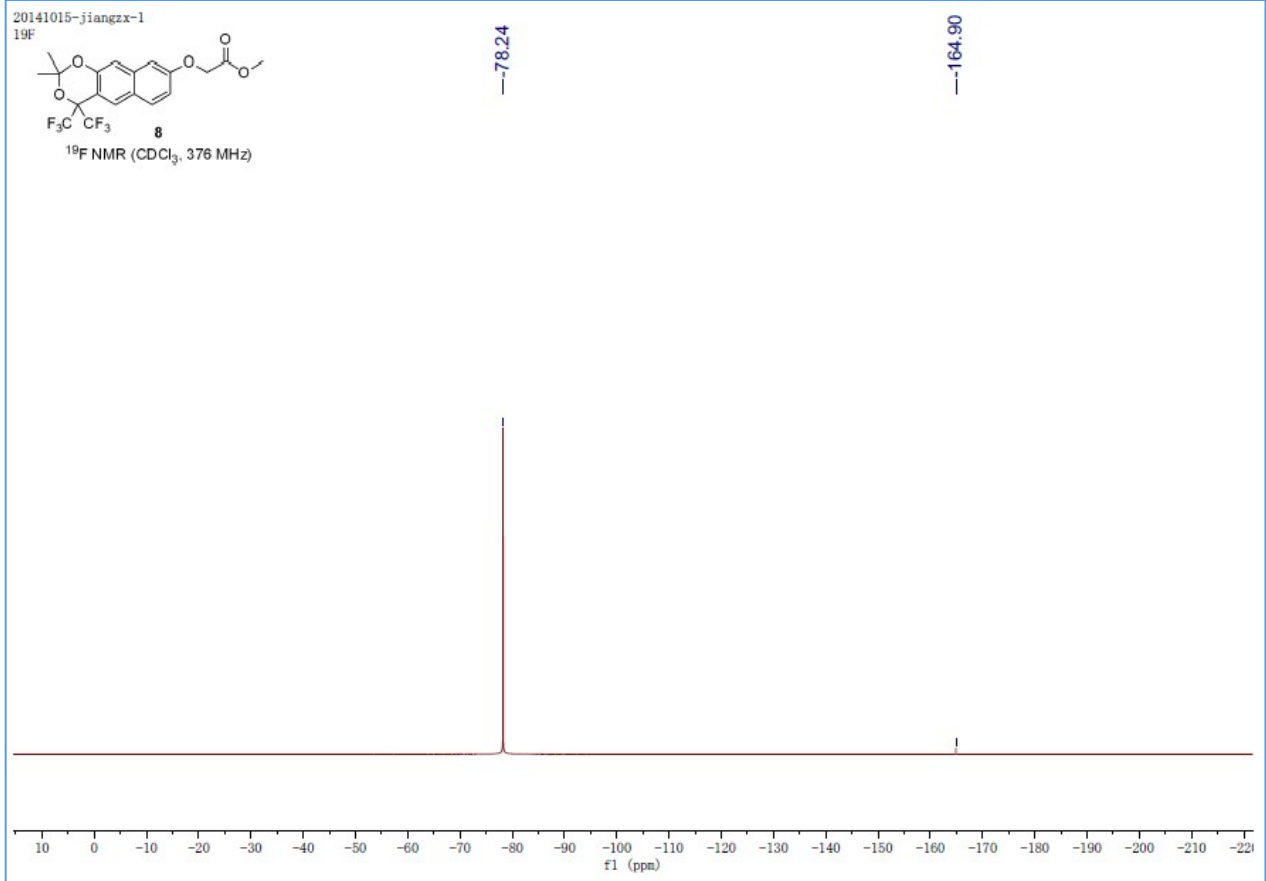
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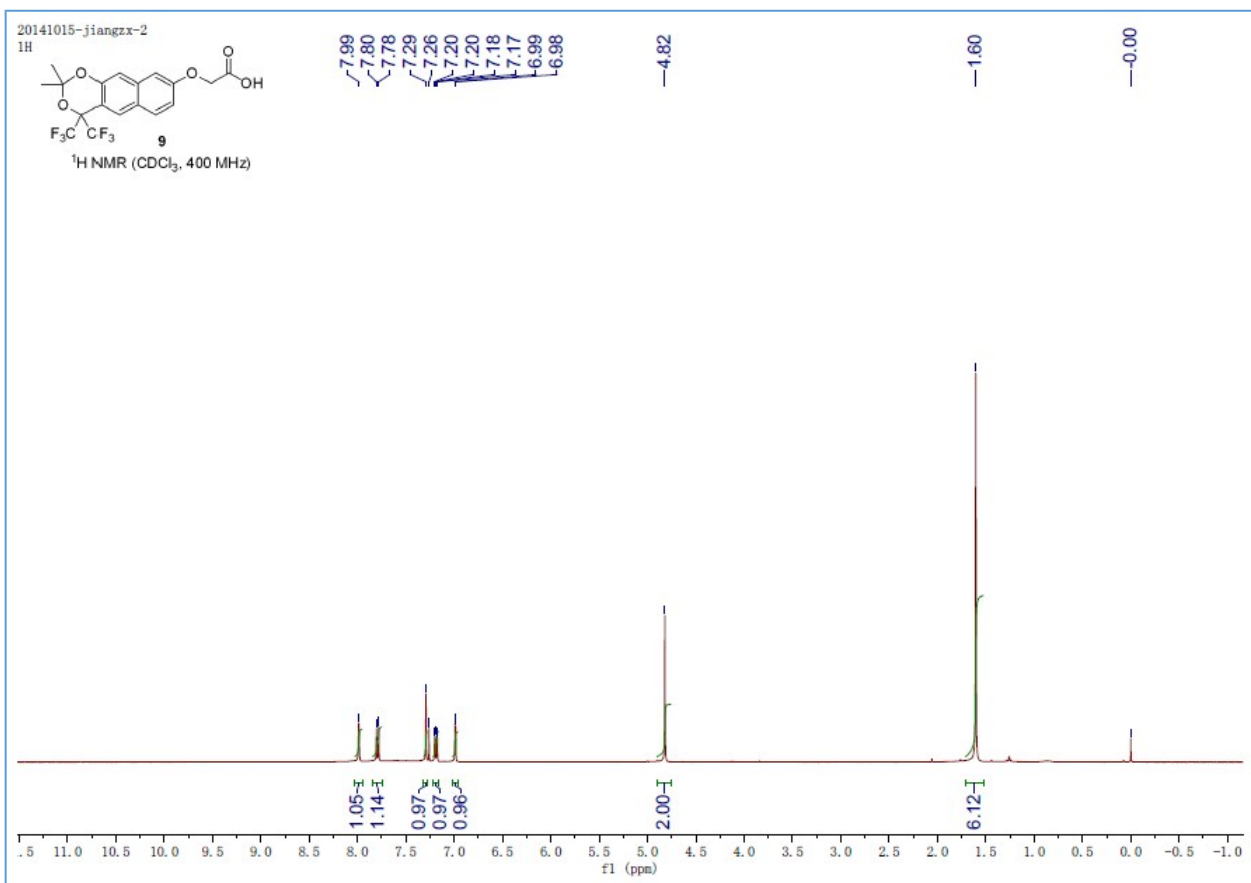
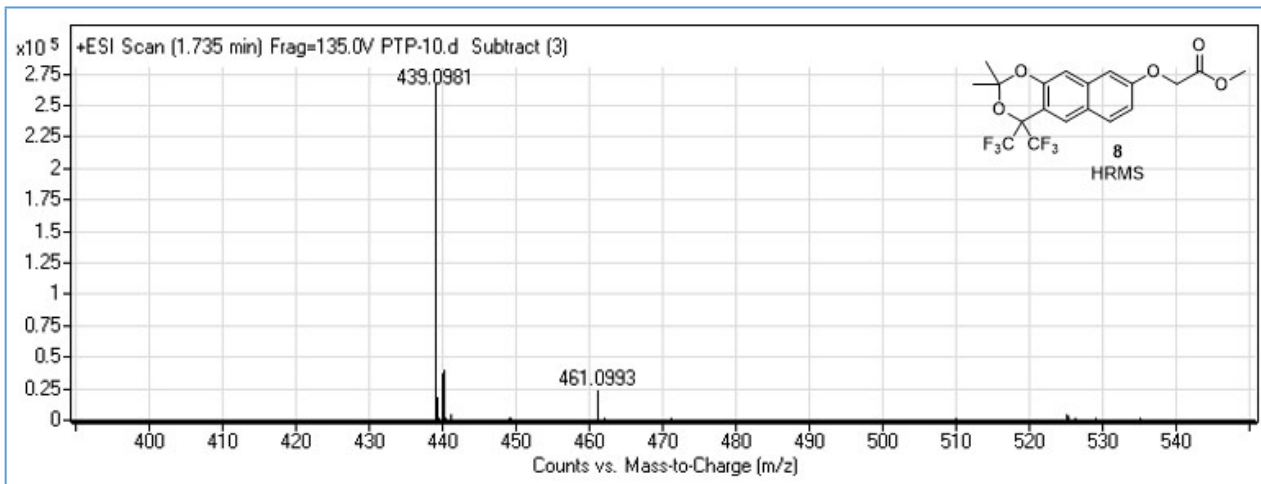




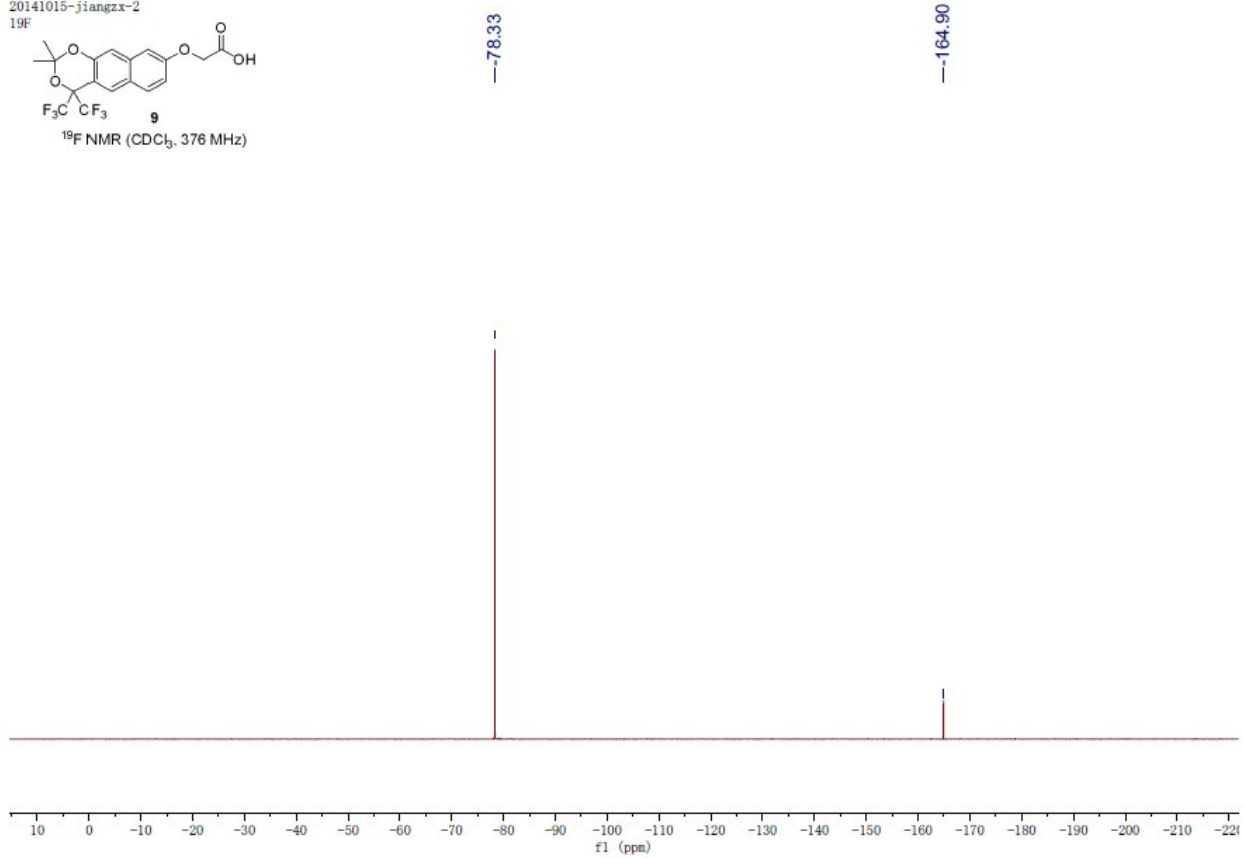
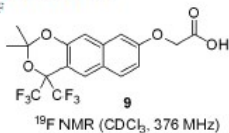




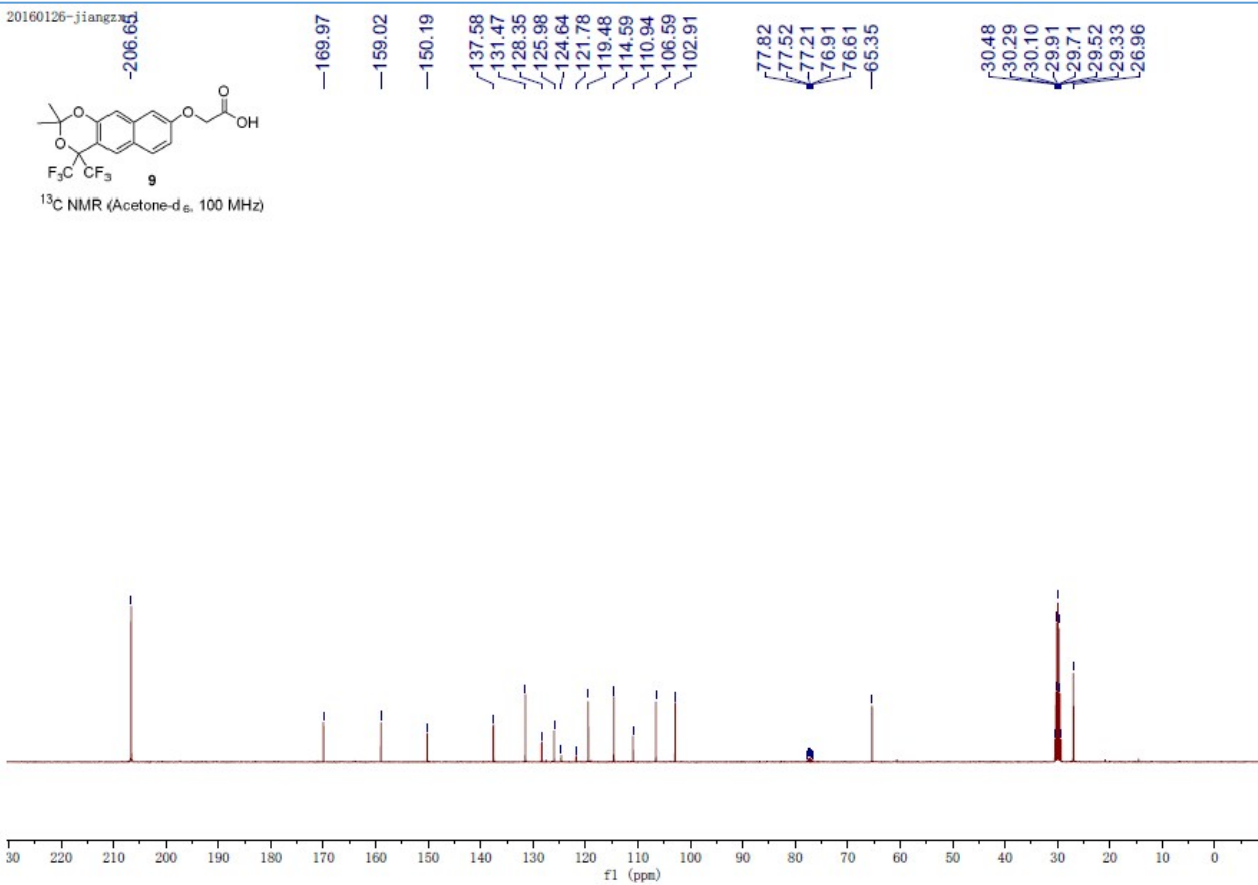
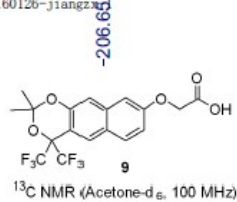


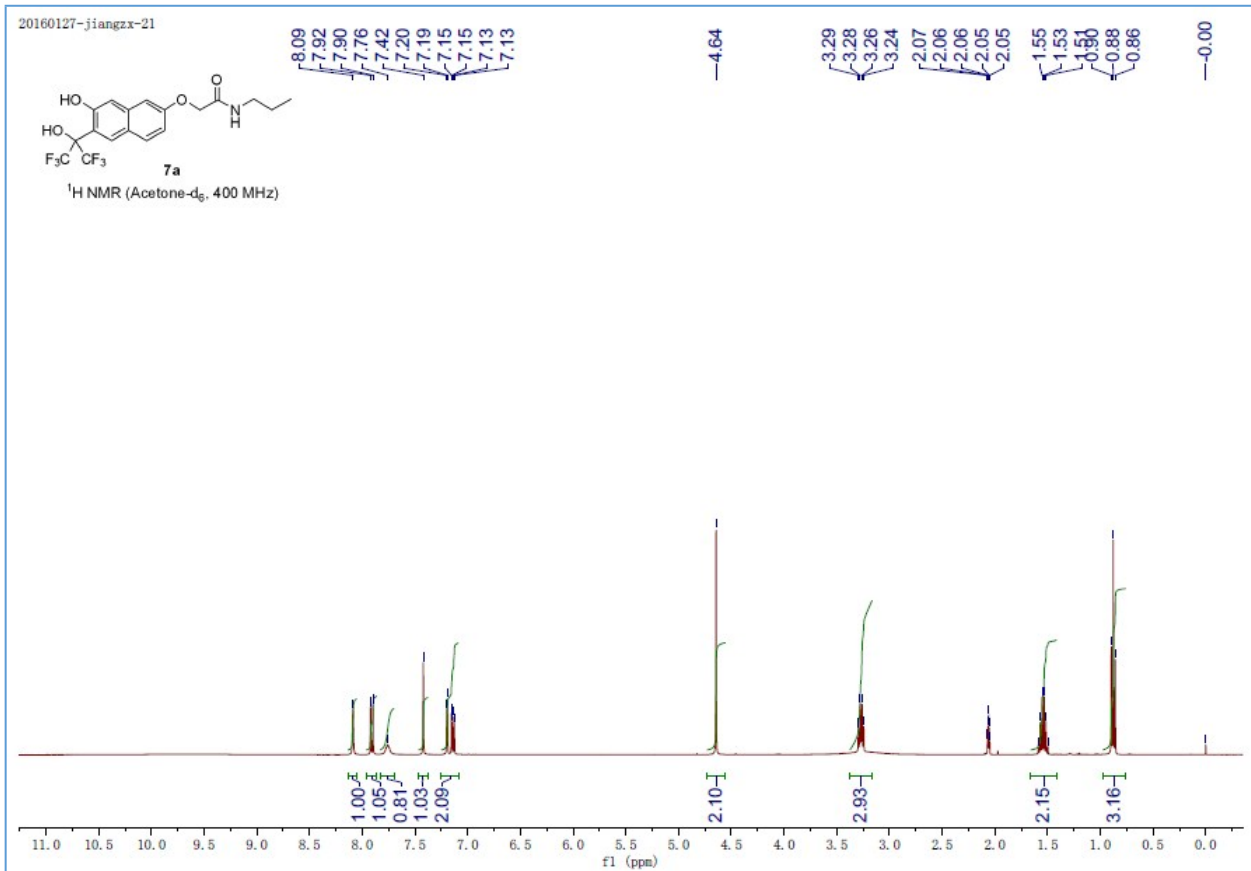
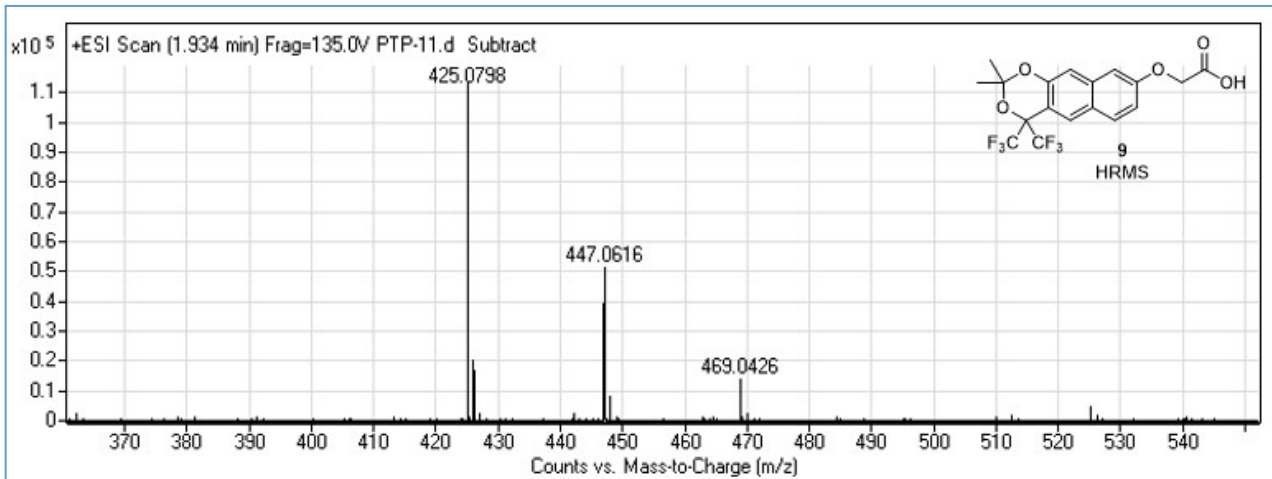


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19F

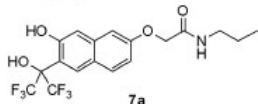


20160126-jiangzx-2

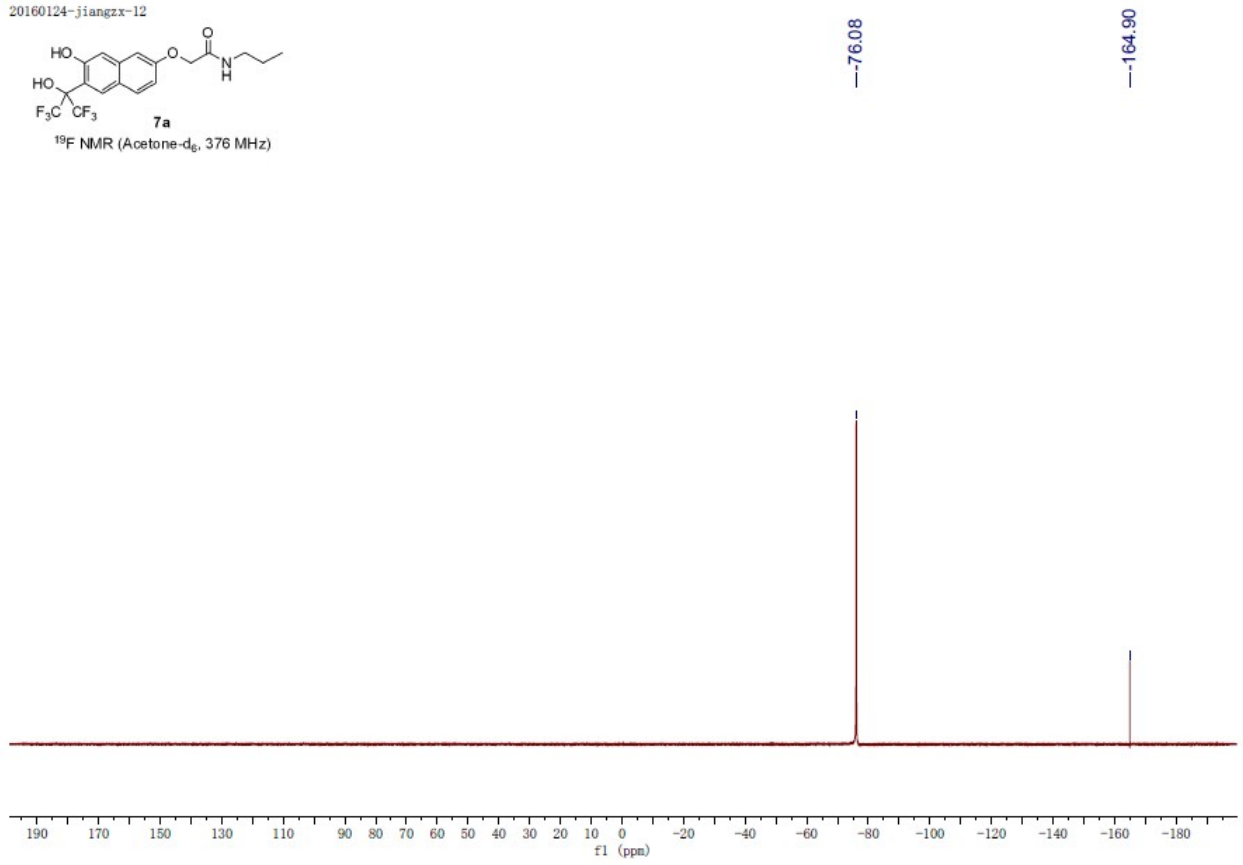




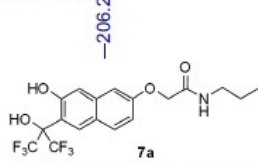
20160124-jiangzx-12



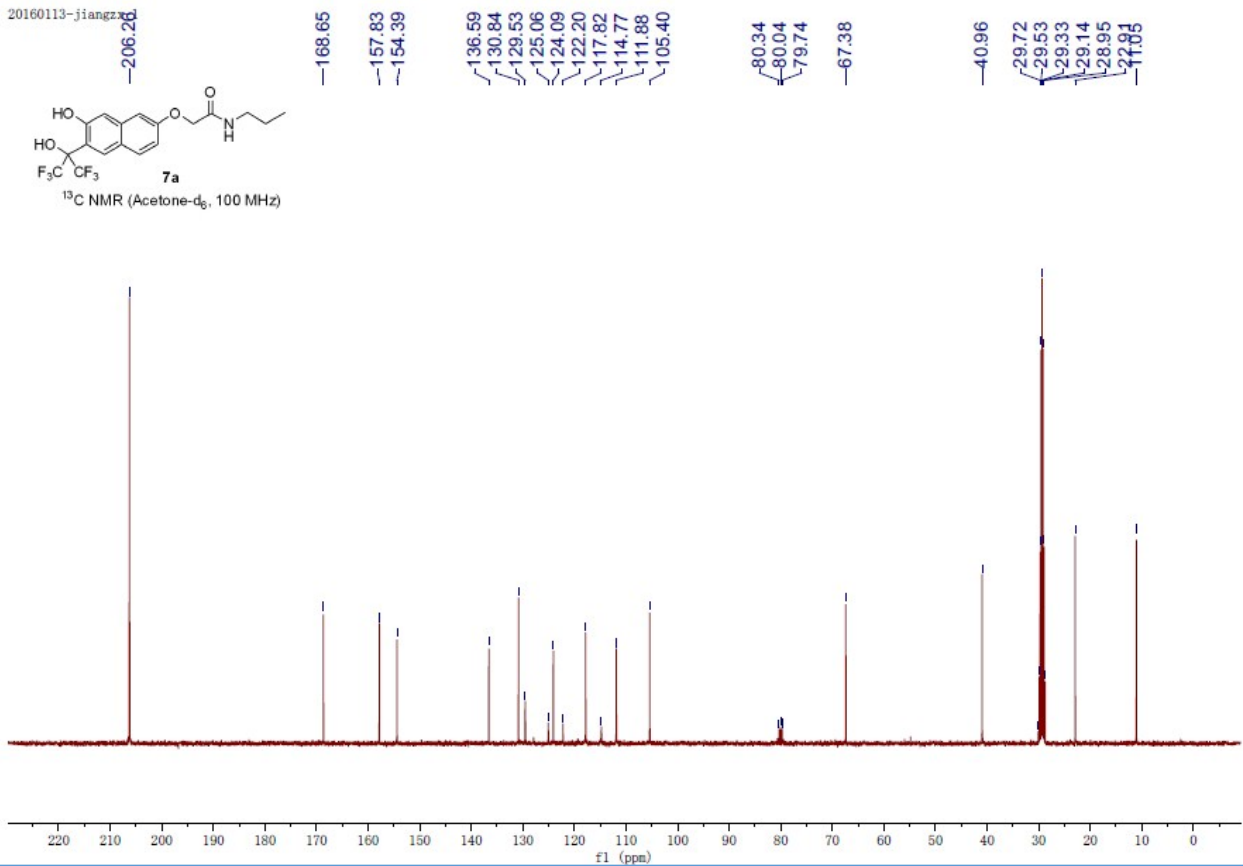
¹⁹F NMR (Acetone-d₆, 376 MHz)

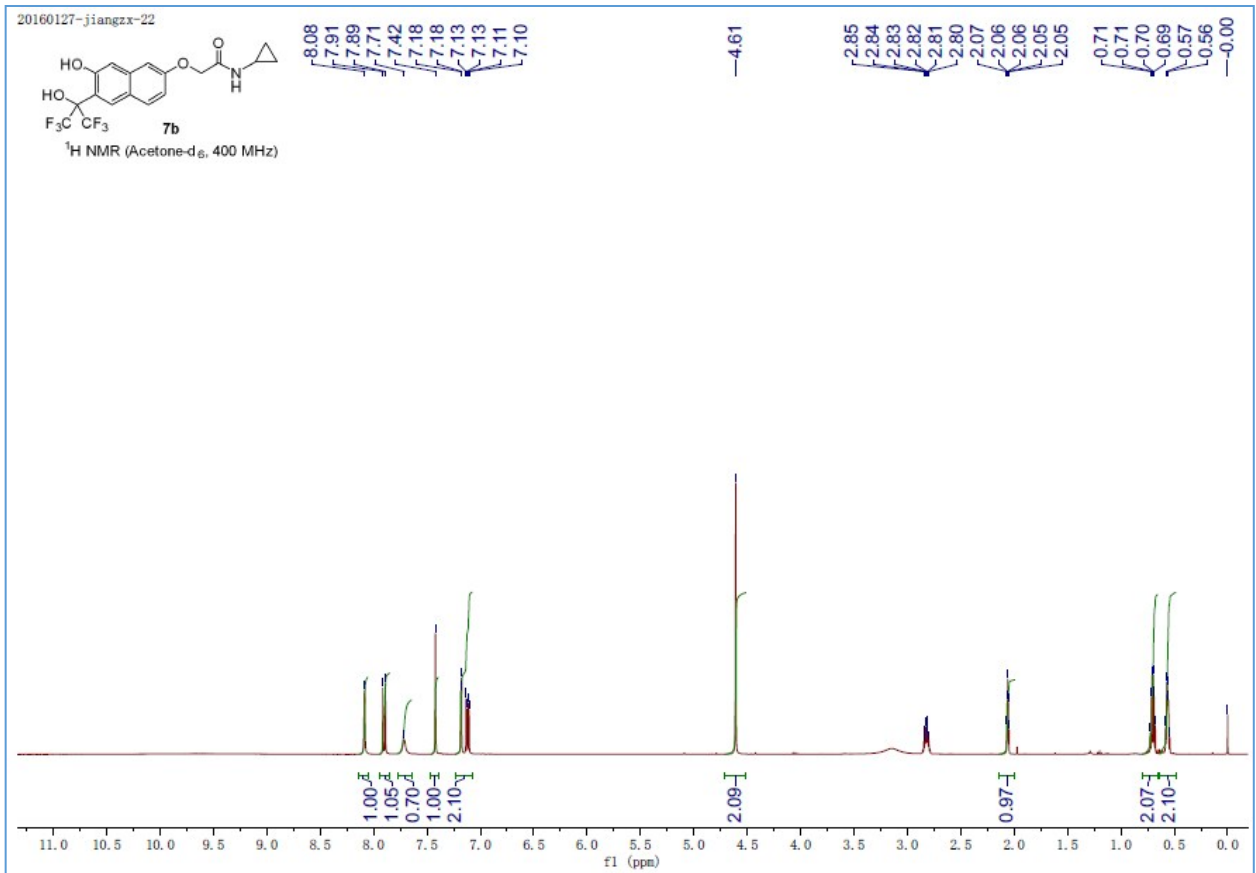
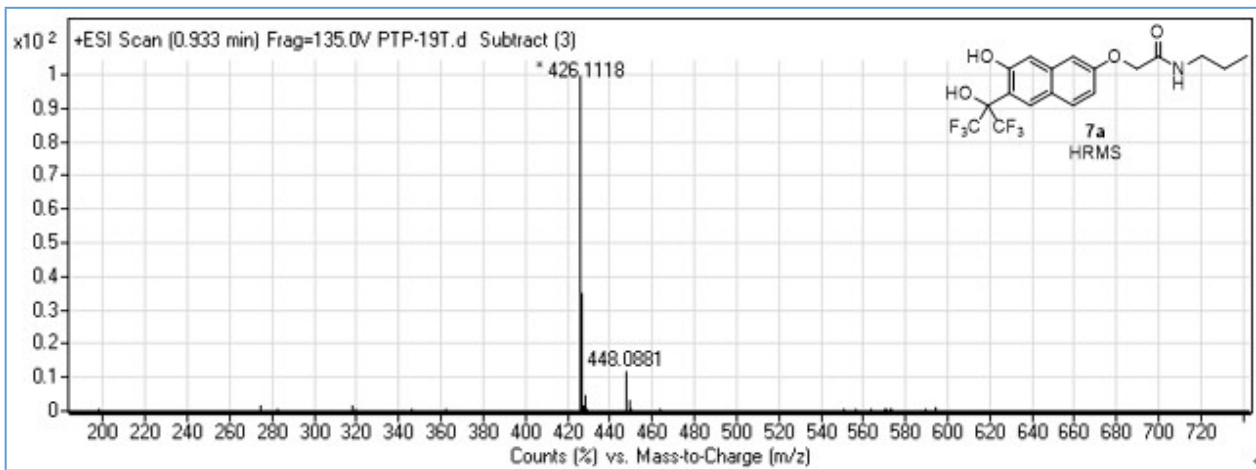


20160113-jiangzx-16

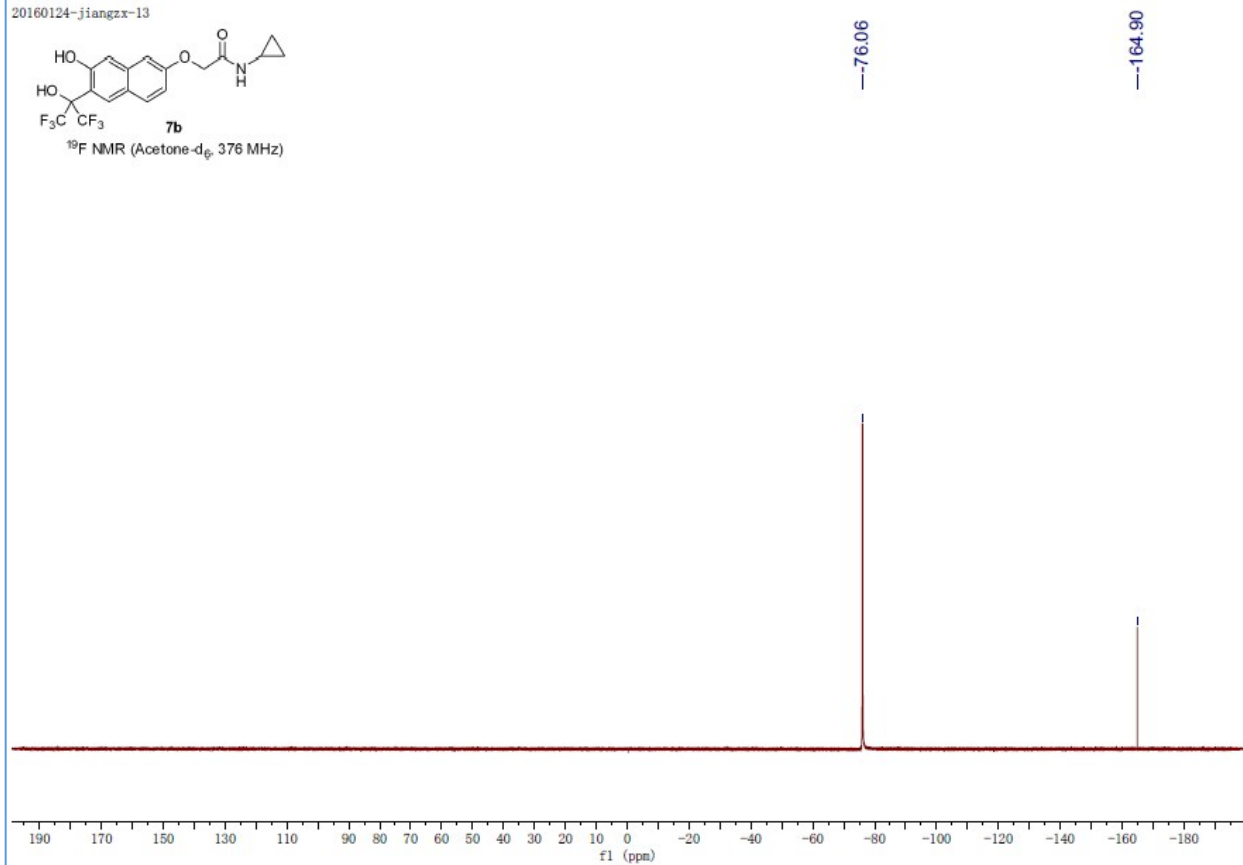


¹³C NMR (Acetone-d₆, 100 MHz)

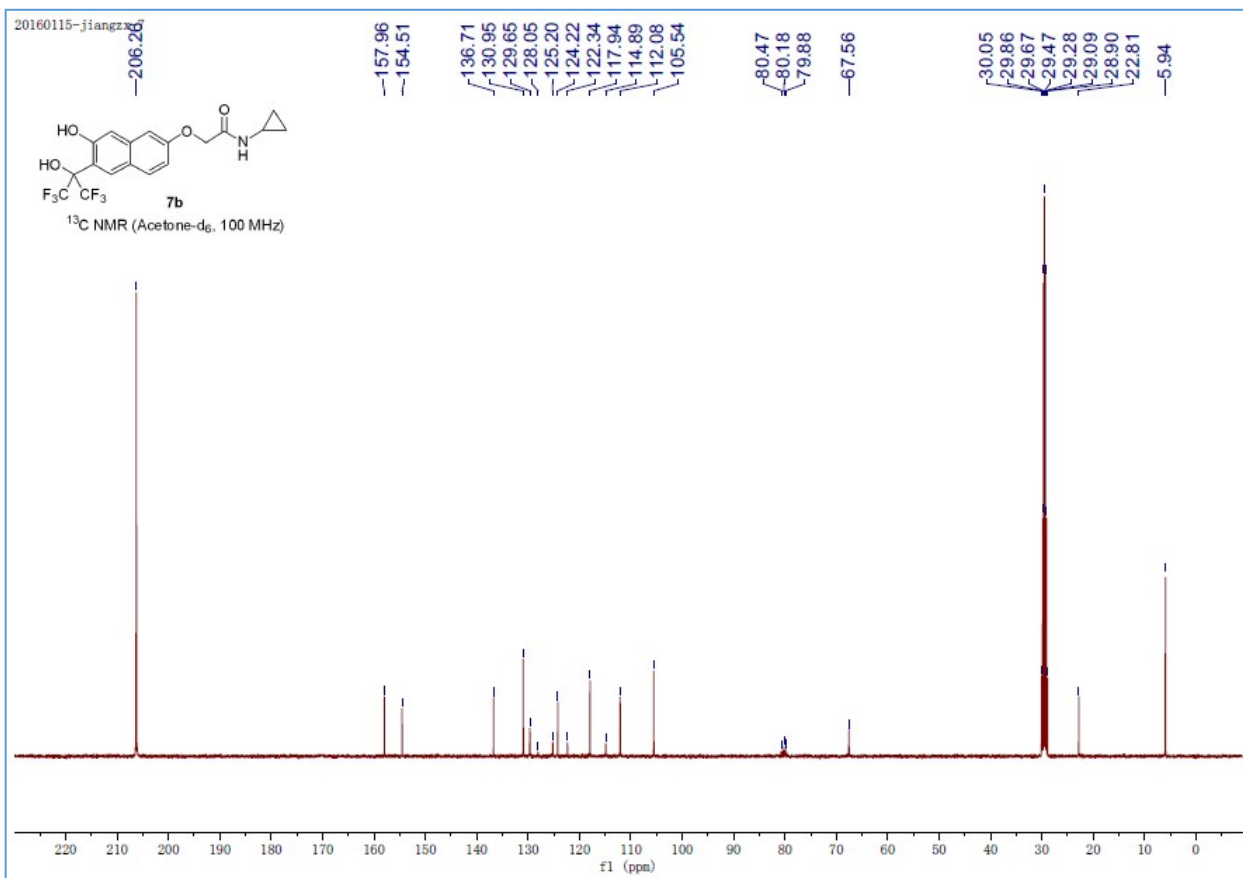
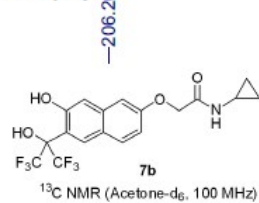


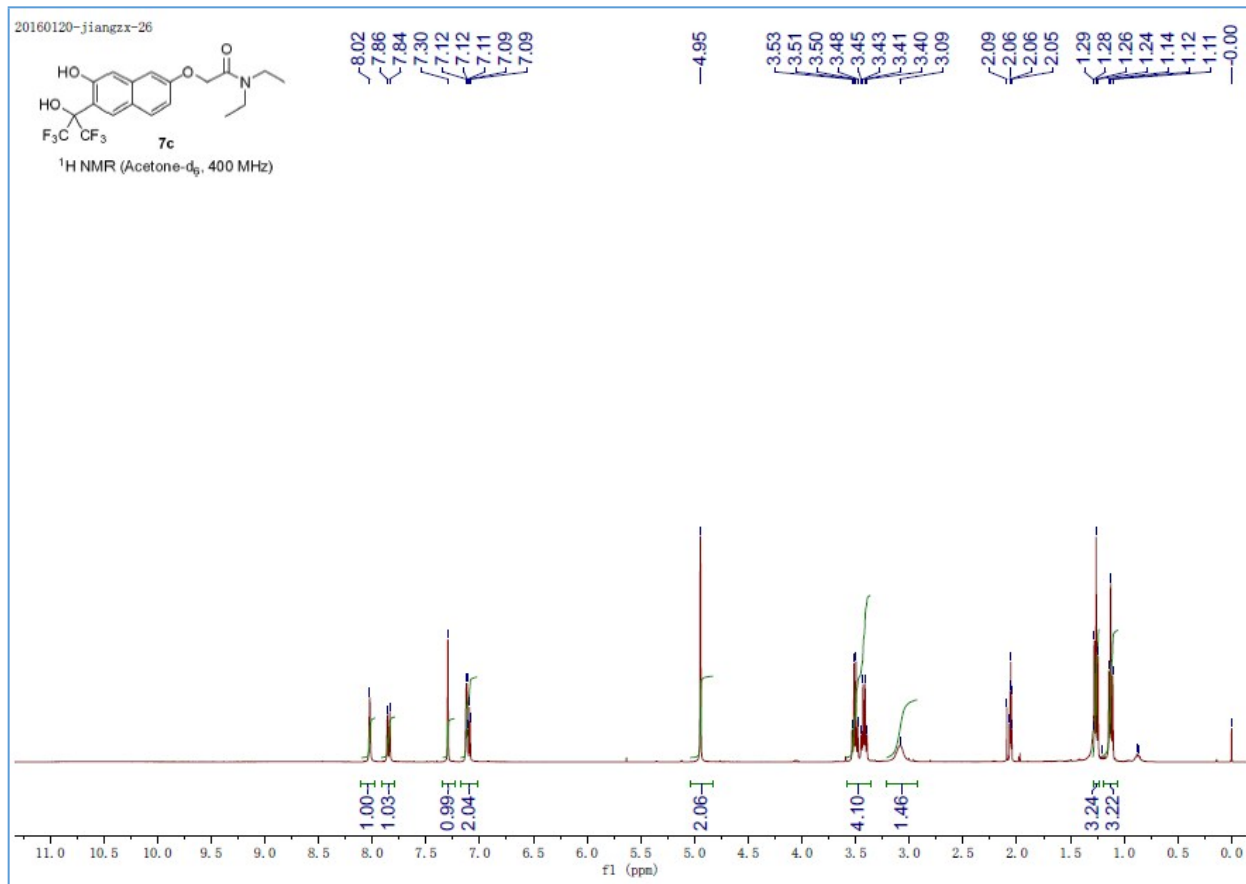
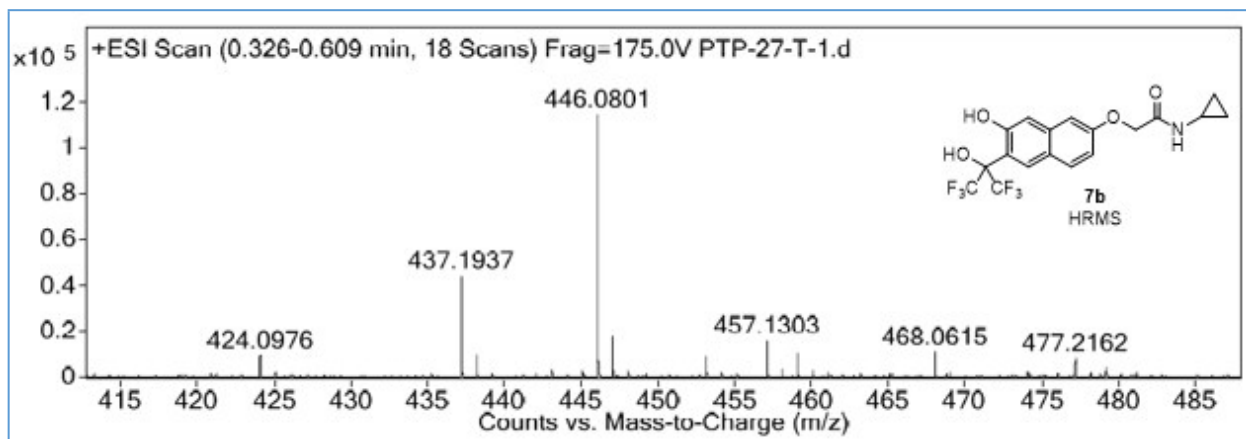


20160124-jiangzx-13

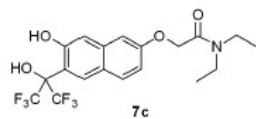


20160115-jiangzx

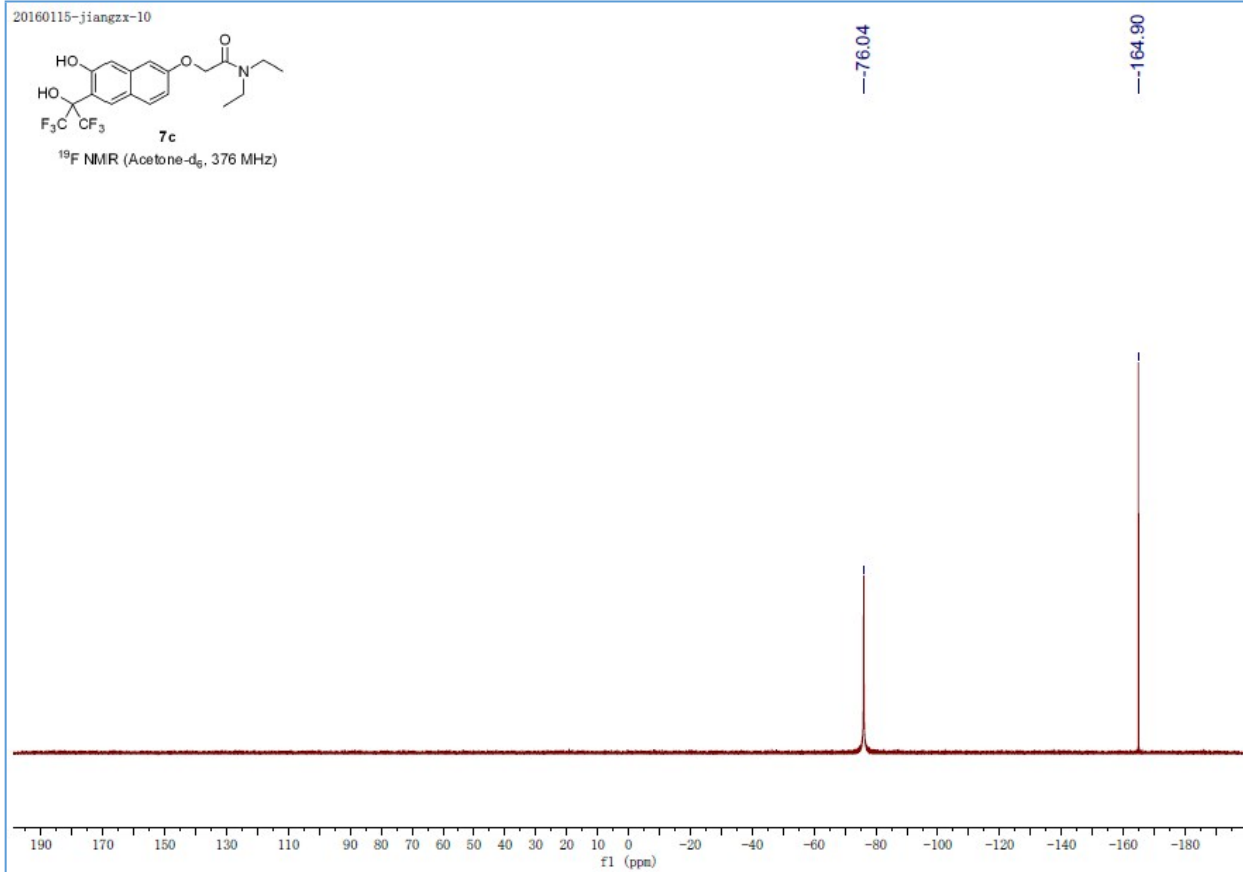




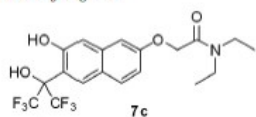
20160115-jiangzx-10



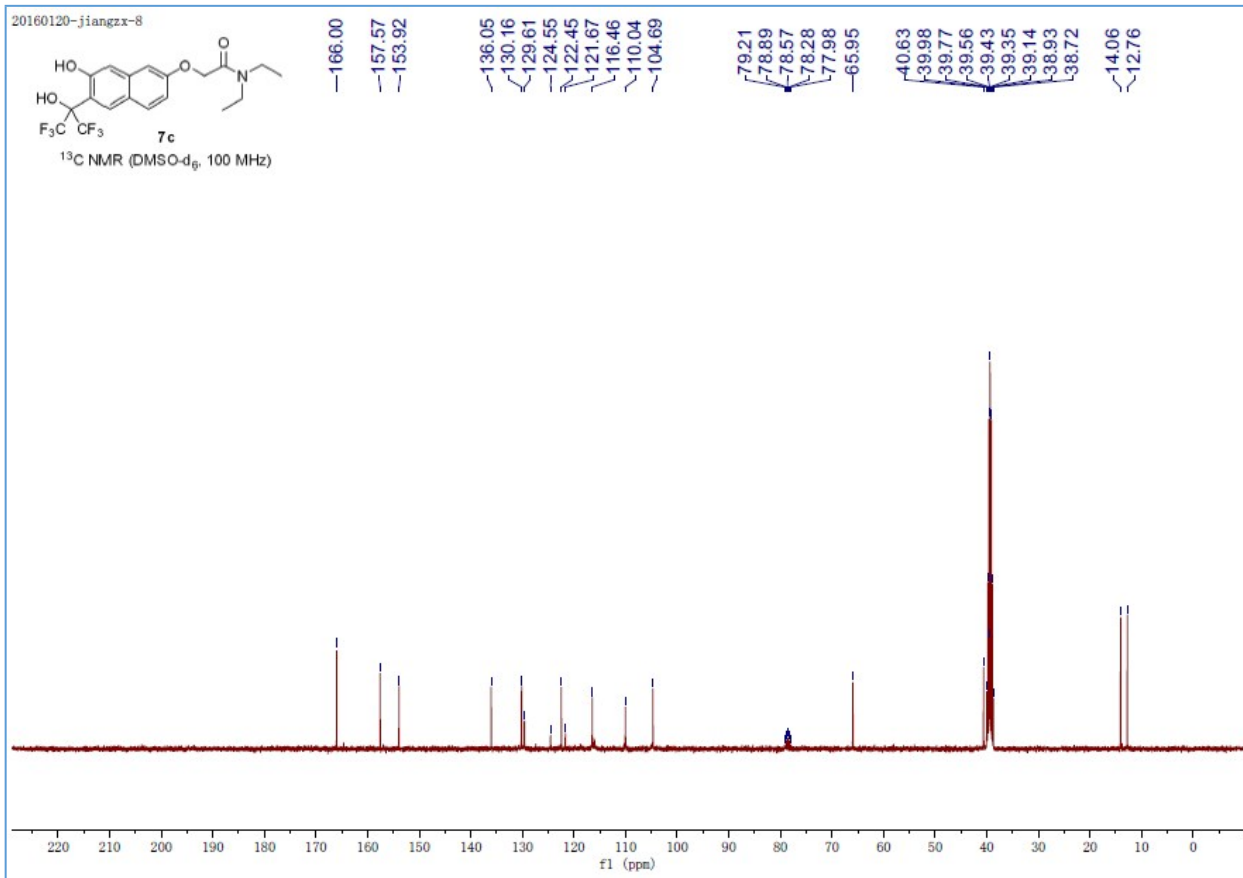
¹⁹F NMR (Acetone-d₆, 376 MHz)



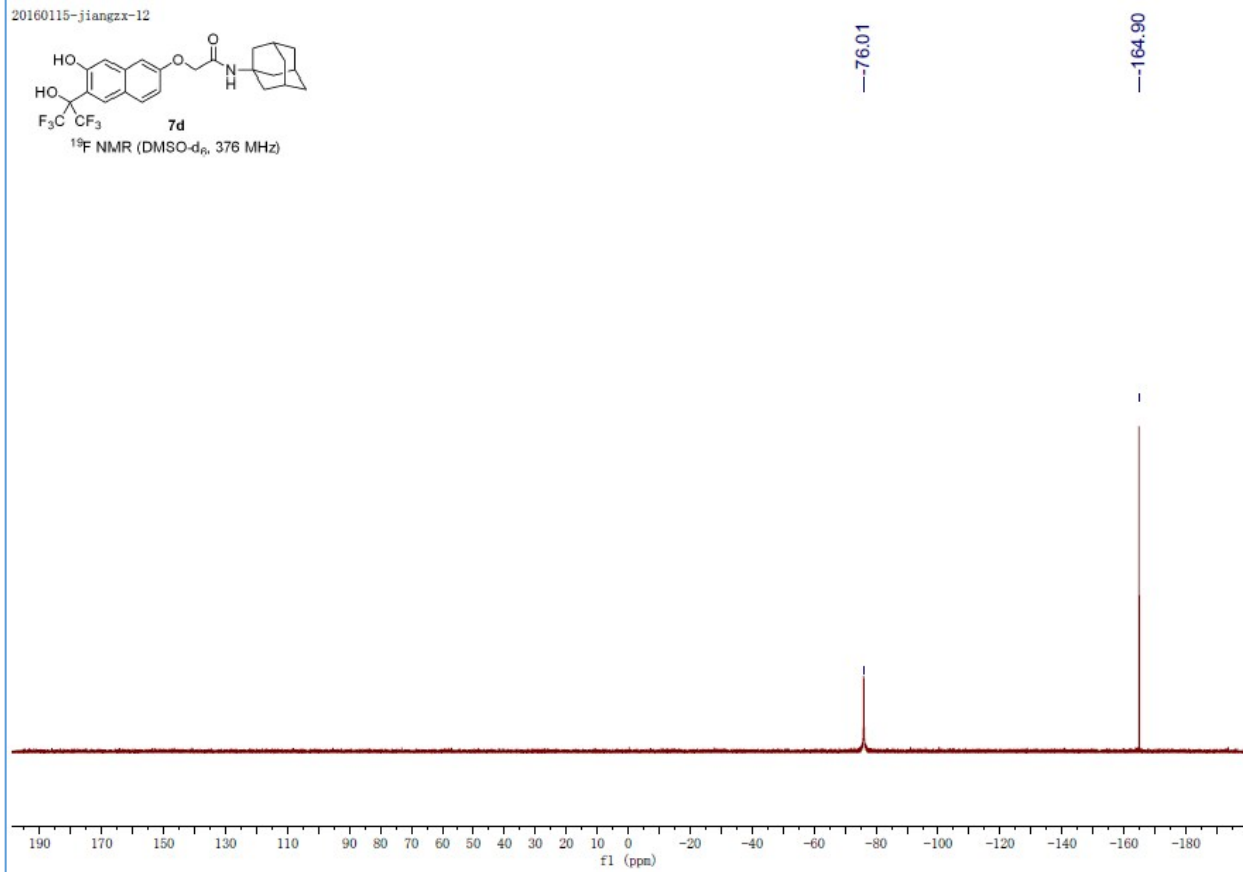
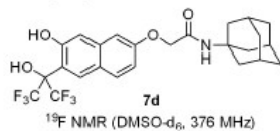
20160120-jiangzx-8



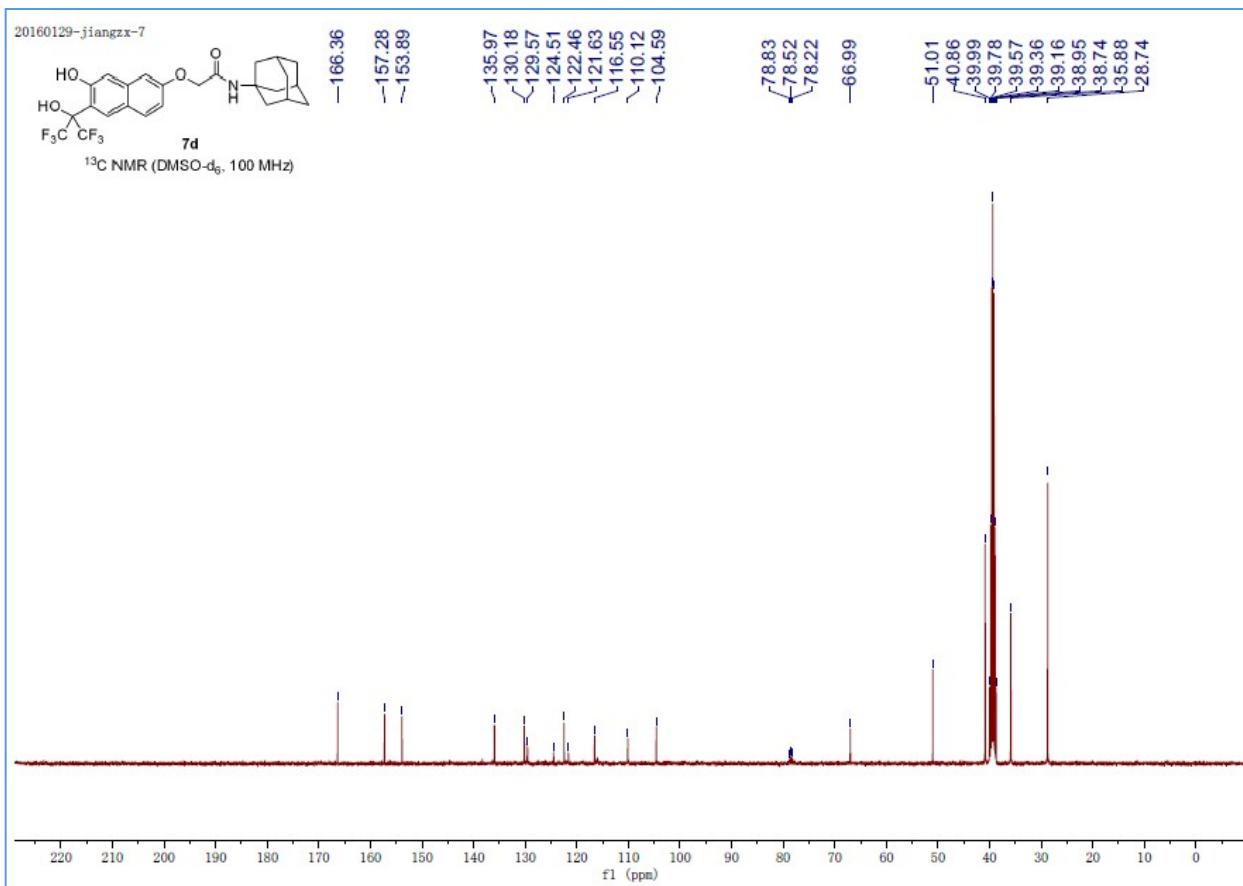
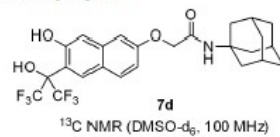
¹³C NMR (DMSO-d₆, 100 MHz)

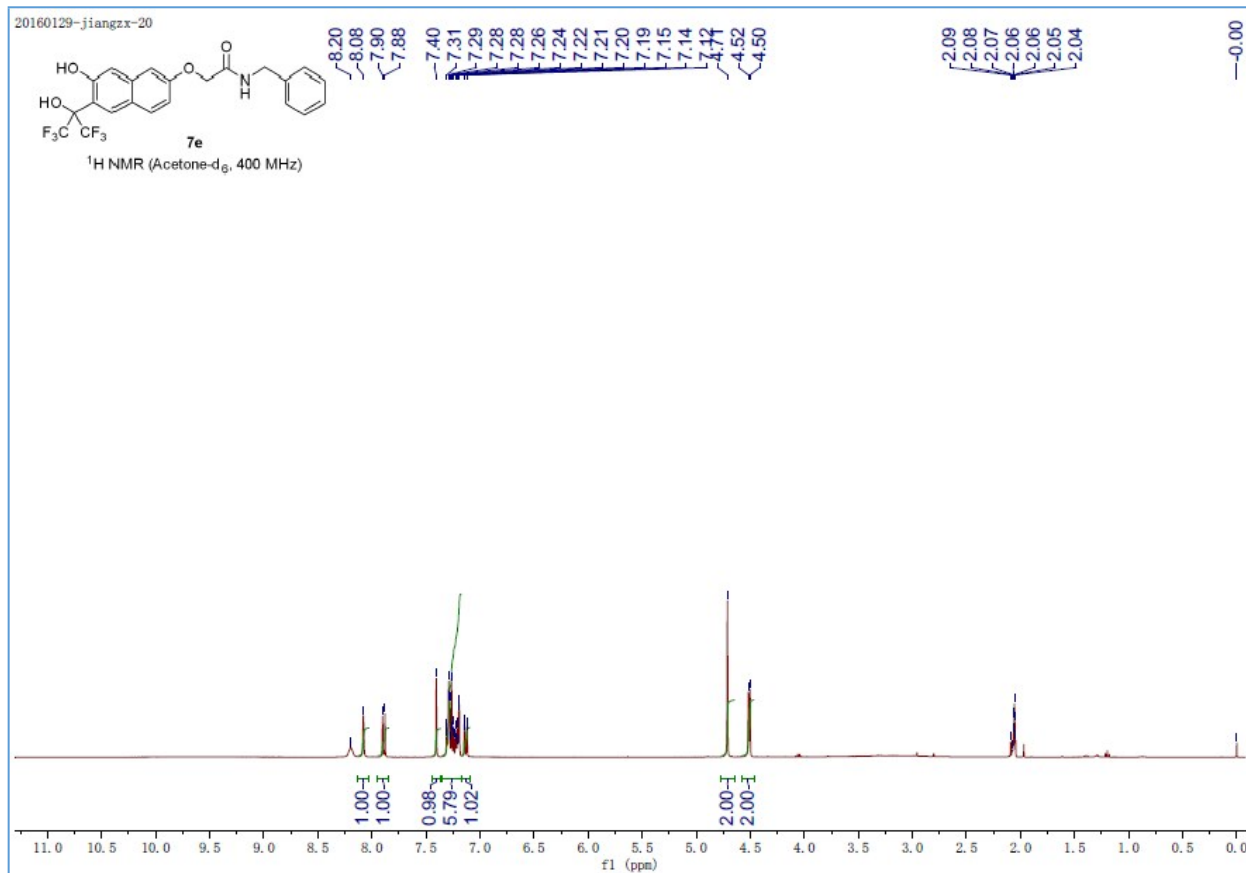
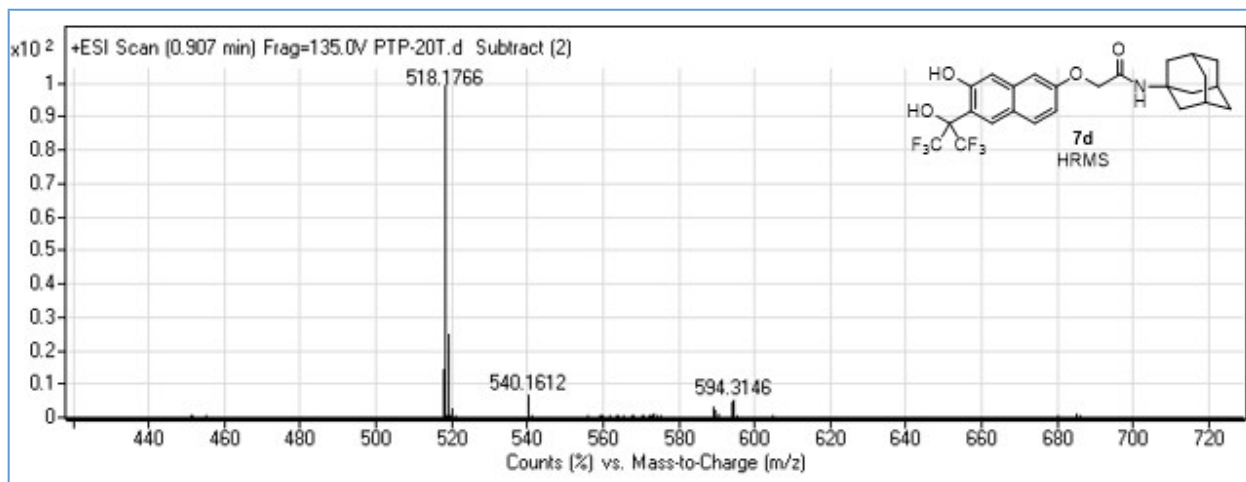


20160115-jiangzx-12

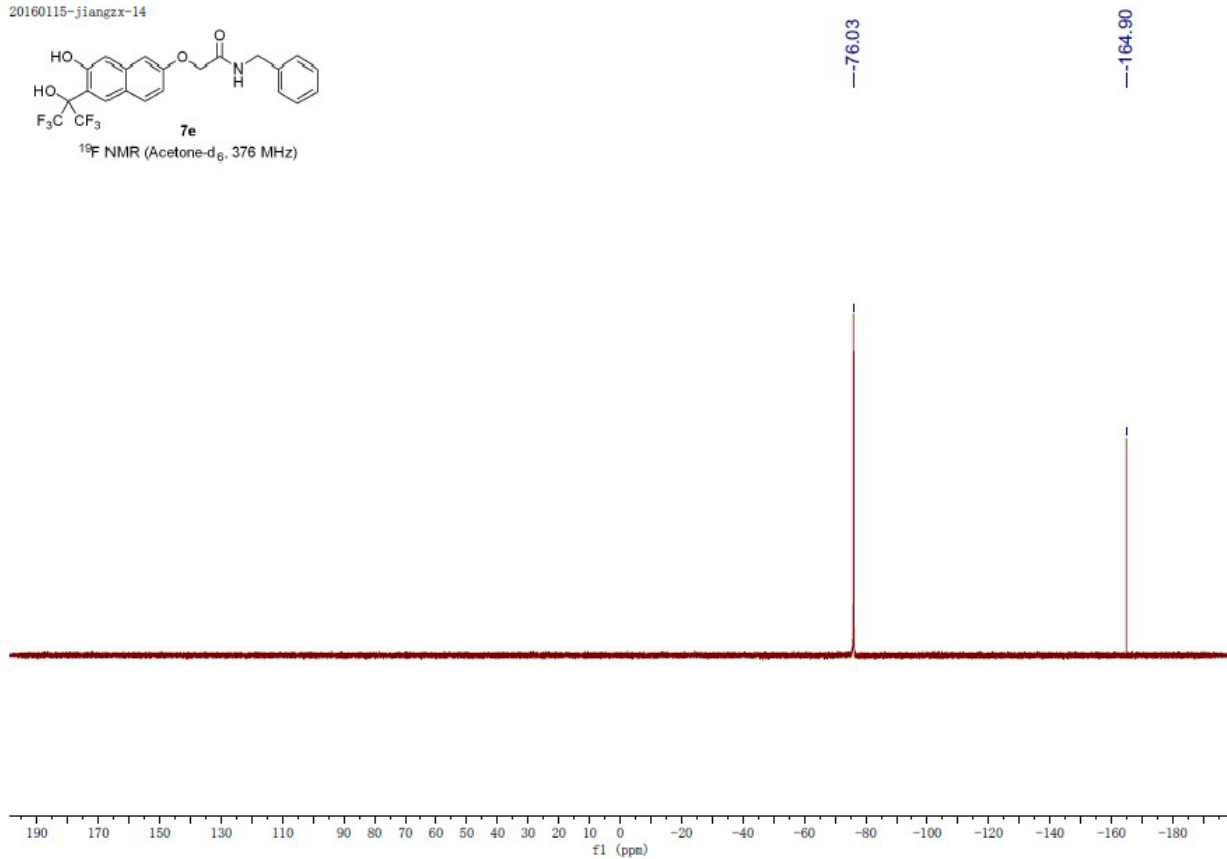
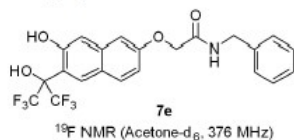


20160129-jiangzx-7

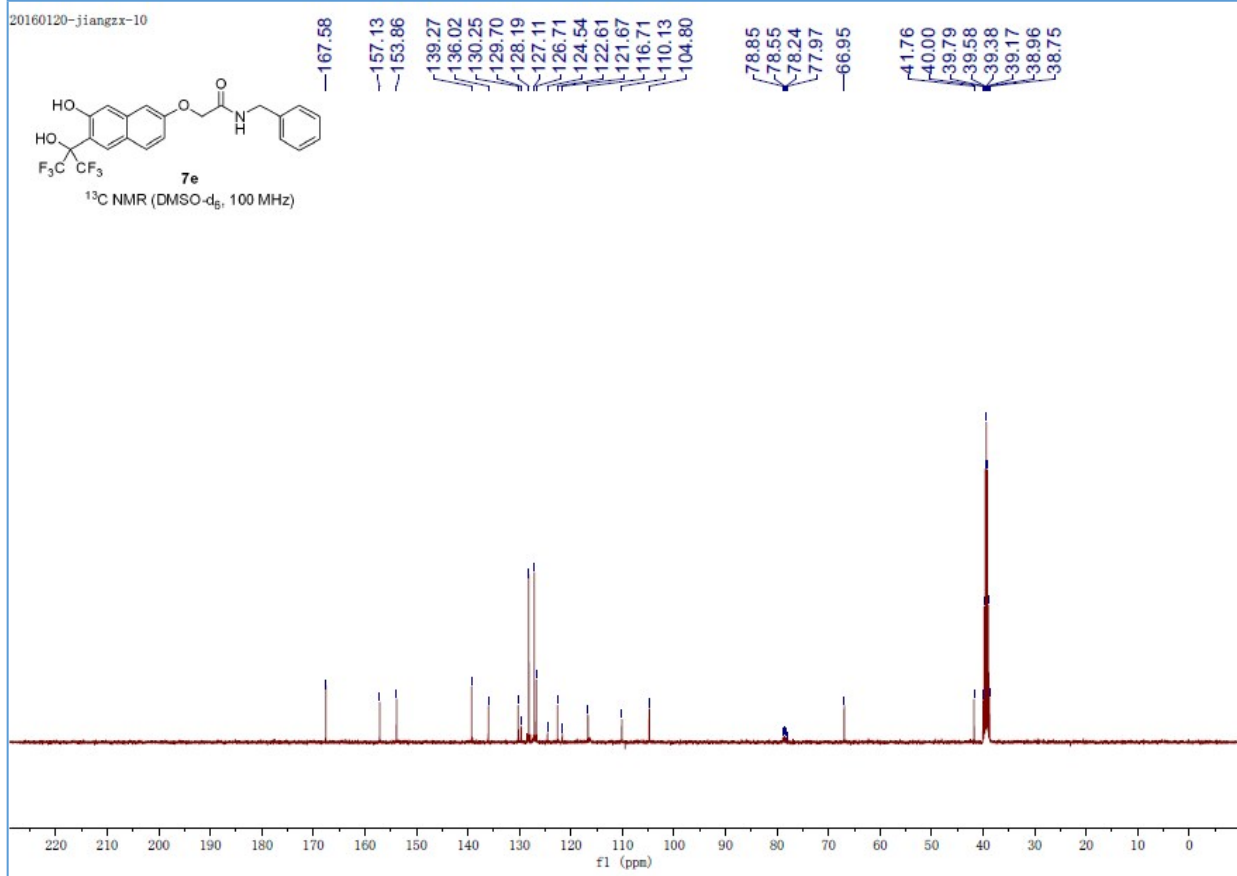
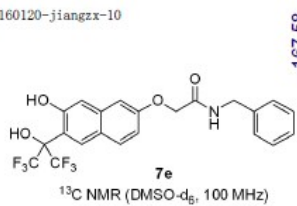


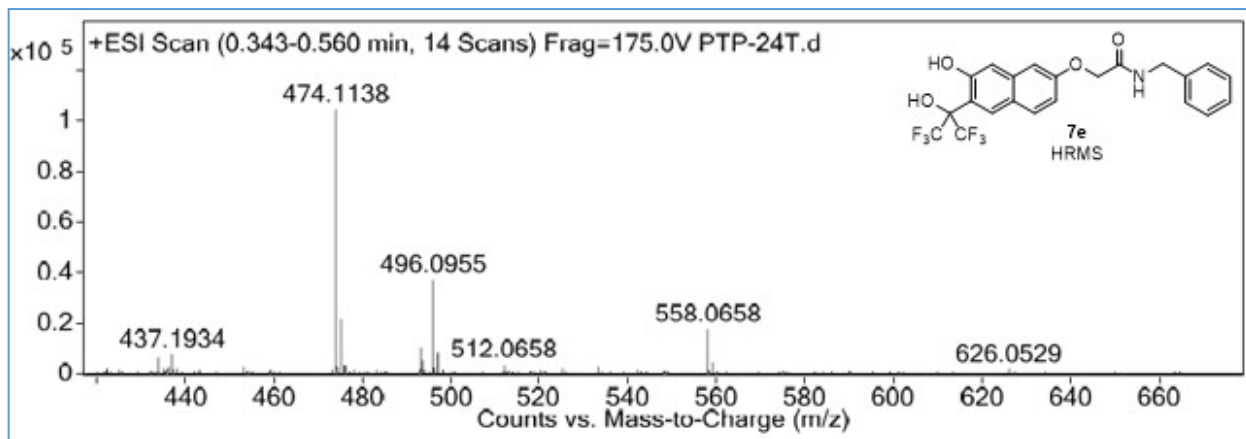


20160115-jiangzx-14

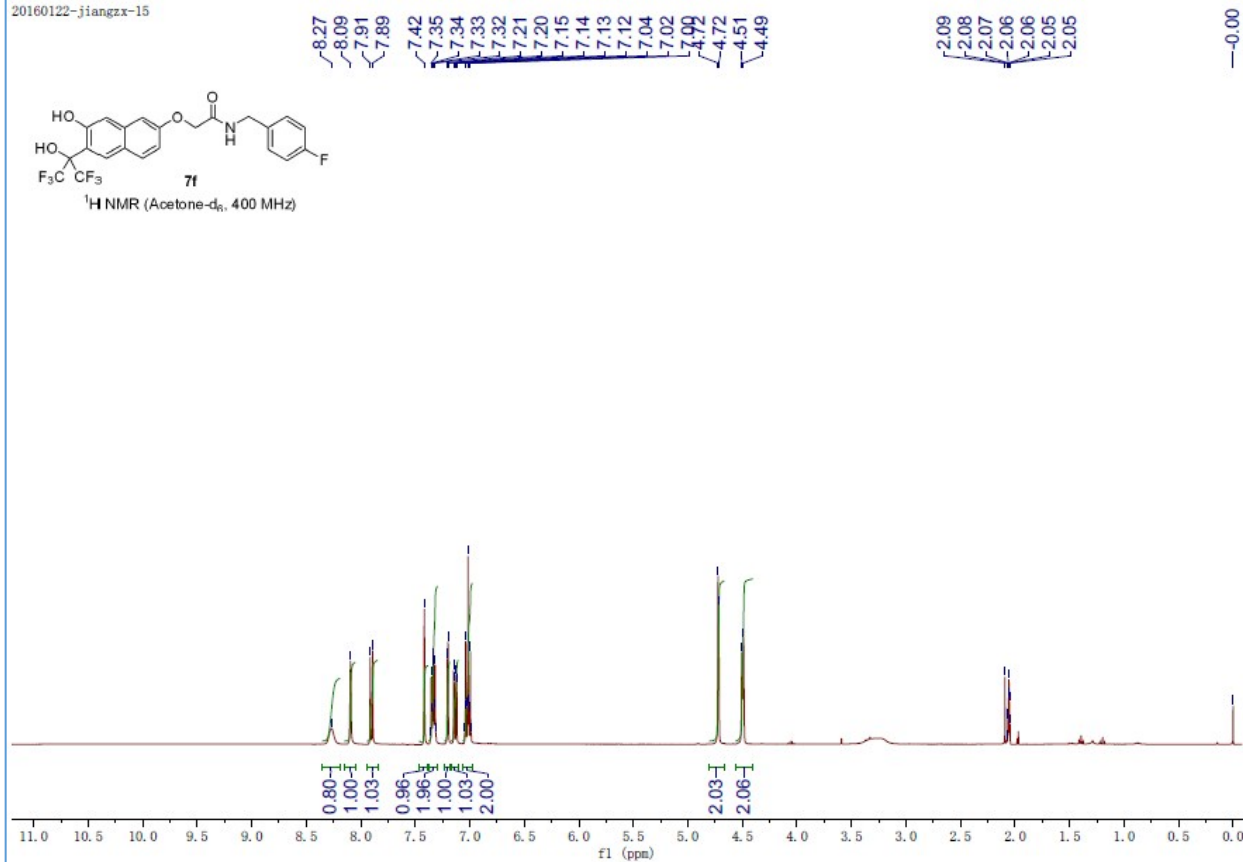


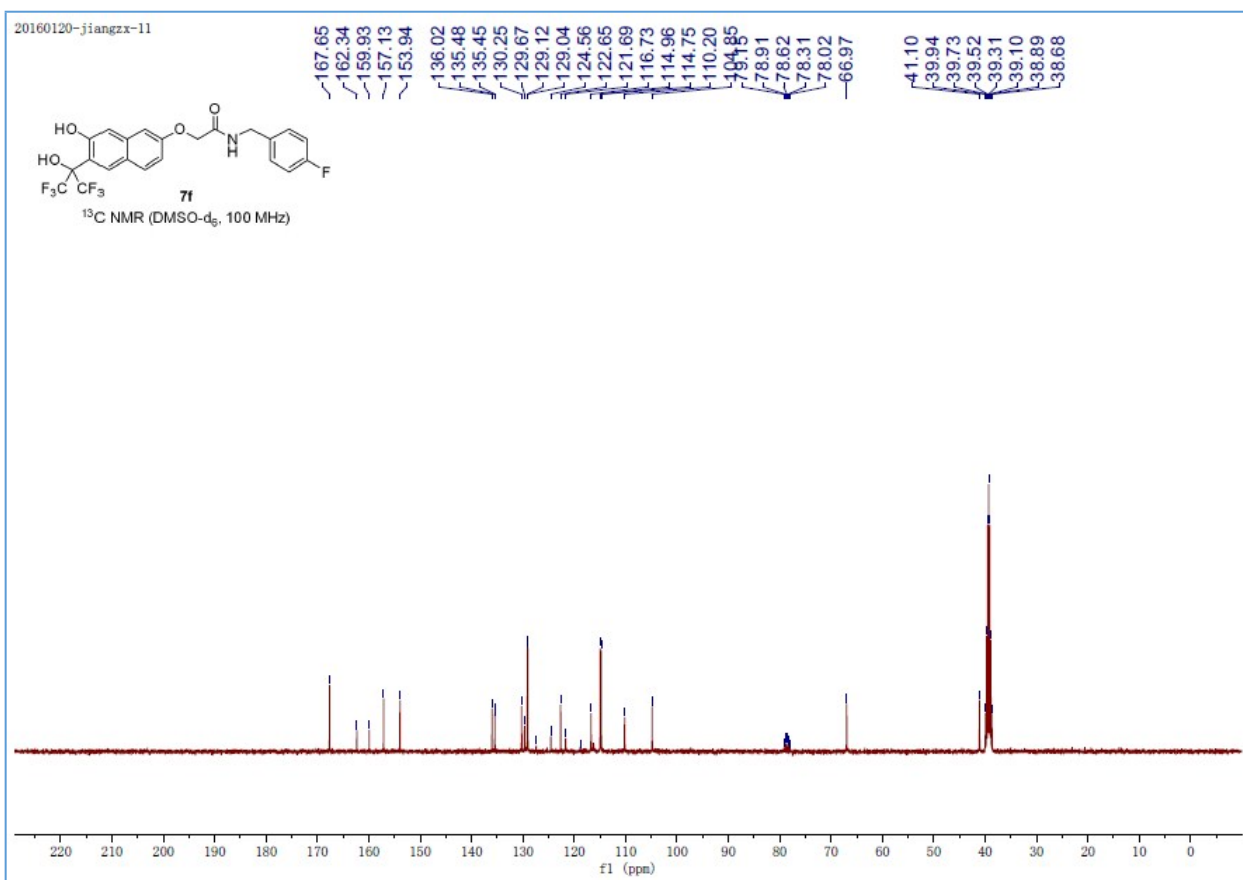
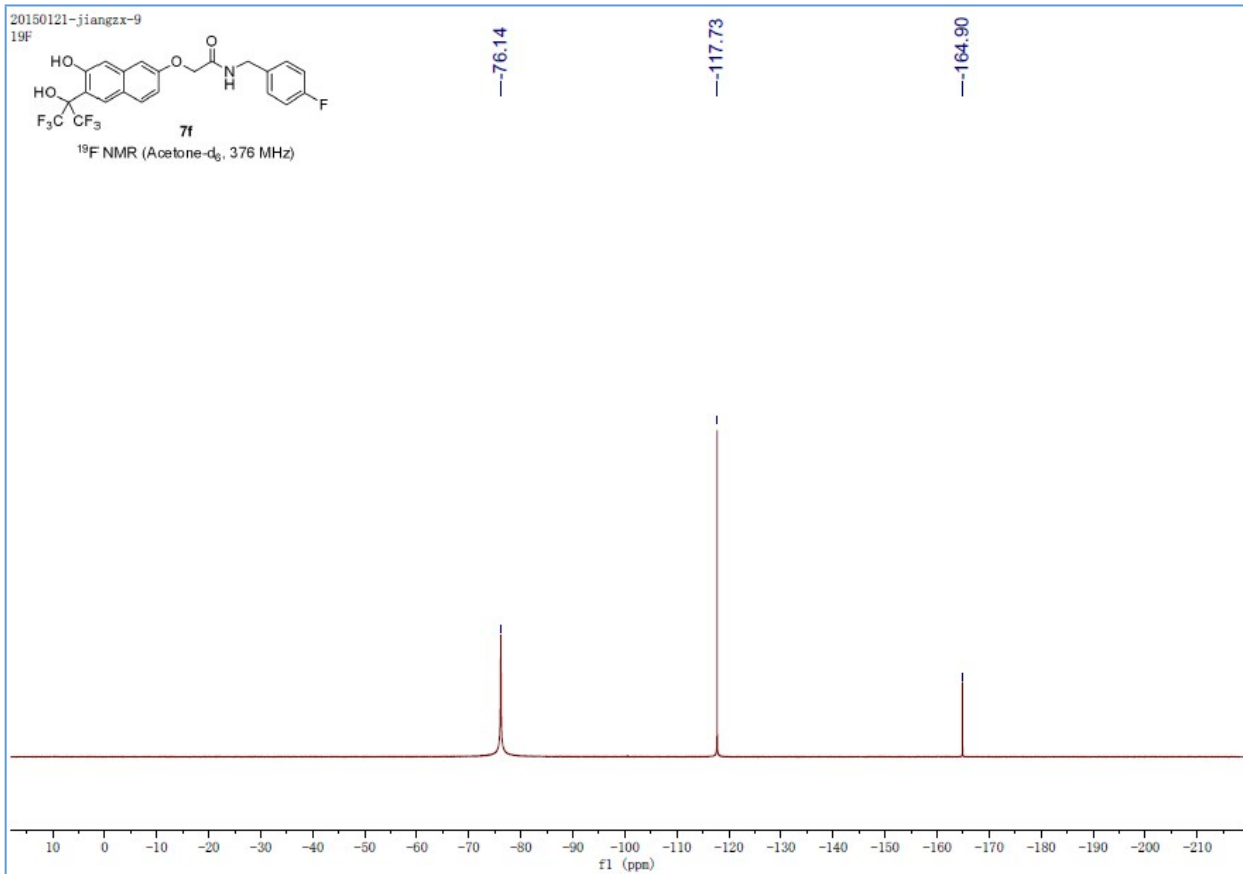
20160120-jiangzx-10

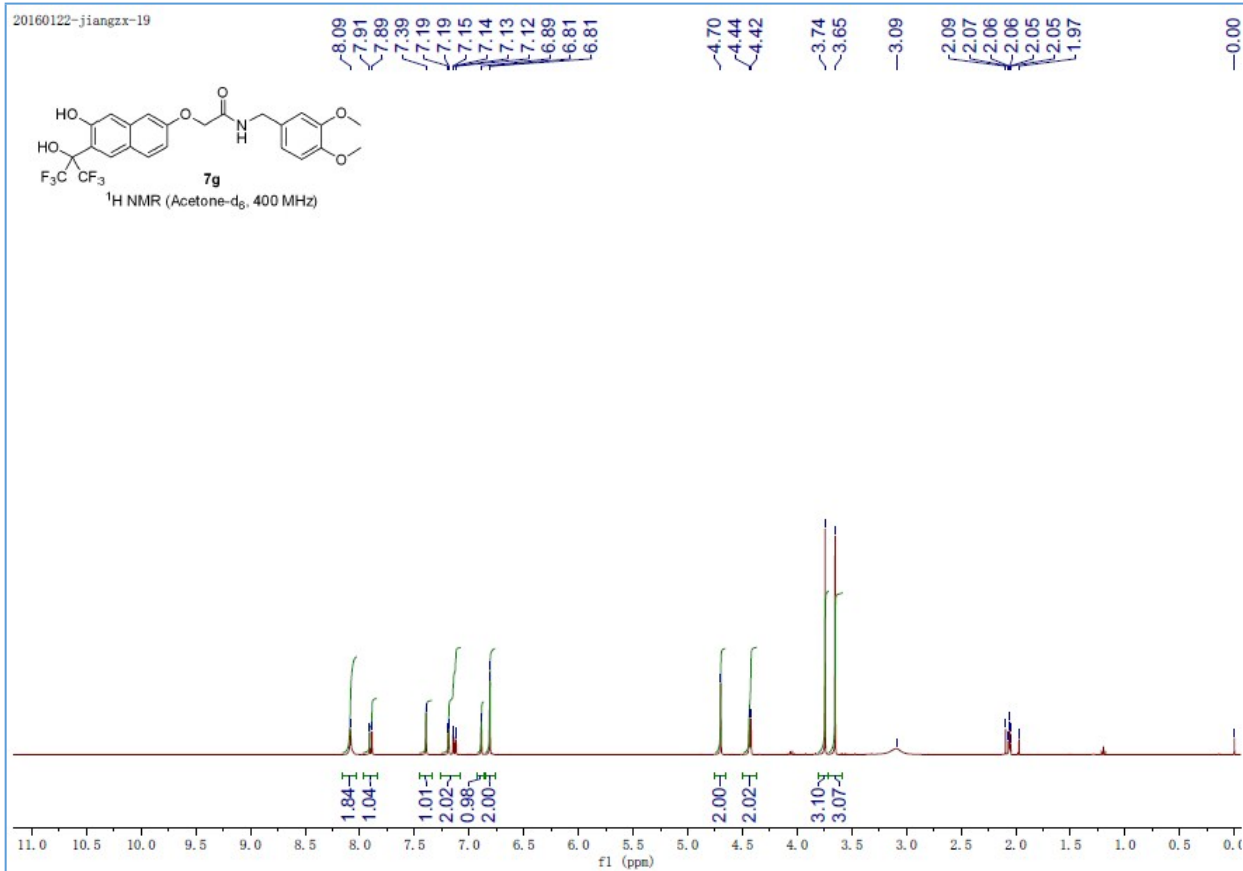
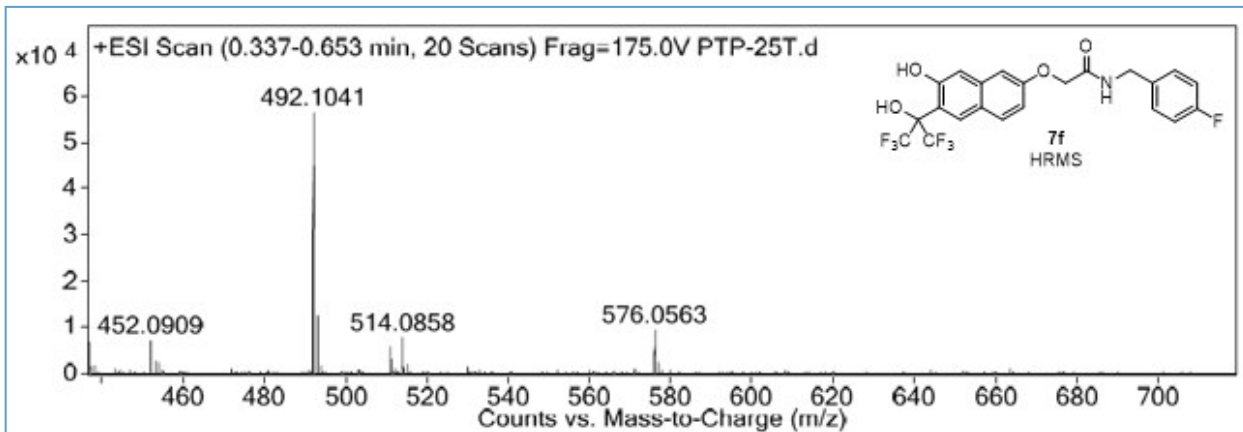


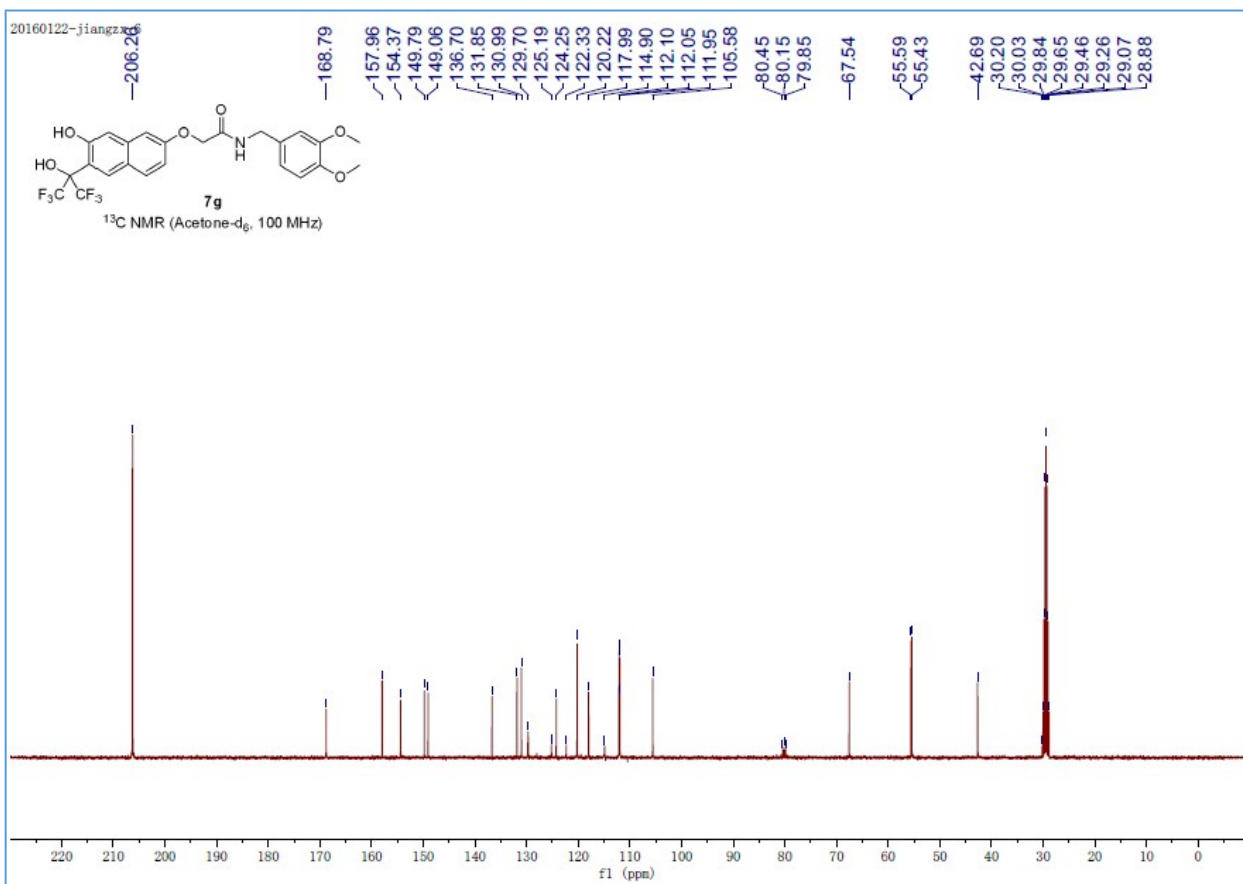
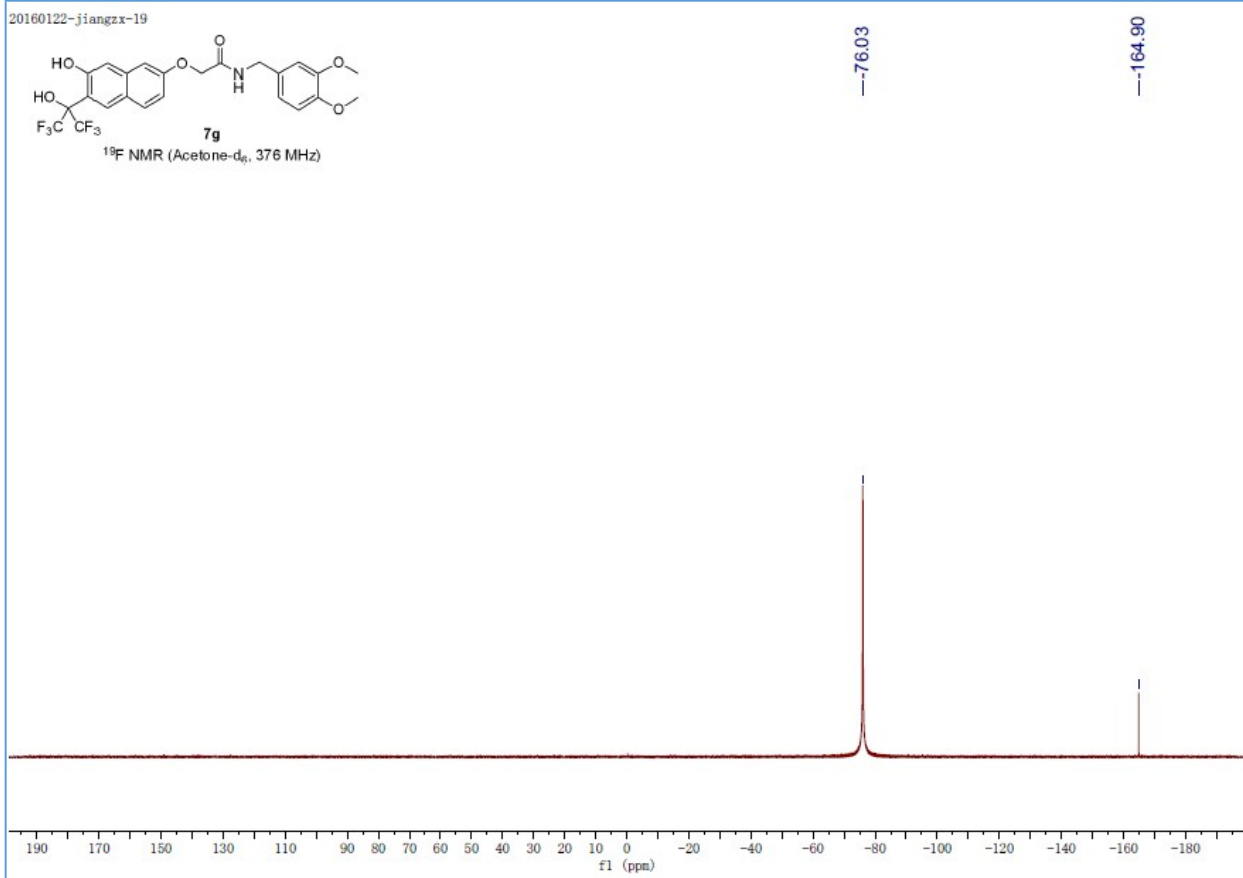


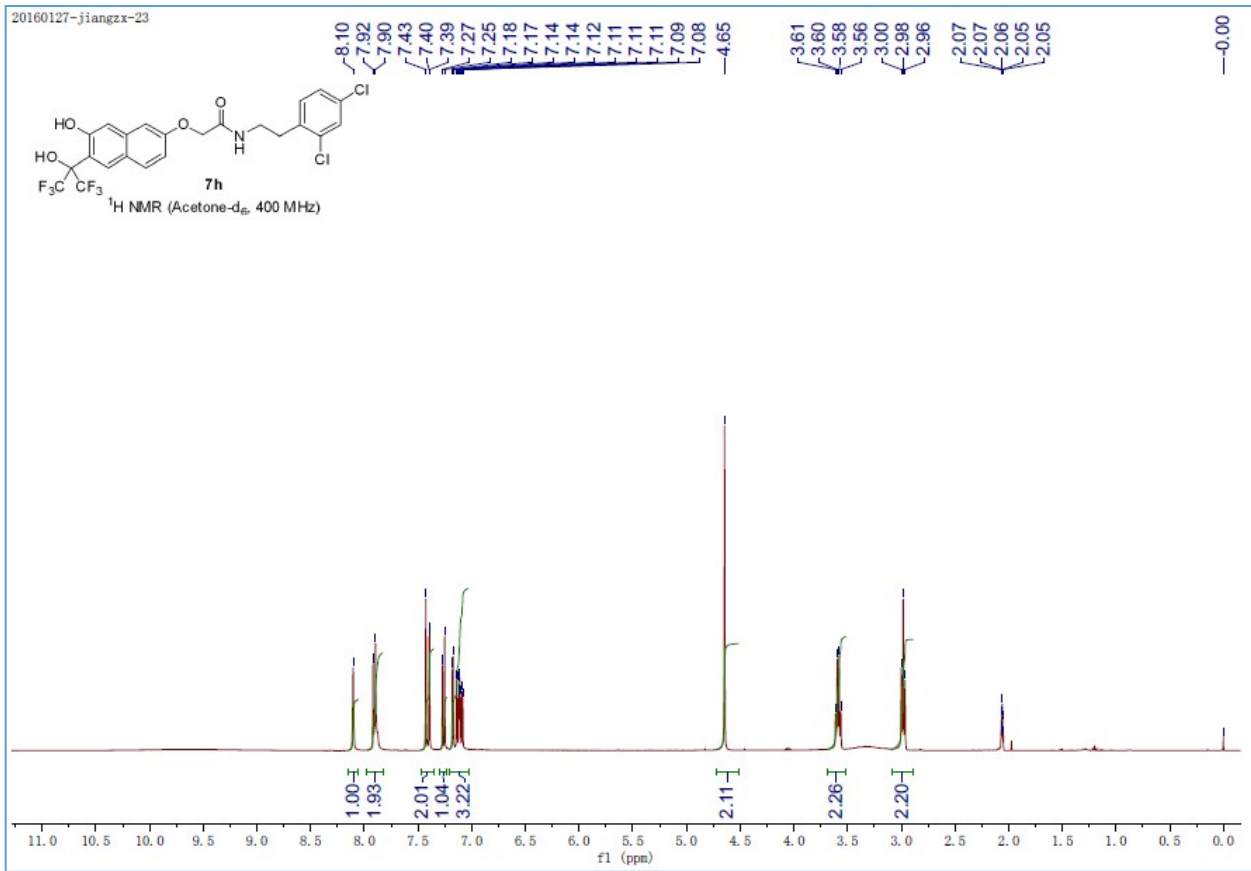
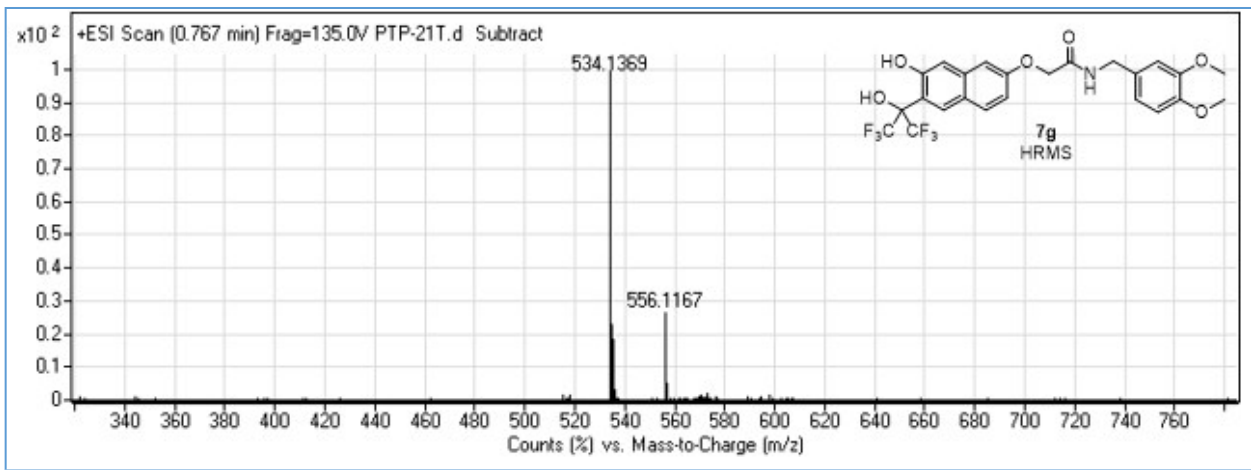
20160122-jiangzx-15



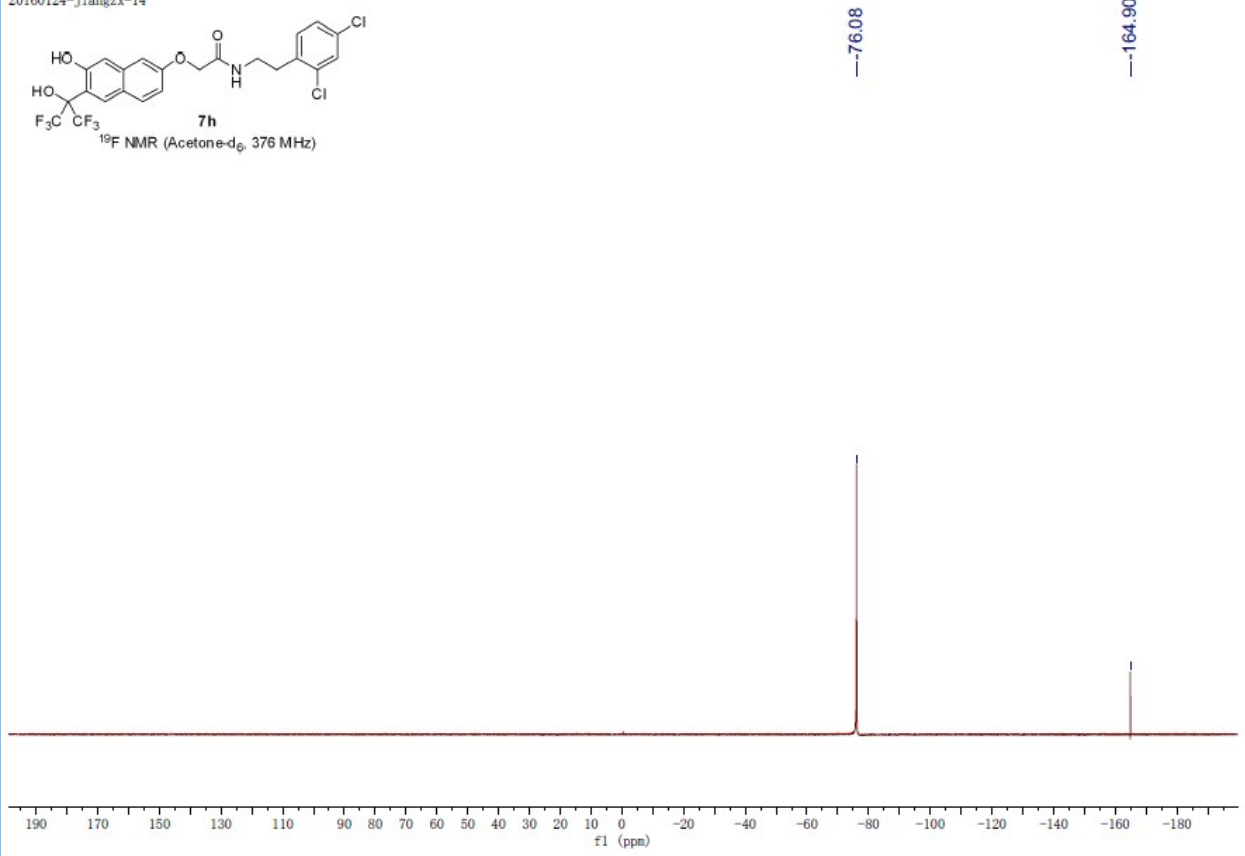
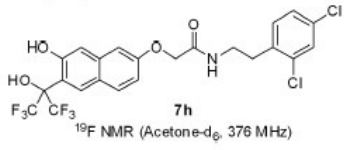




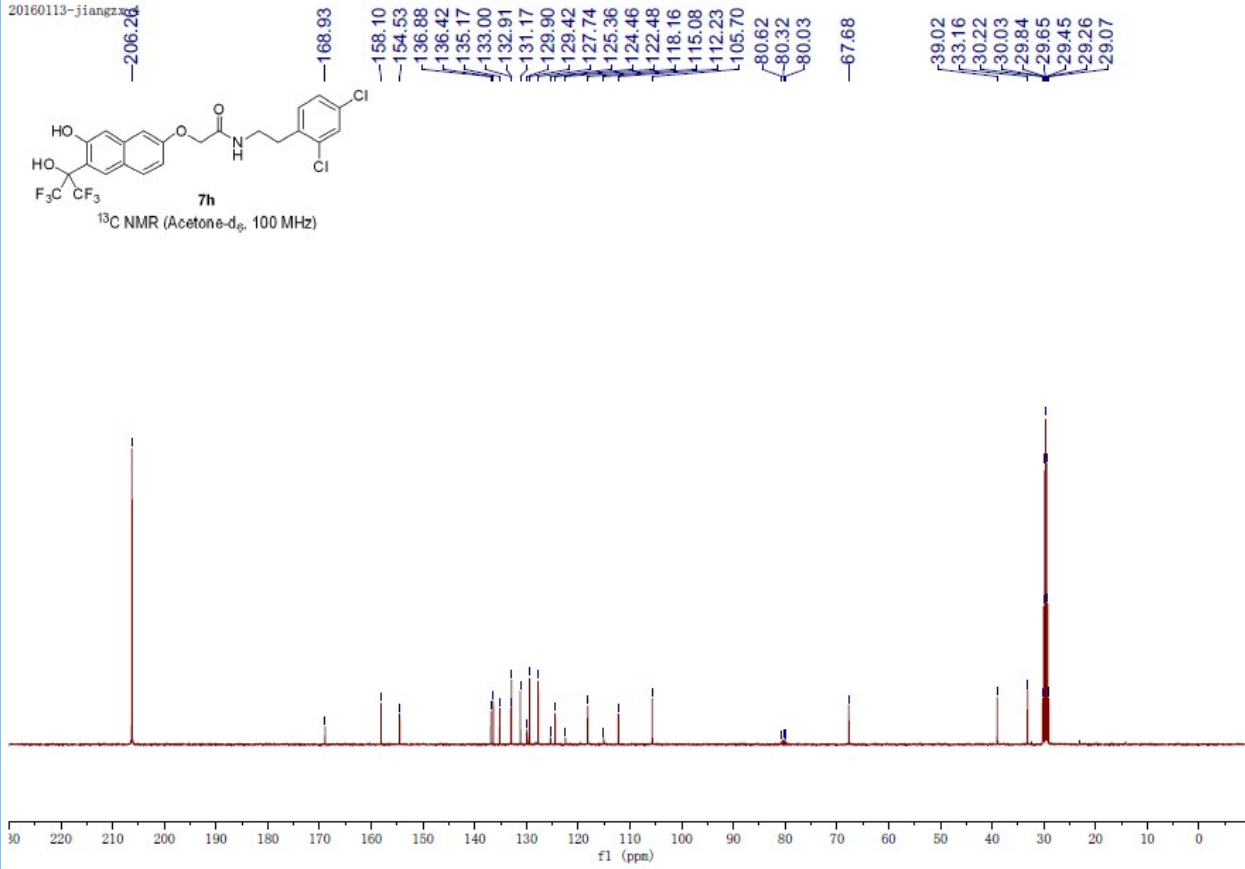
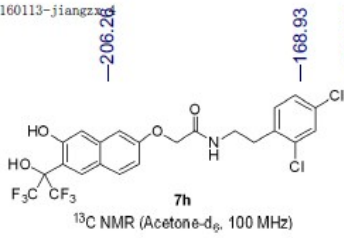


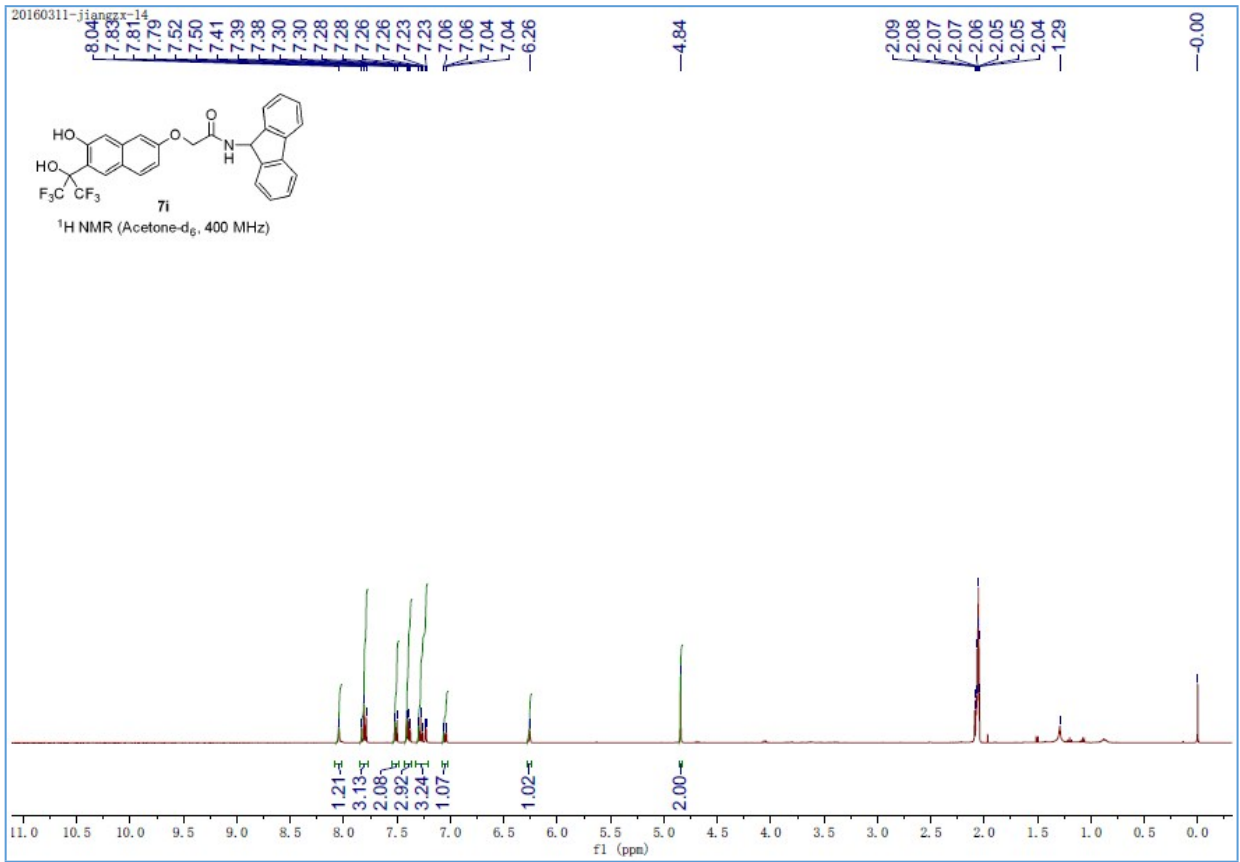
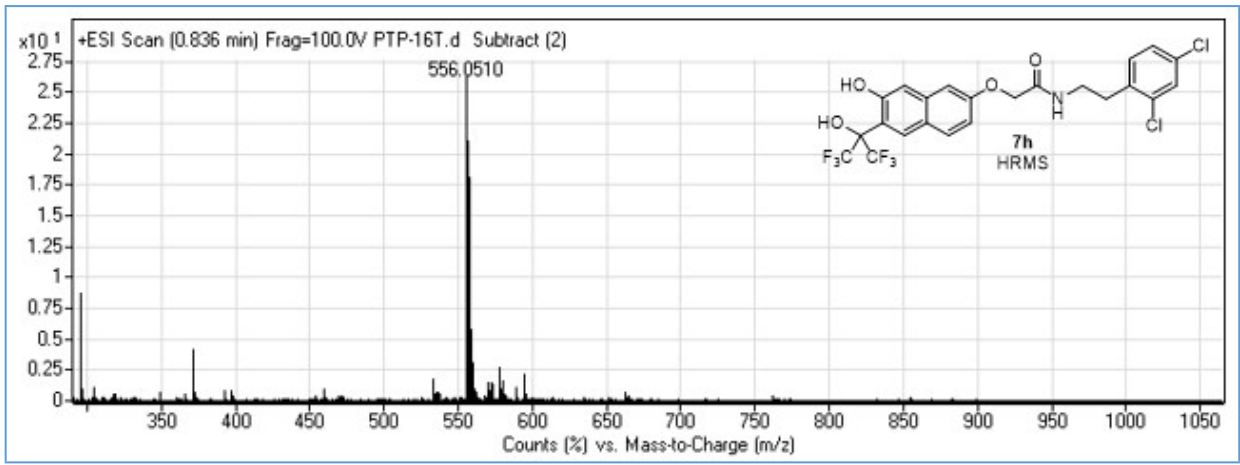


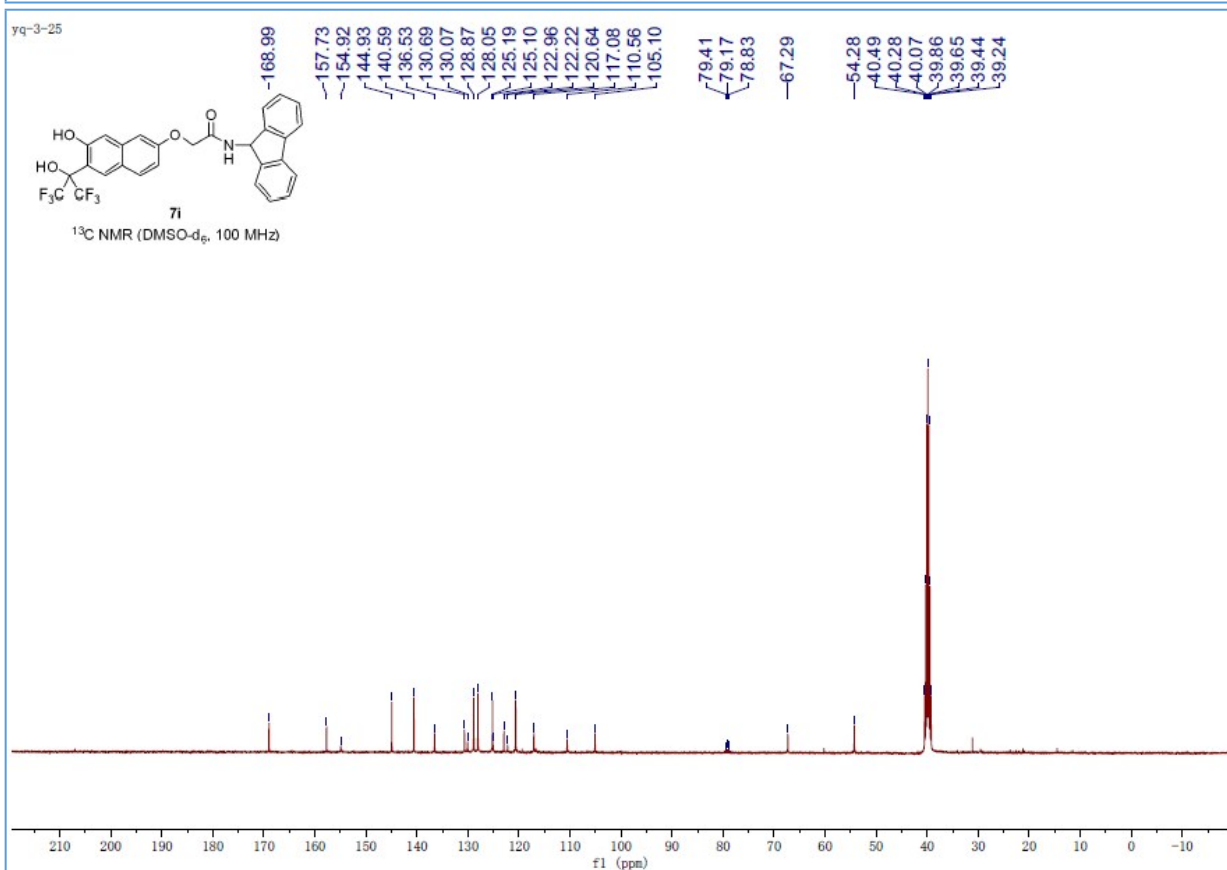
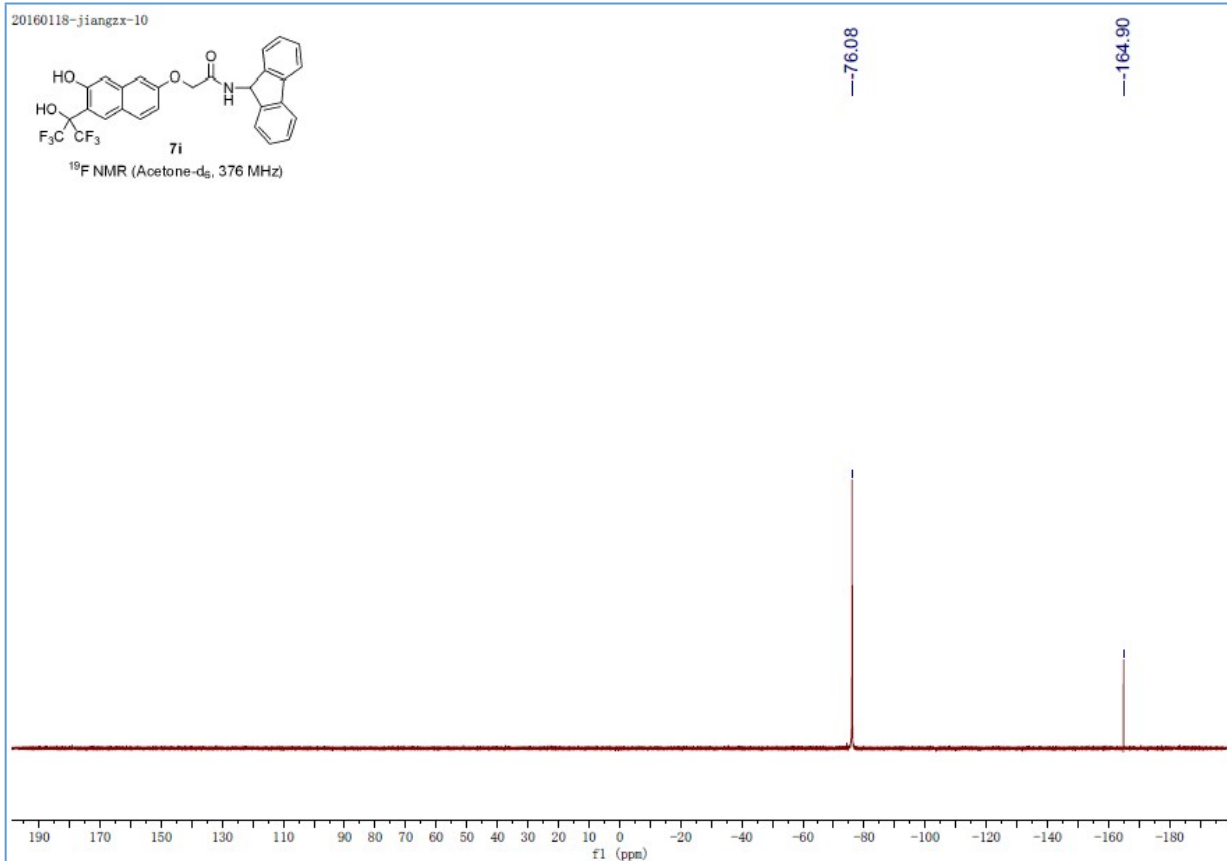
20160124-jiangzx-14

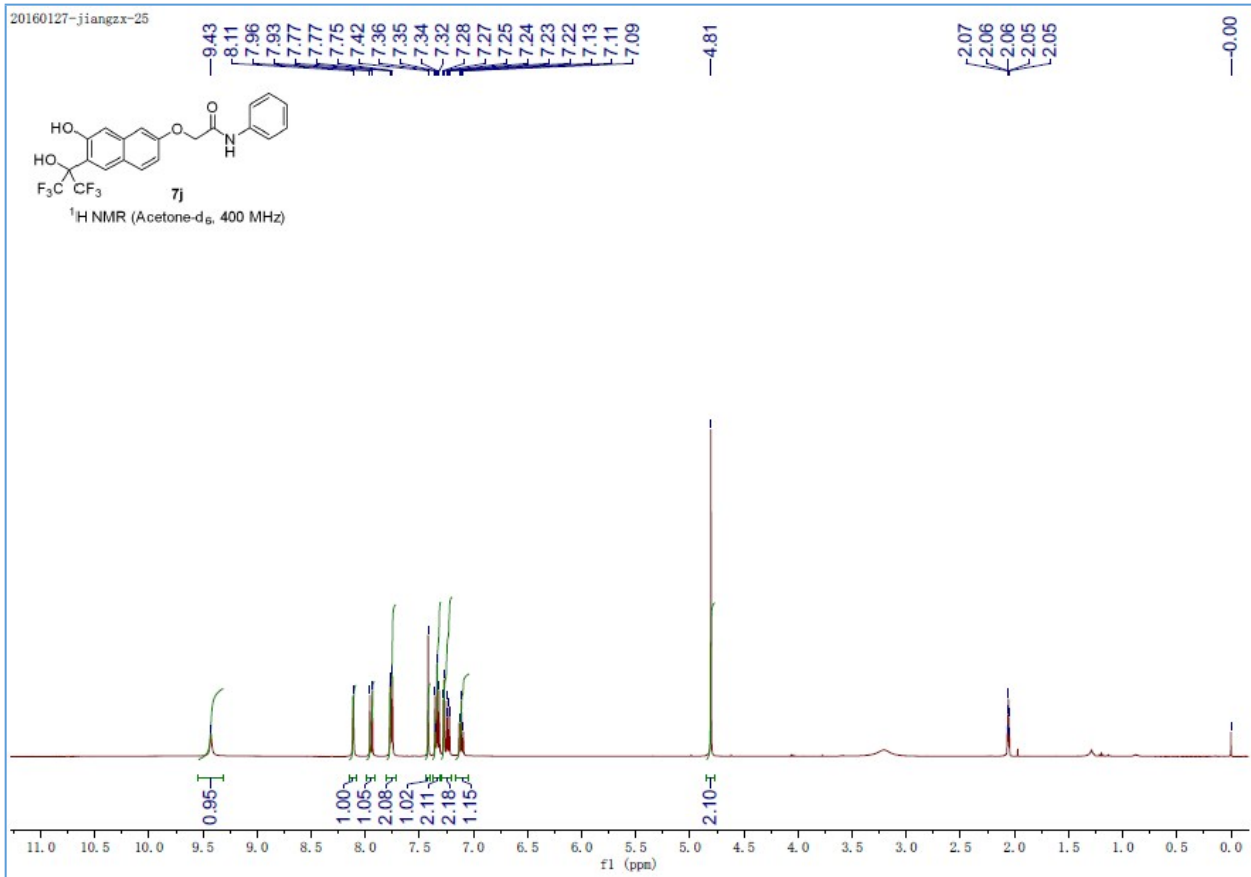
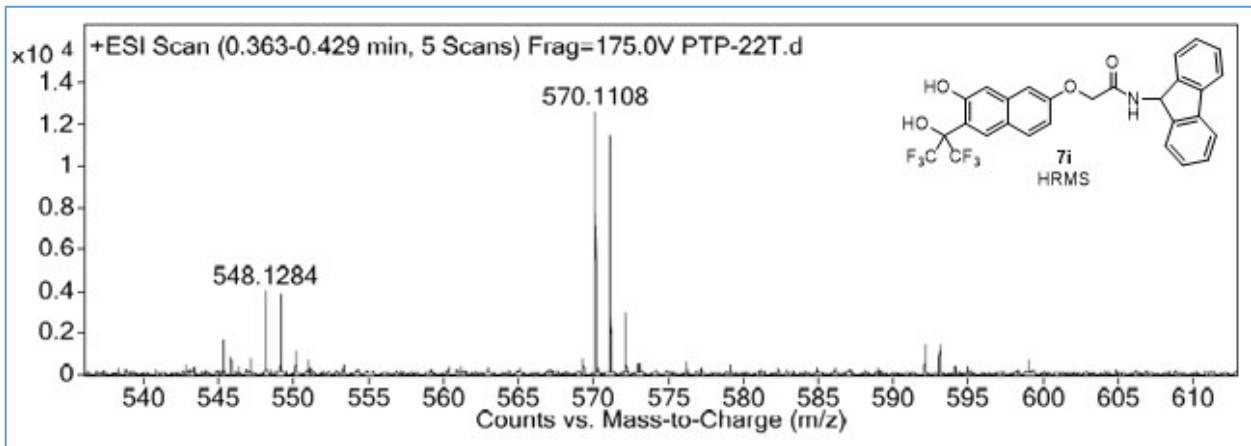


20160113-jiangzx-14

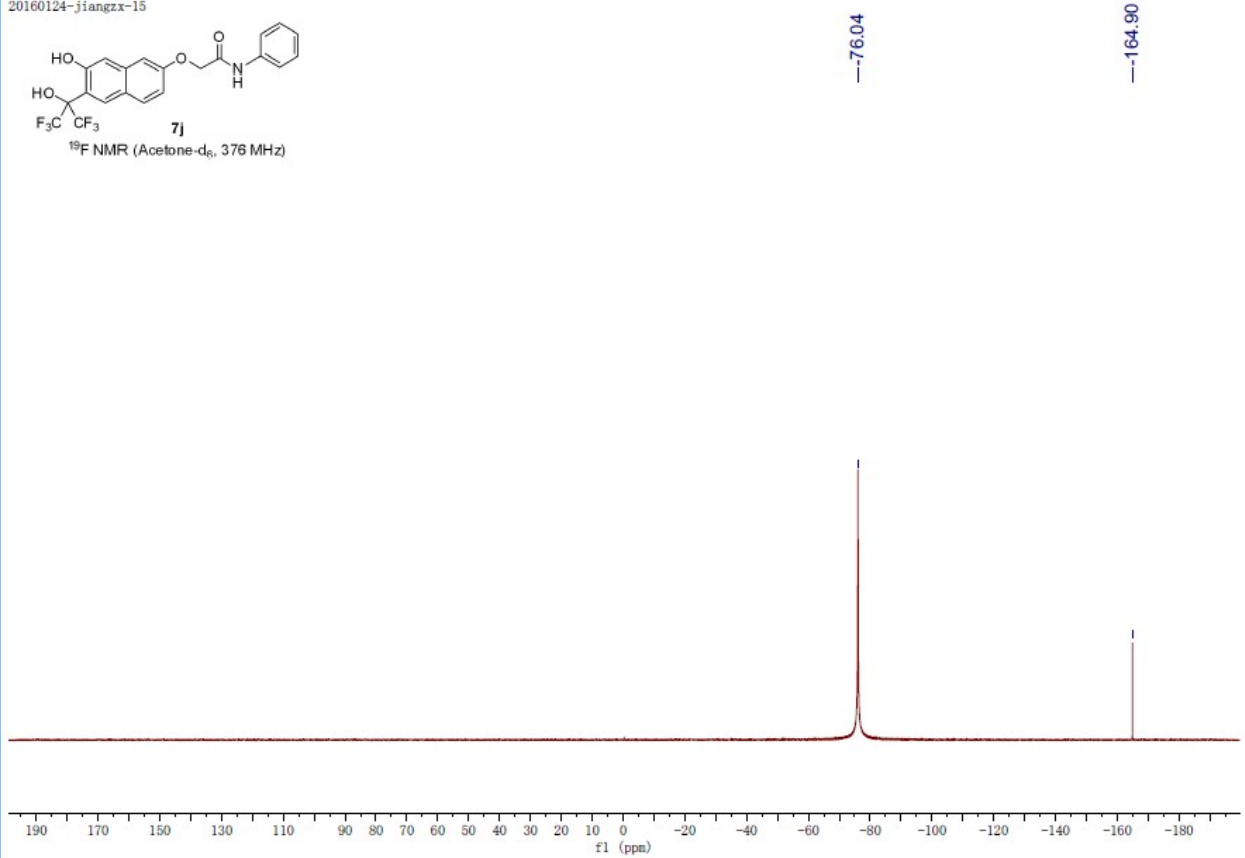
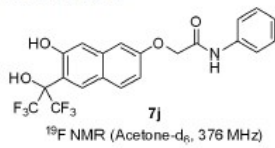




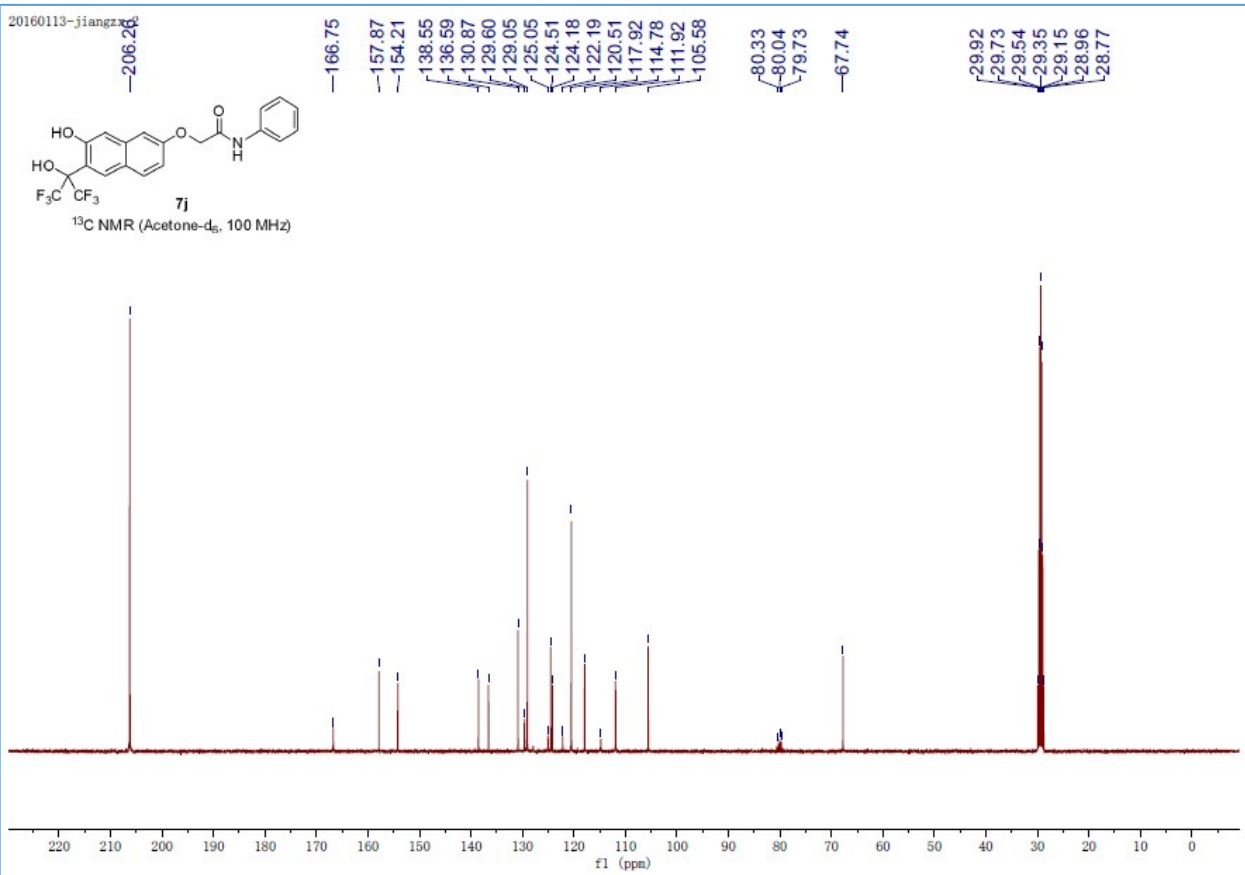
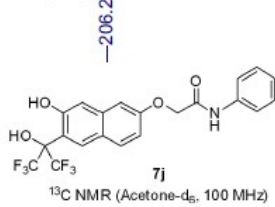


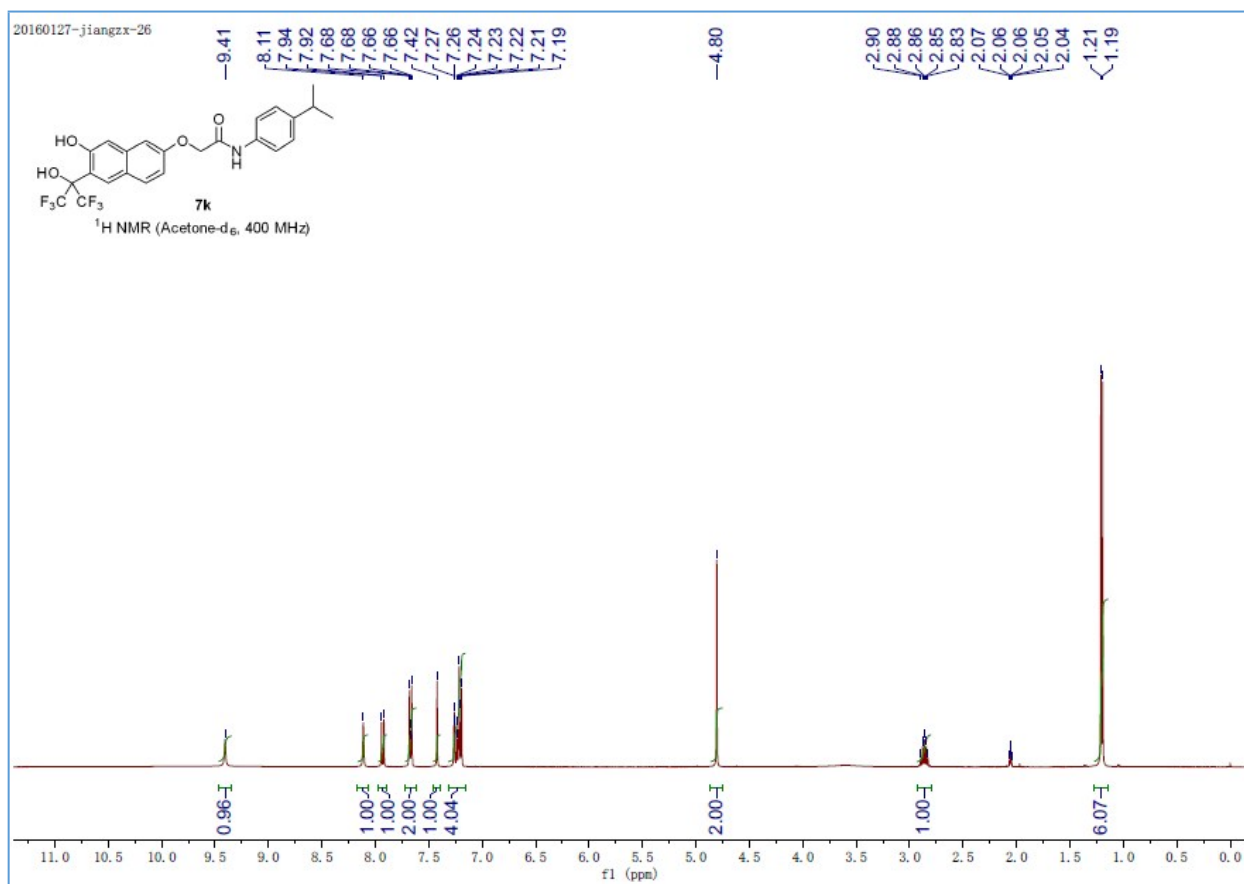
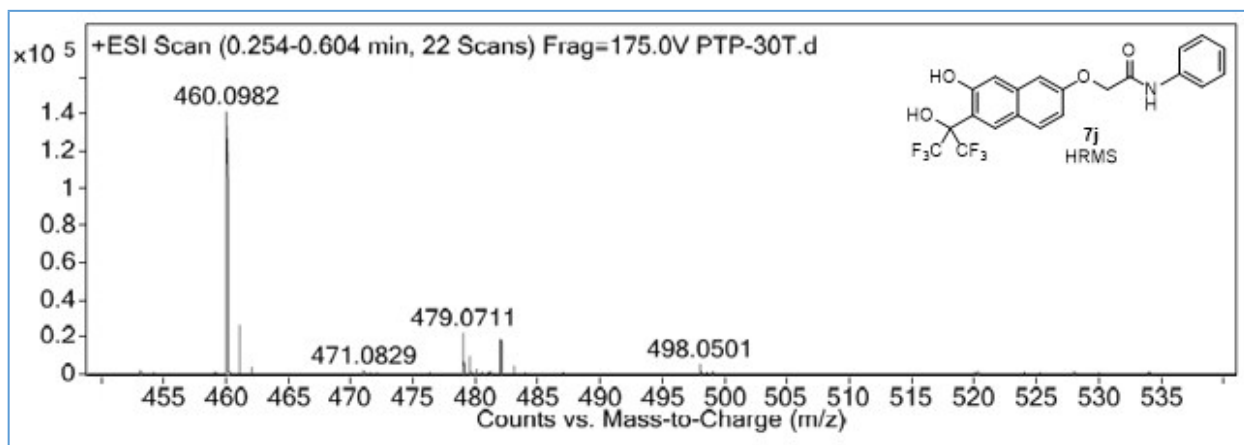


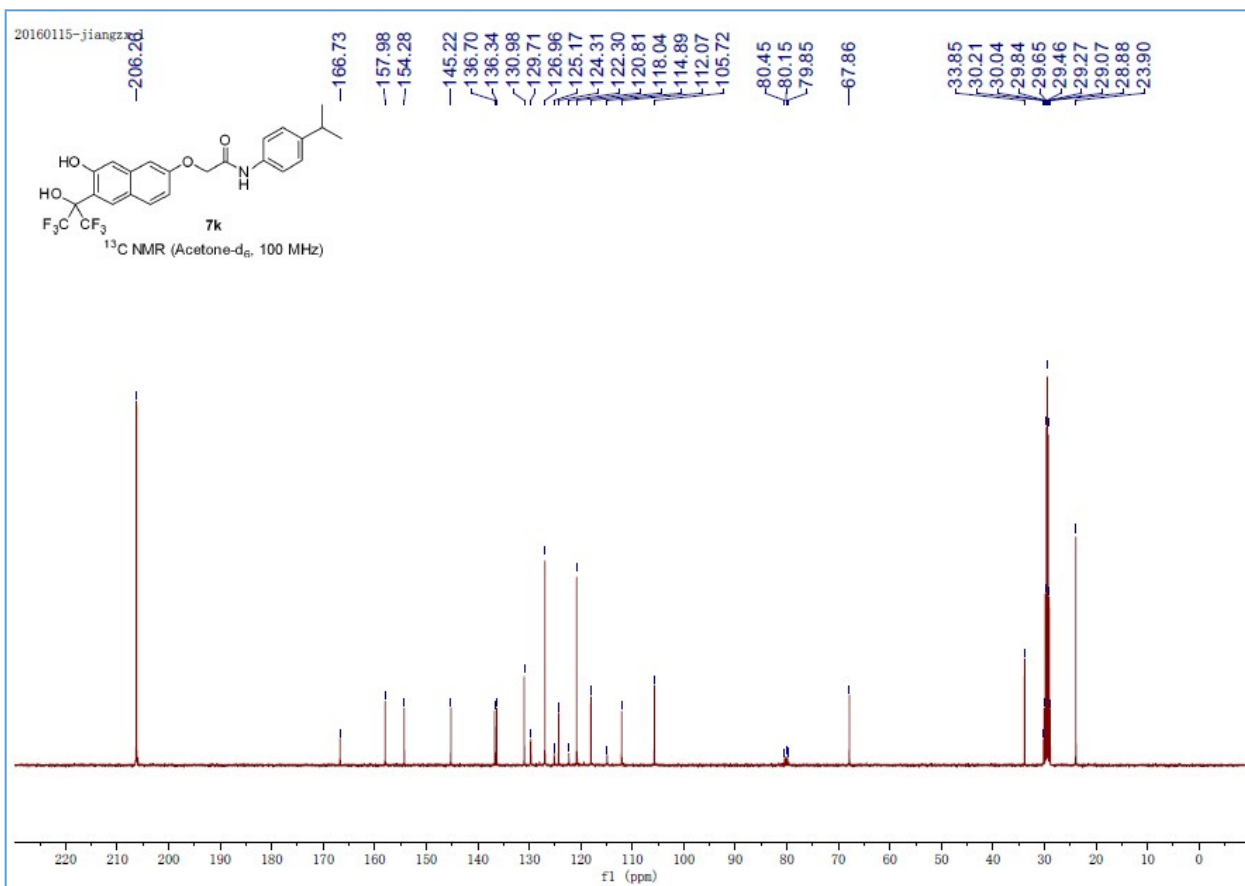
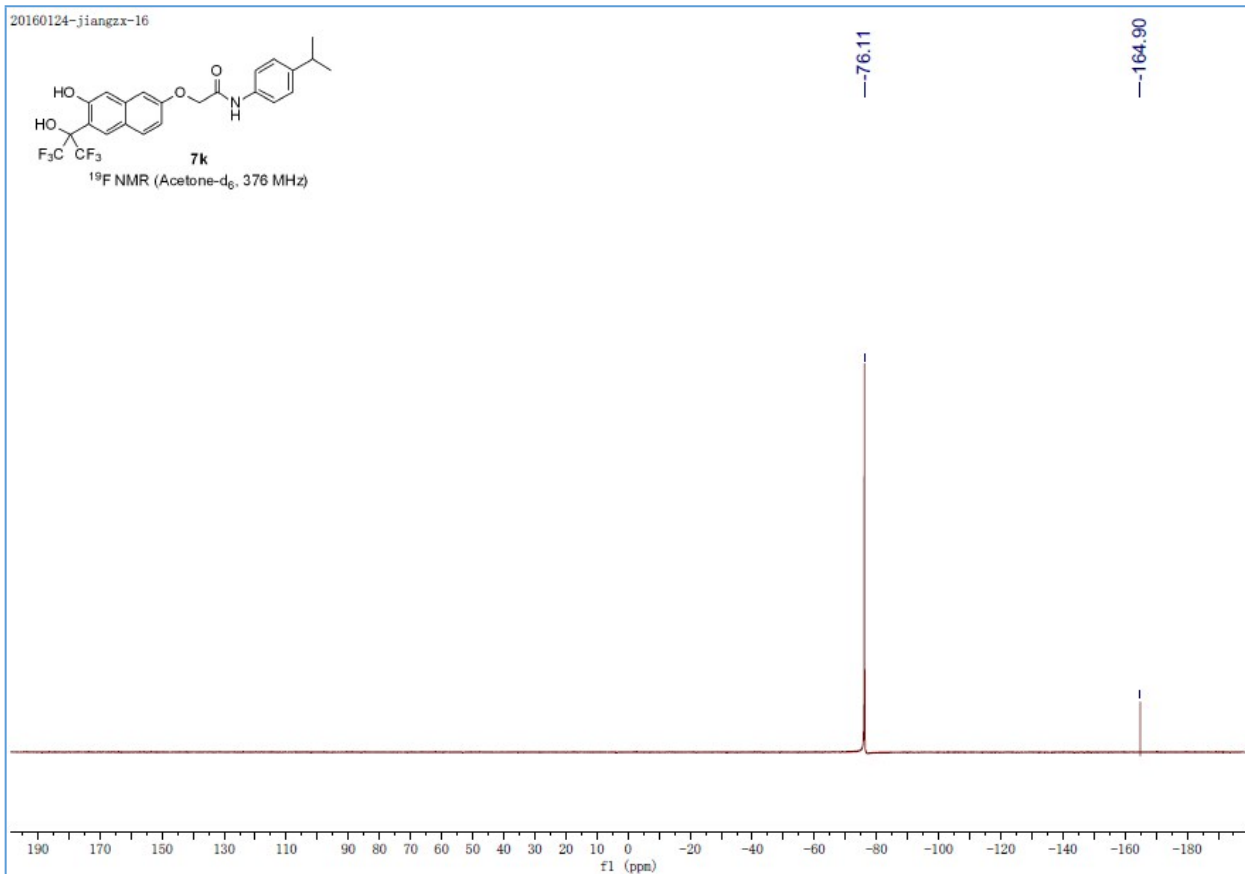
20160124-jiangzx-15

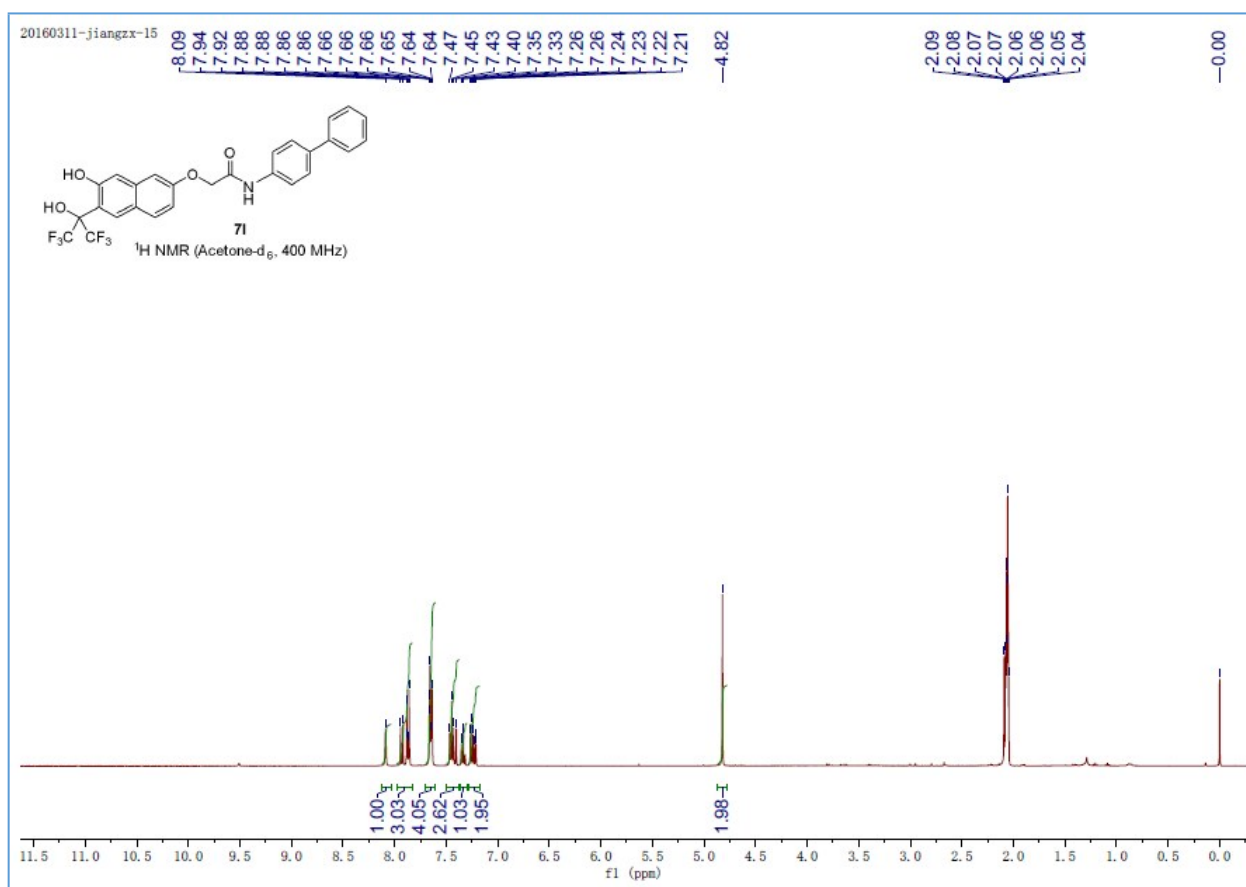
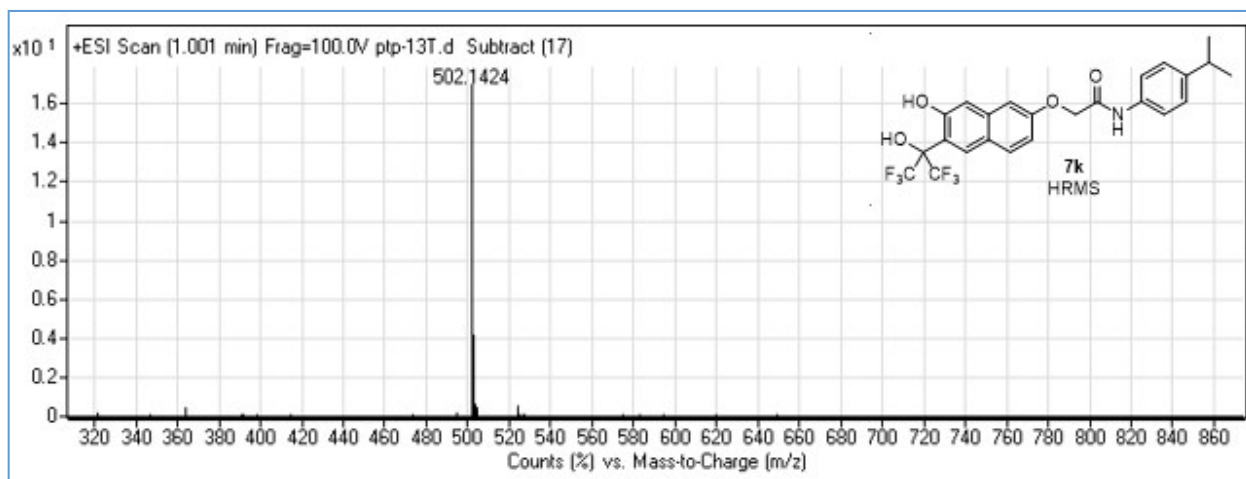


20160113-jiangzx-16

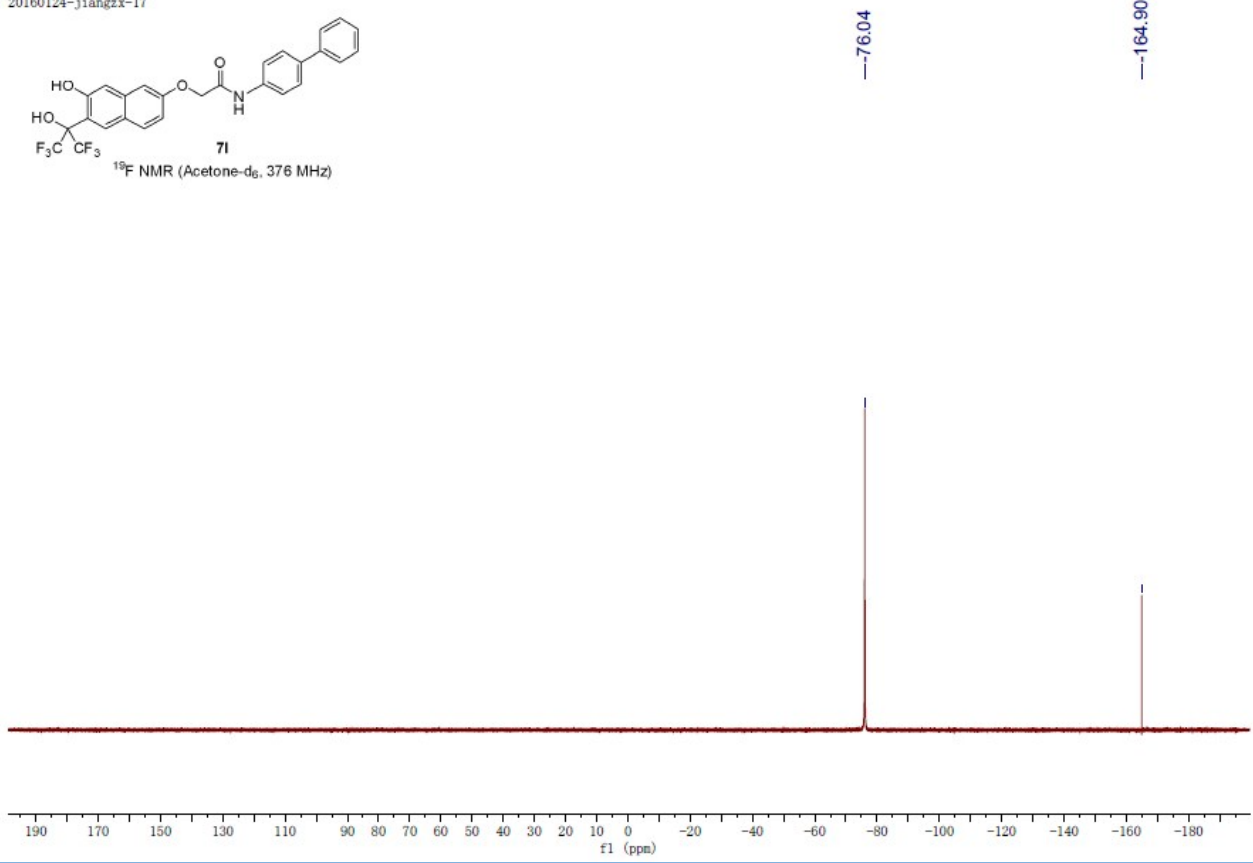
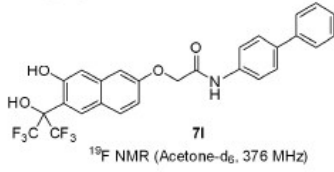




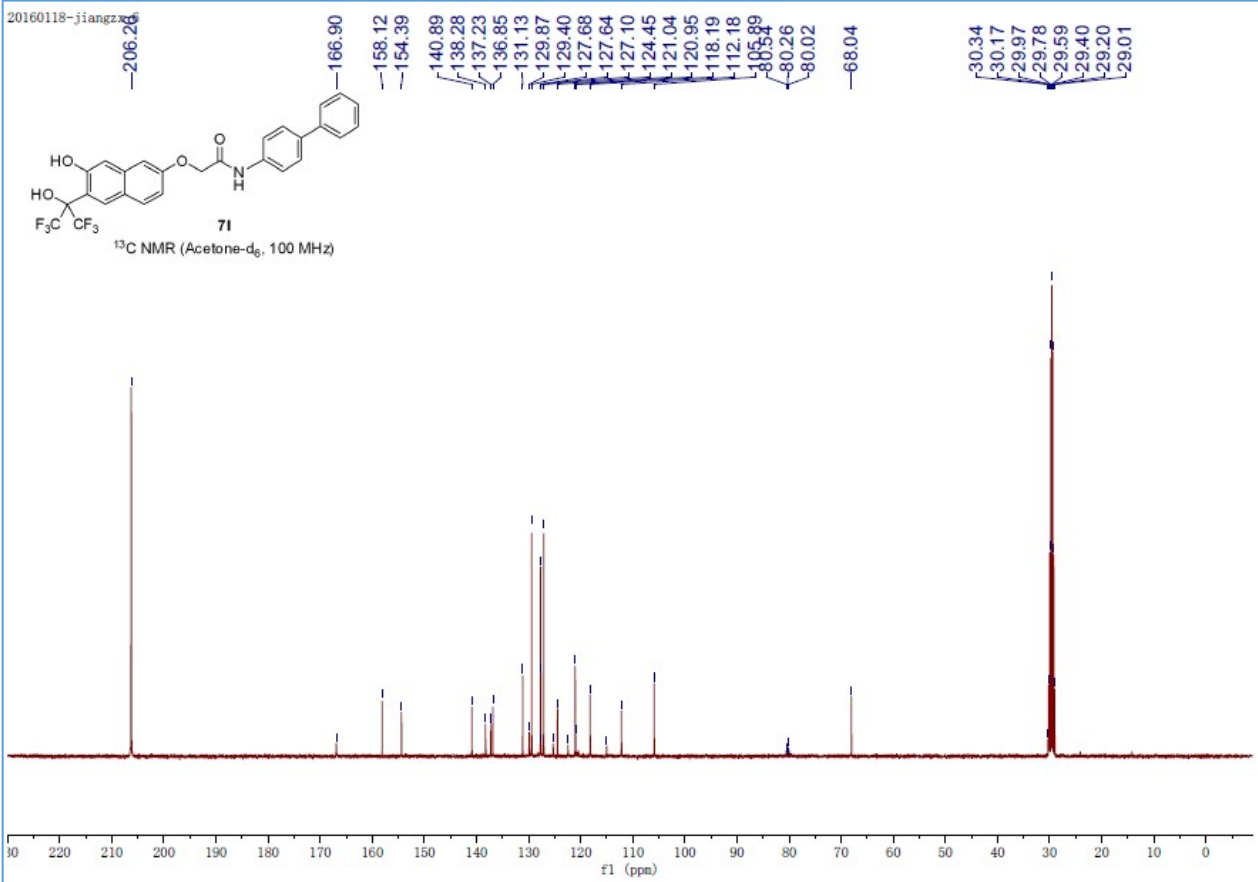
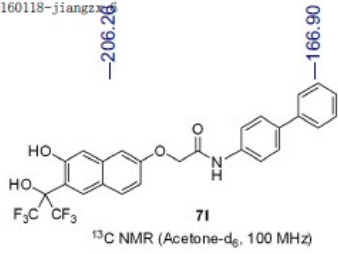


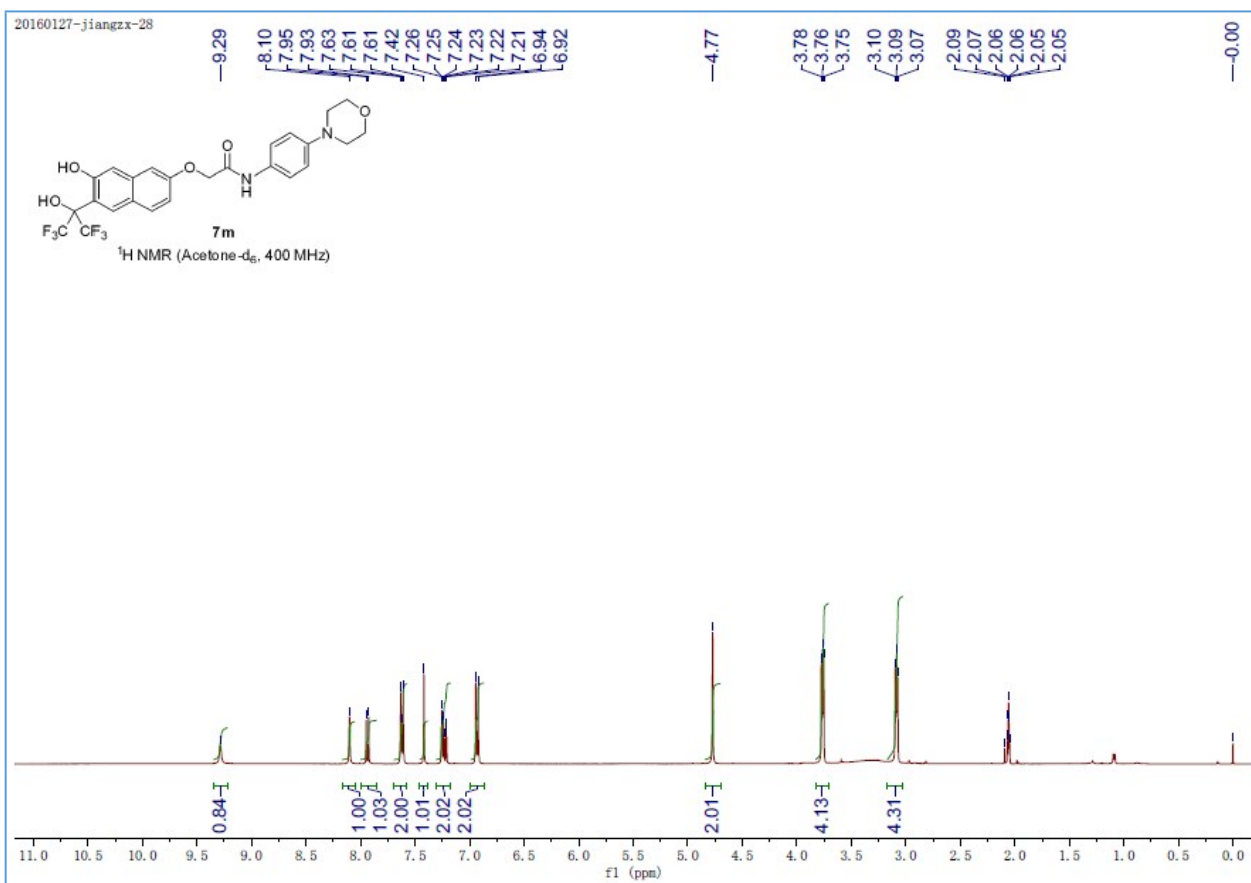
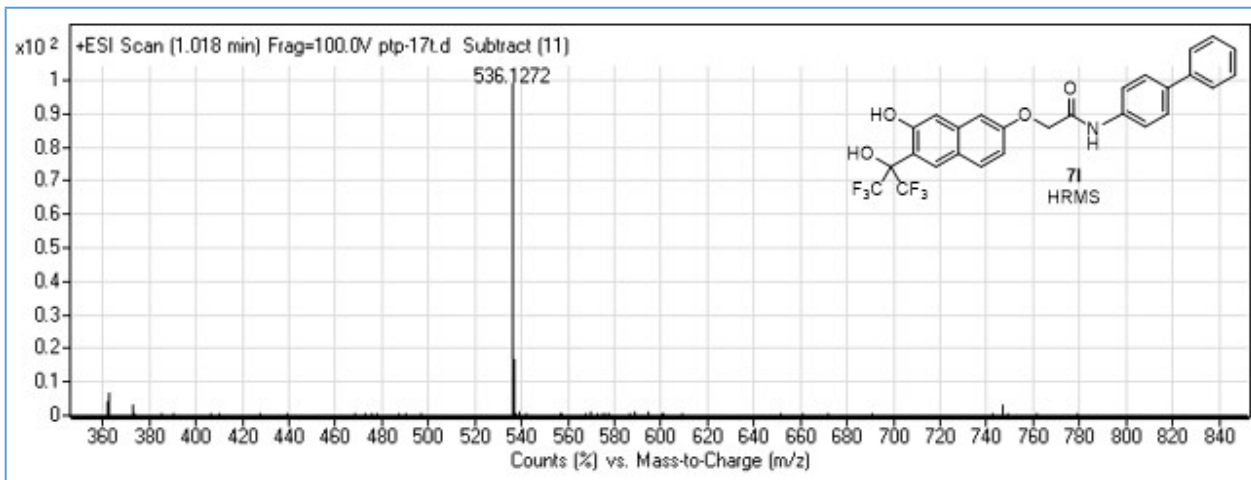


20160124-jiangzx-17



20160118-jiangzx-16



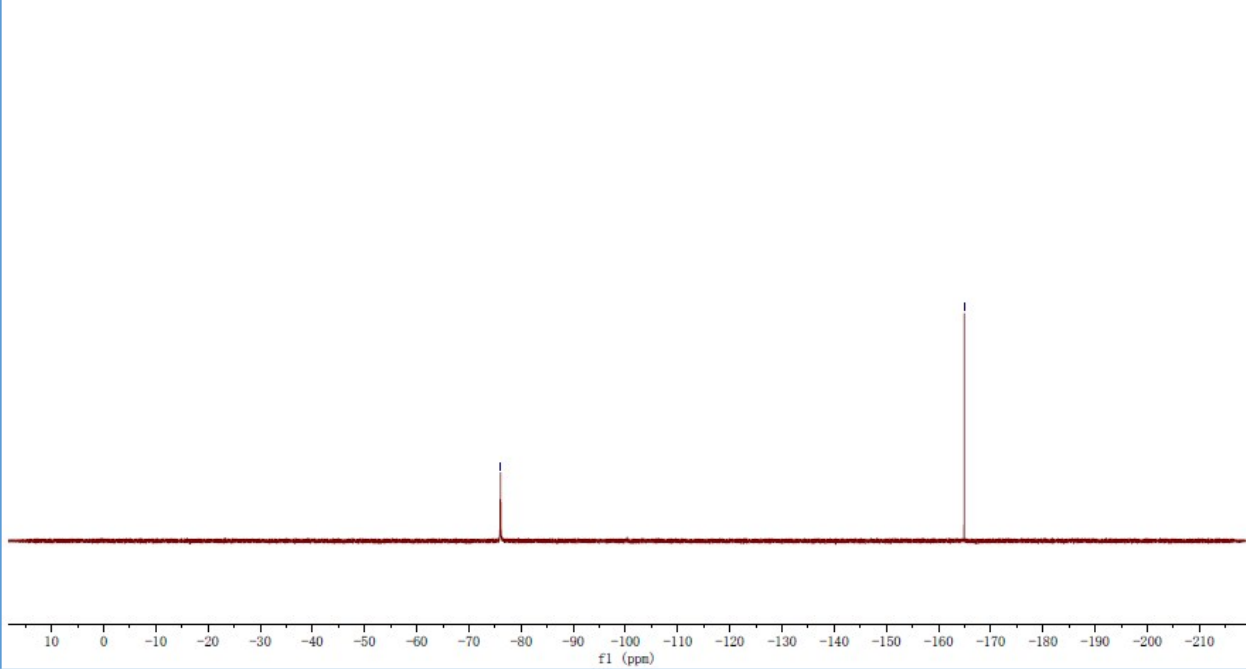


20141222-jiangzx-18
19F

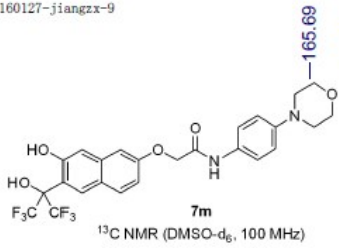


—76.06

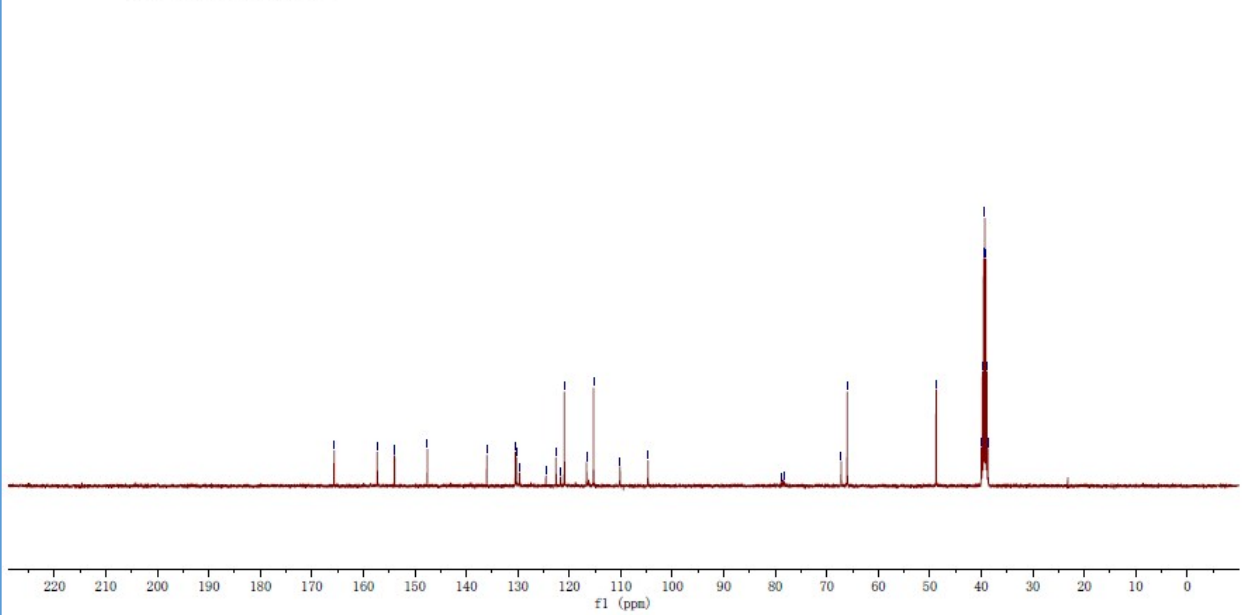
—164.90

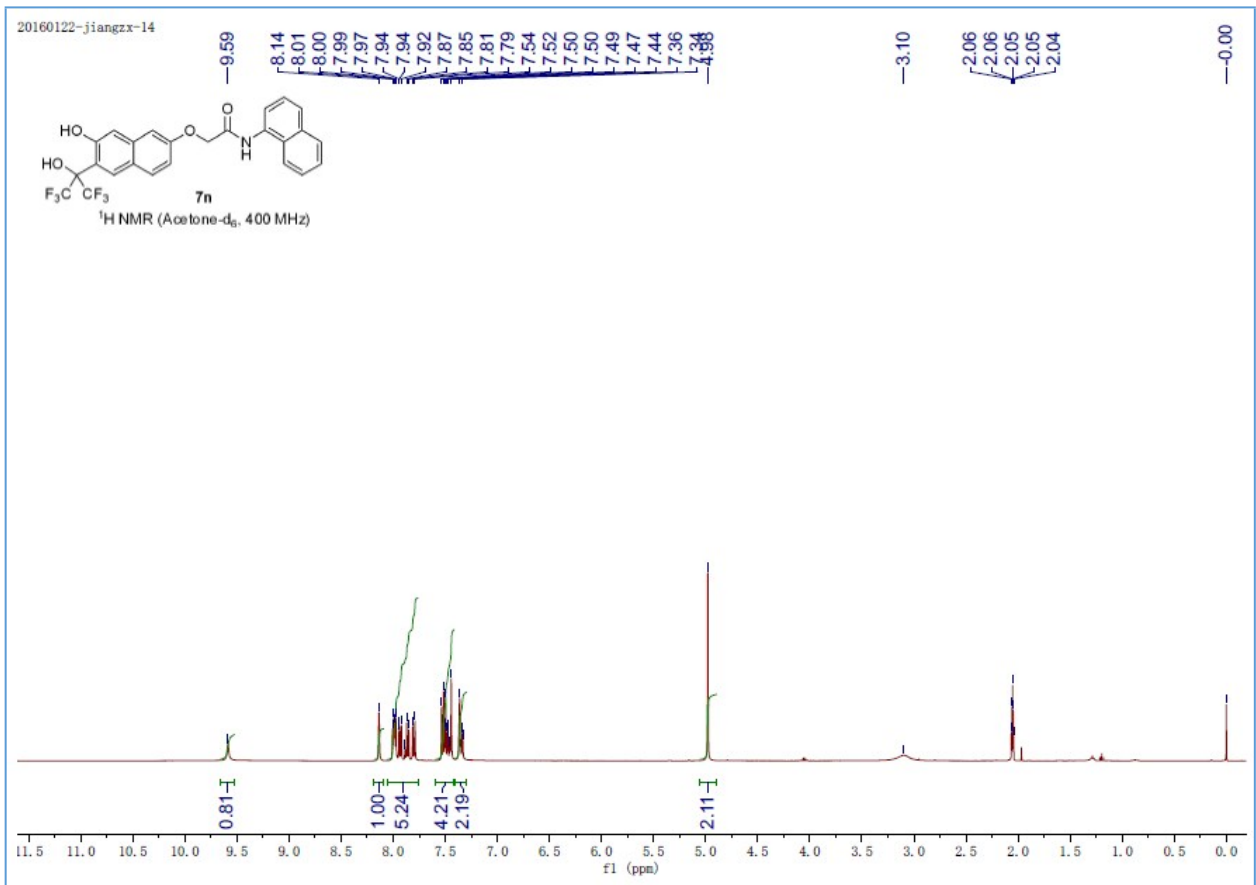
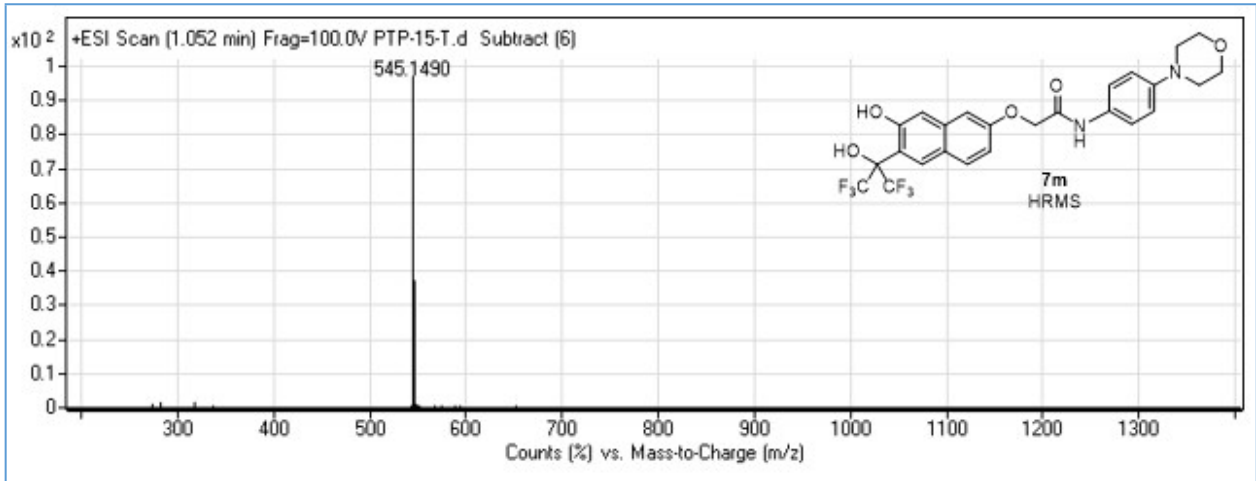


20160127-jiangzx-9
GS

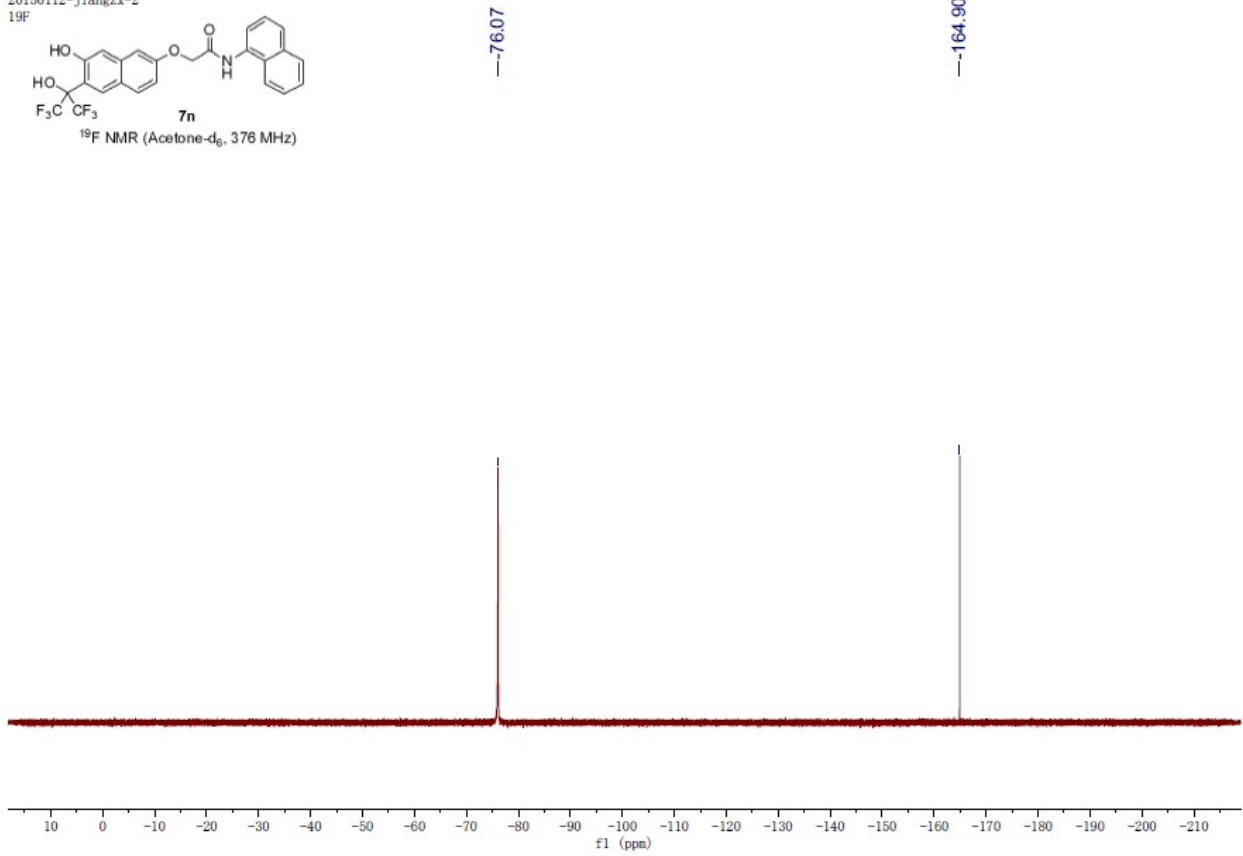
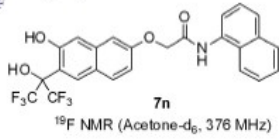


165.69
157.30
153.94
147.57
136.03
130.48
130.27
129.69
124.55
122.89
121.69
120.96
116.85
115.30
110.16
104.71
78.90
78.85
78.27
67.20
66.04
48.77
39.96
39.76
39.55
39.34
39.13
38.92
38.71

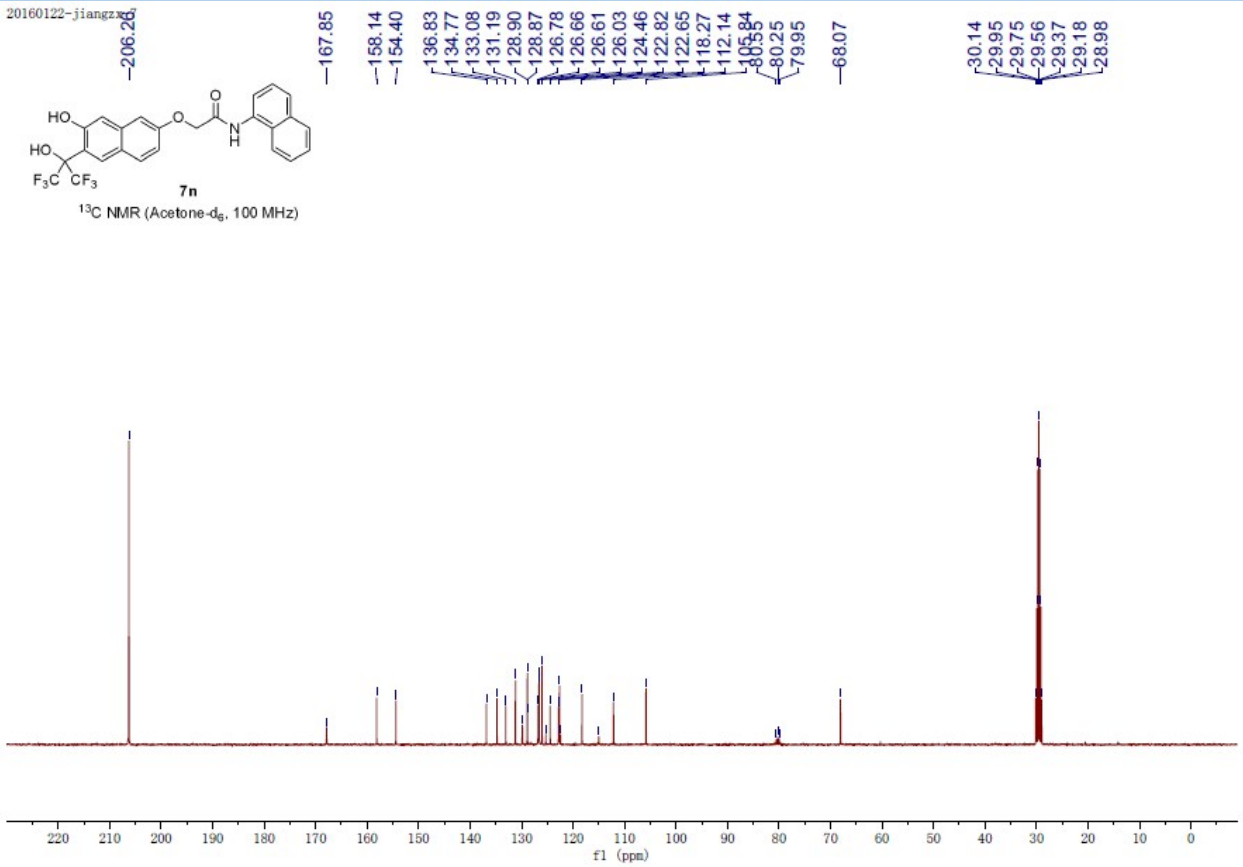


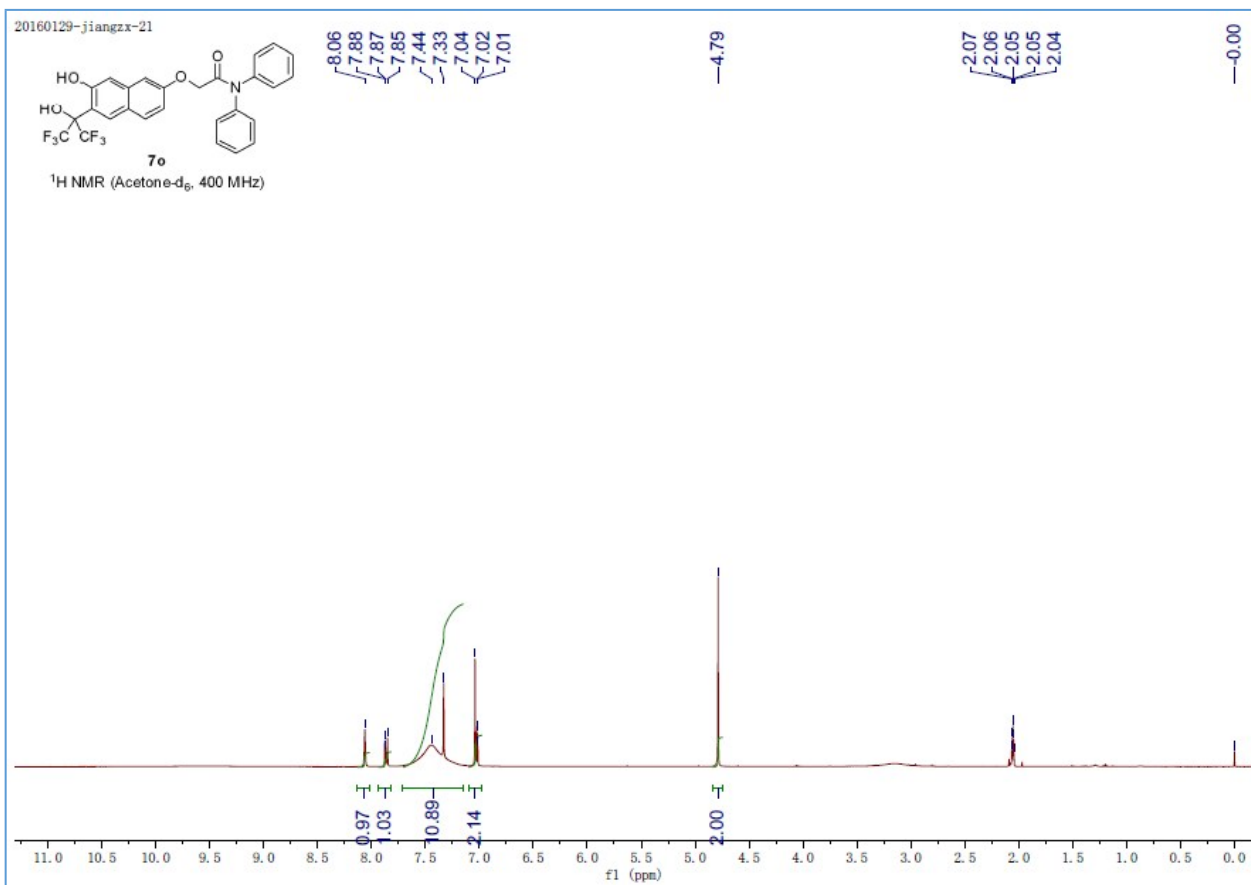
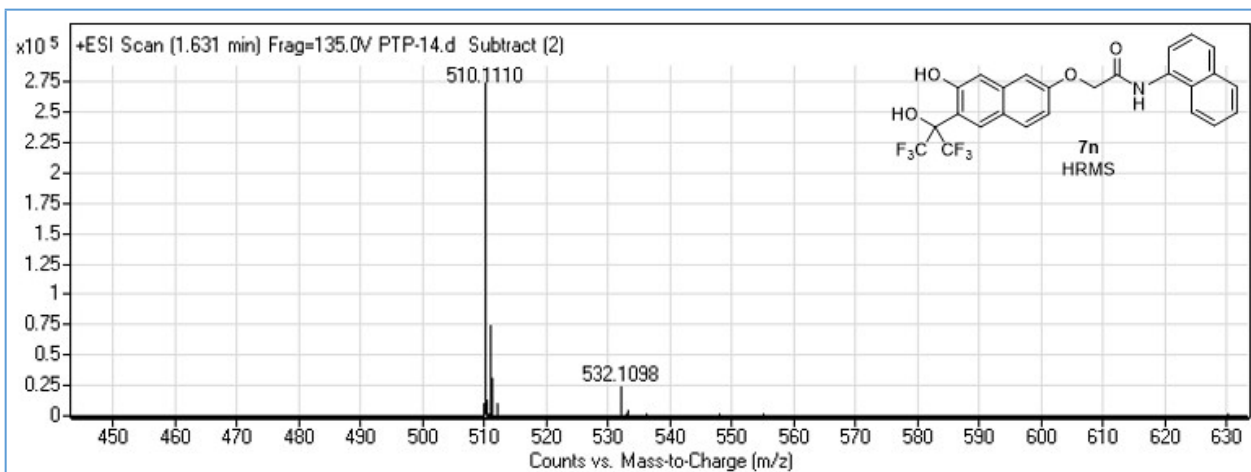


20150112-jiangzx-2
19F

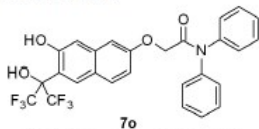


20160122-jiangzx-2
13C

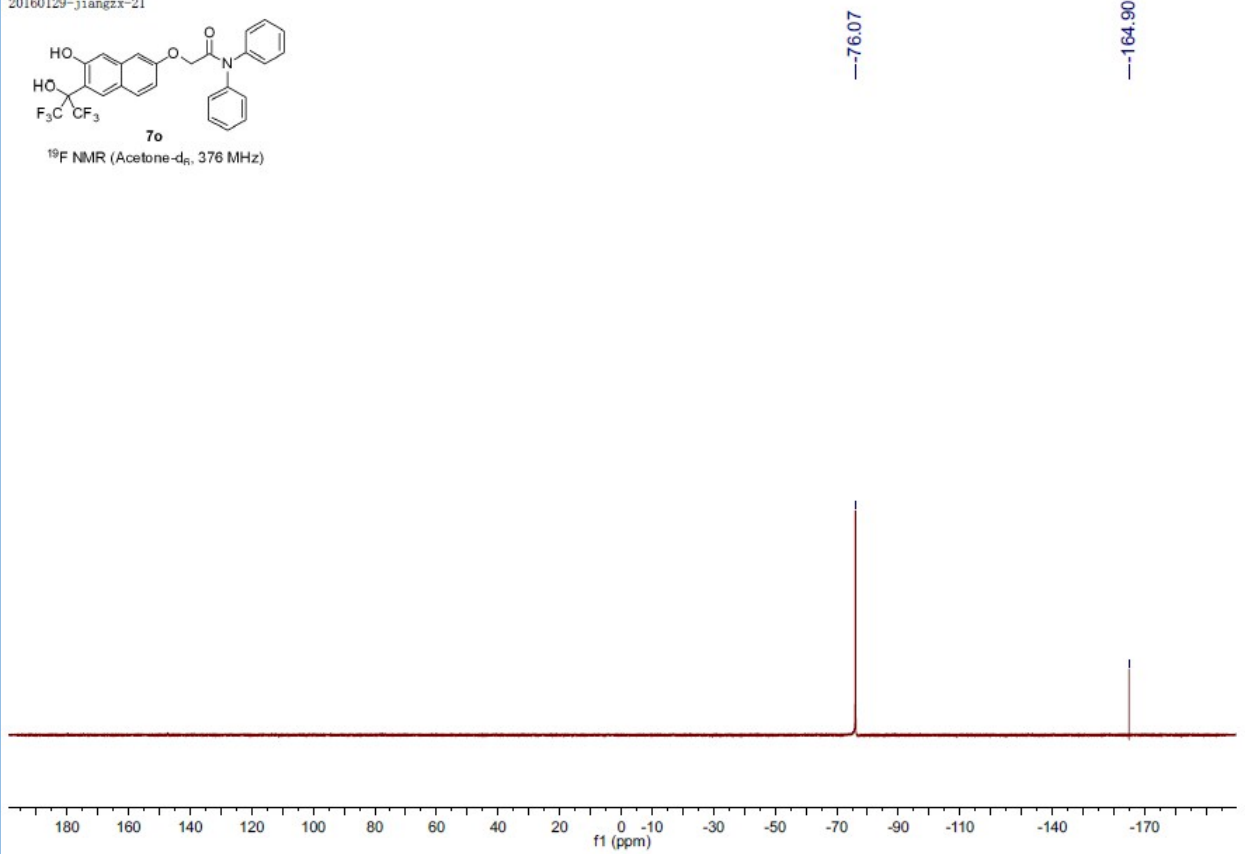




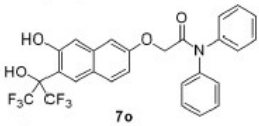
20160129-jiangzx-21



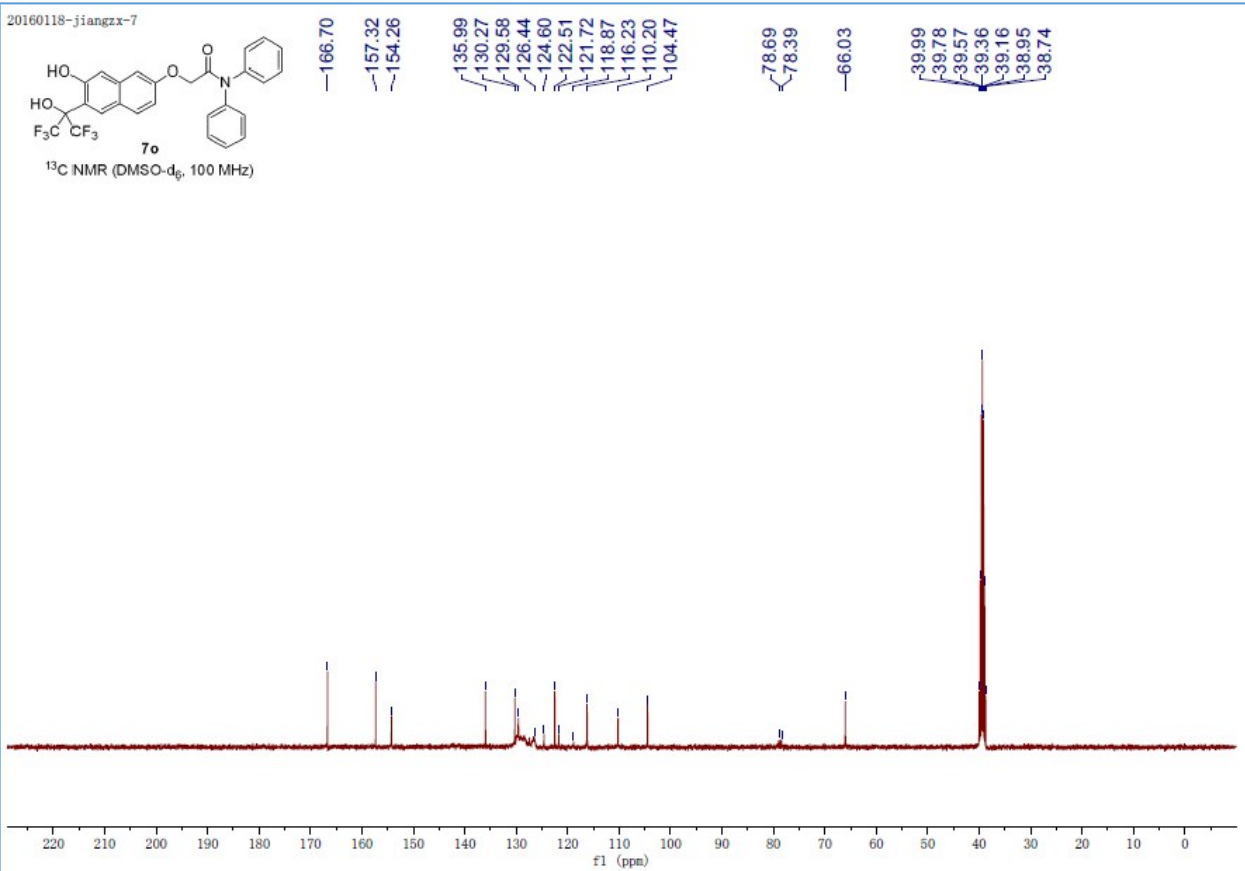
¹⁹F NMR (Acetone-d₆, 376 MHz)

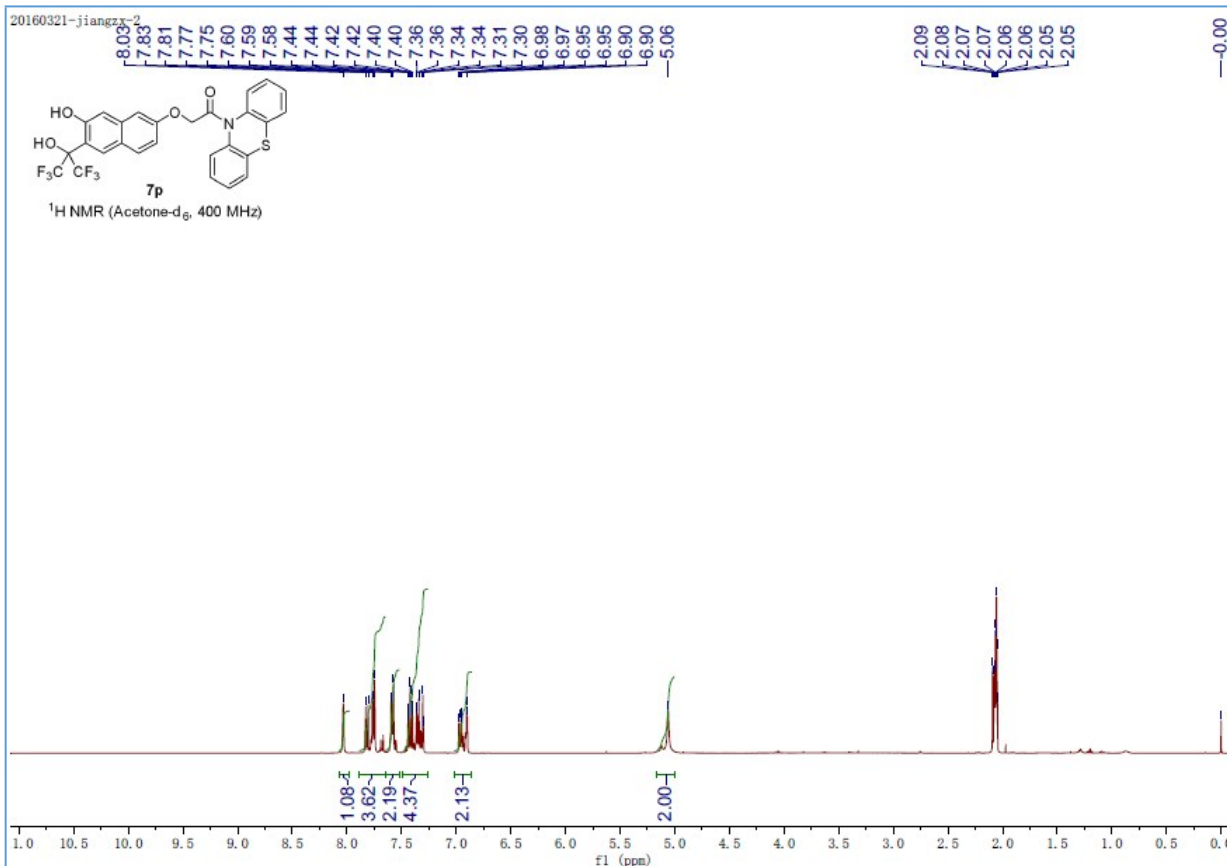
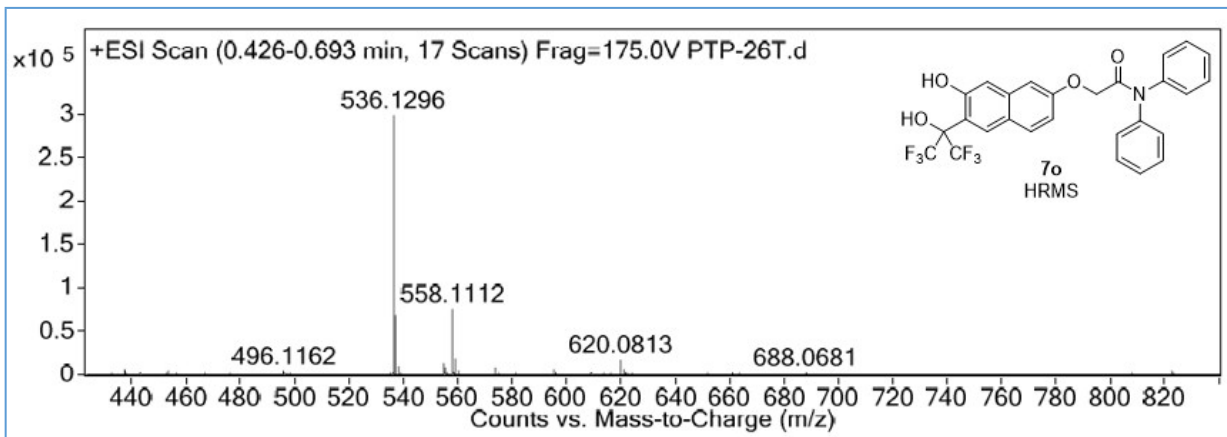


20160118-jiangzx-7

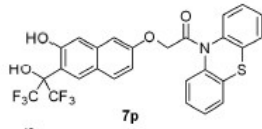


¹³C NMR (DMSO-d₆, 100 MHz)

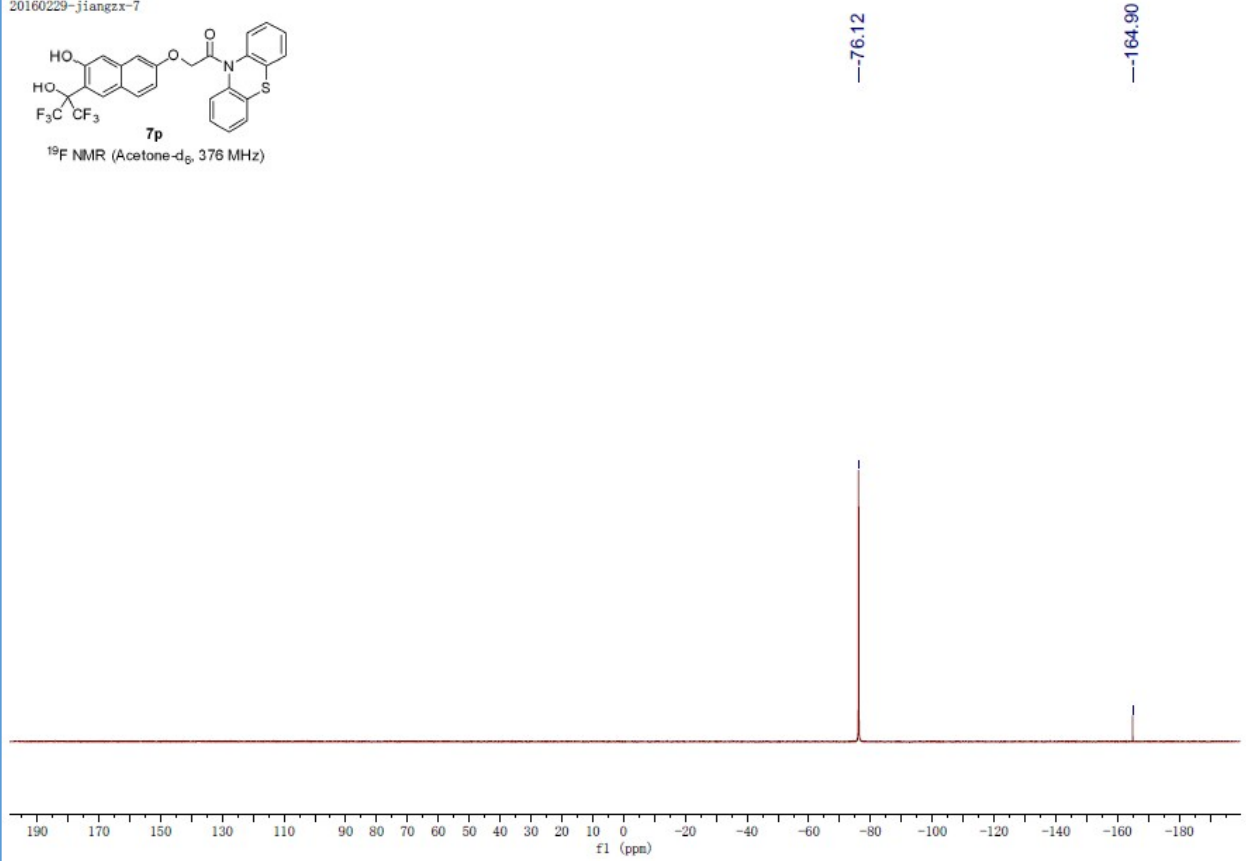




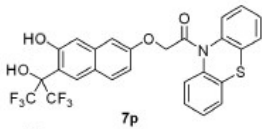
20160229-jiangzx-7



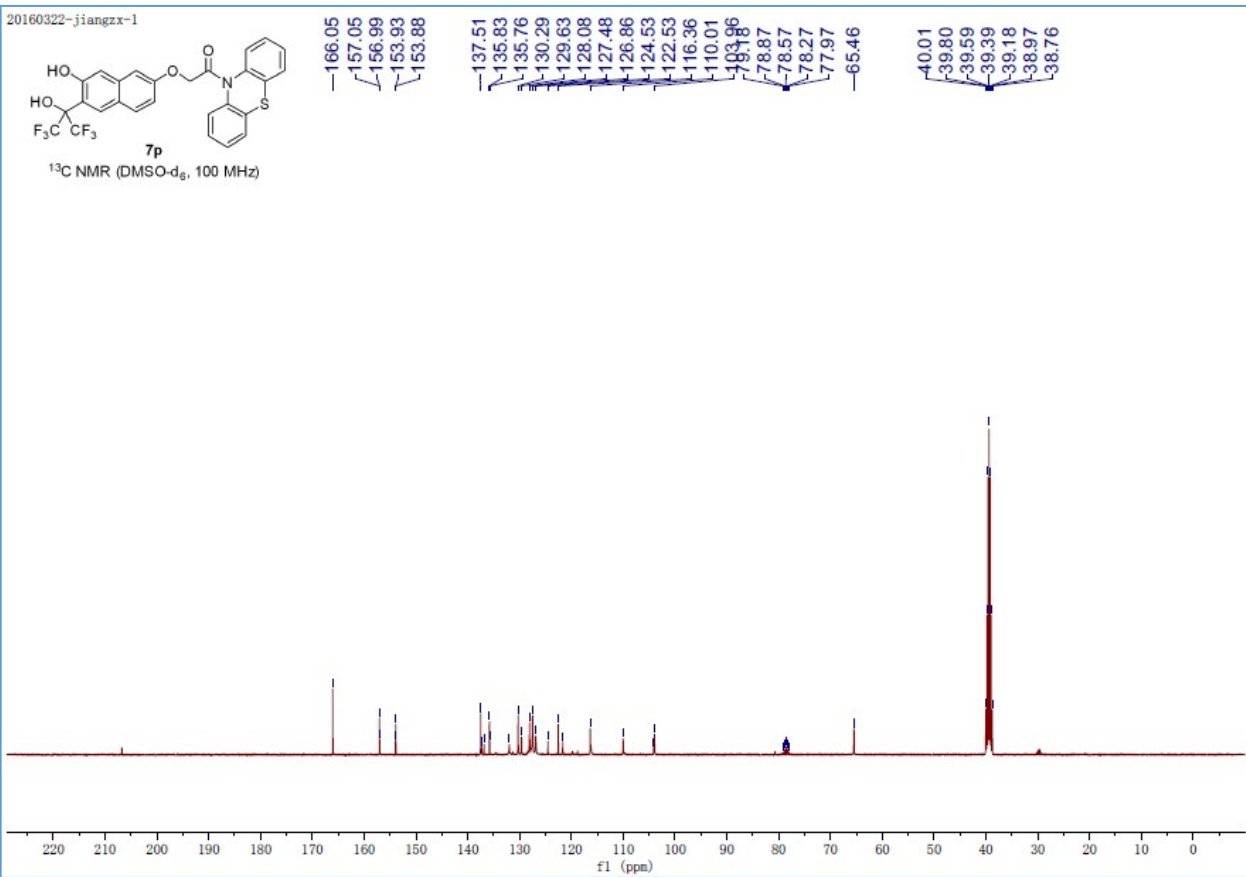
¹⁹F NMR (Acetone-d₆, 376 MHz)

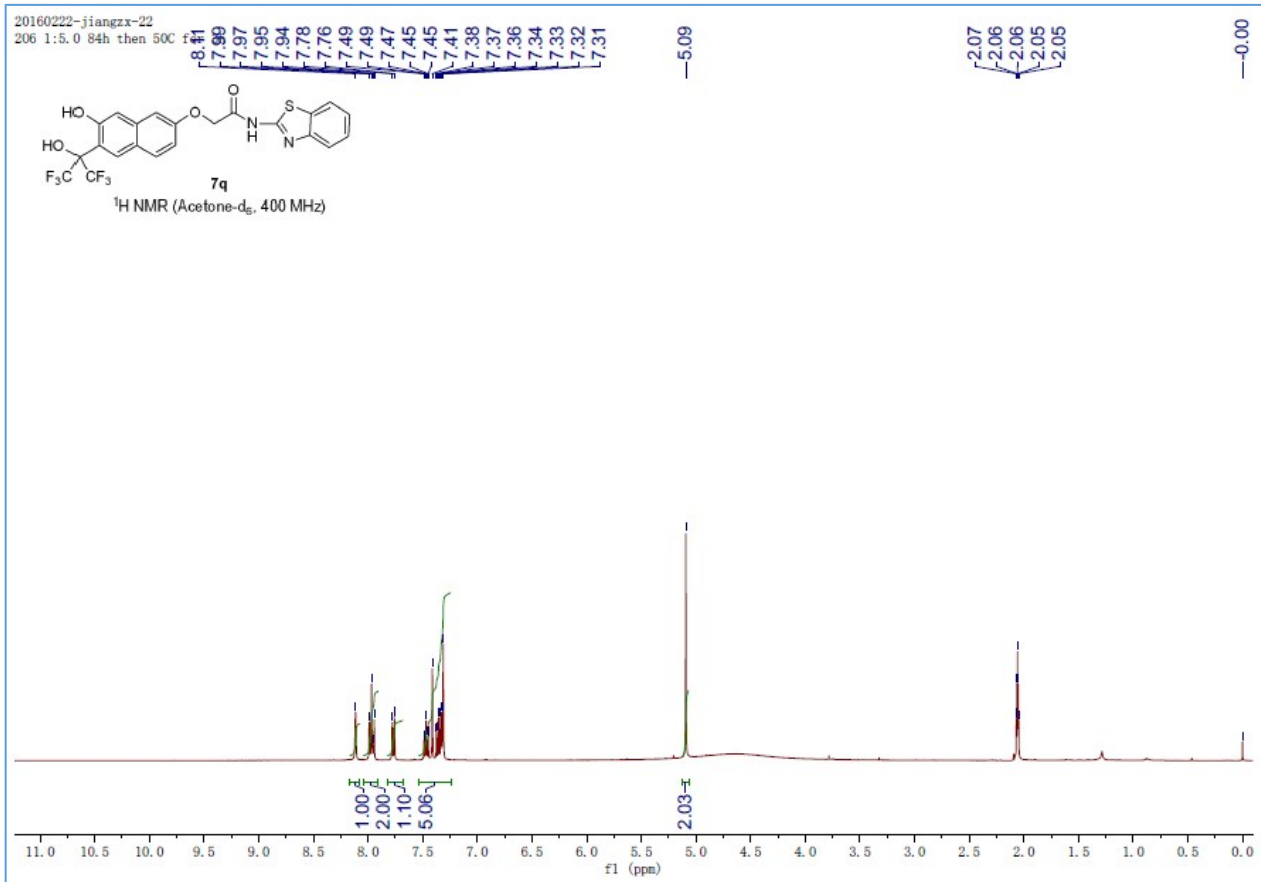
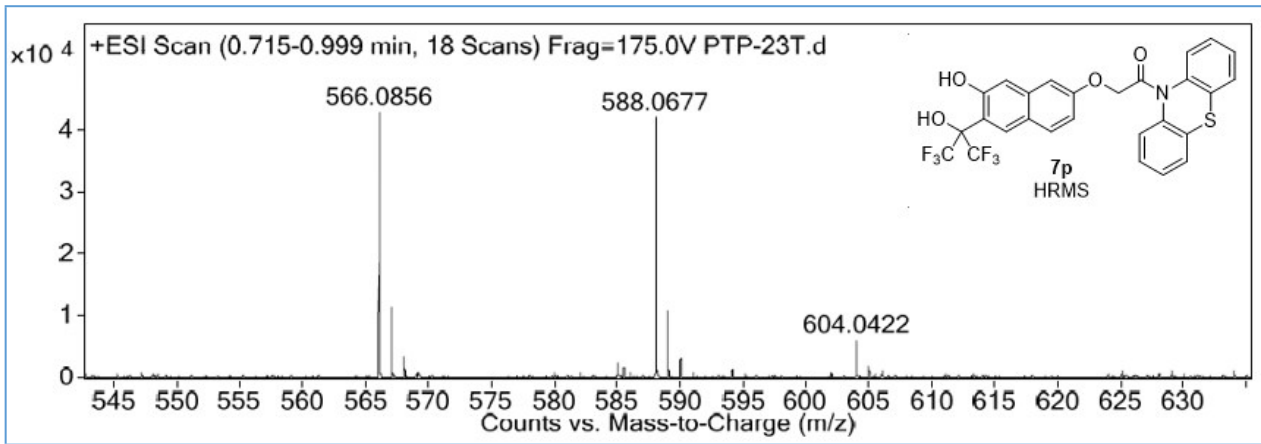


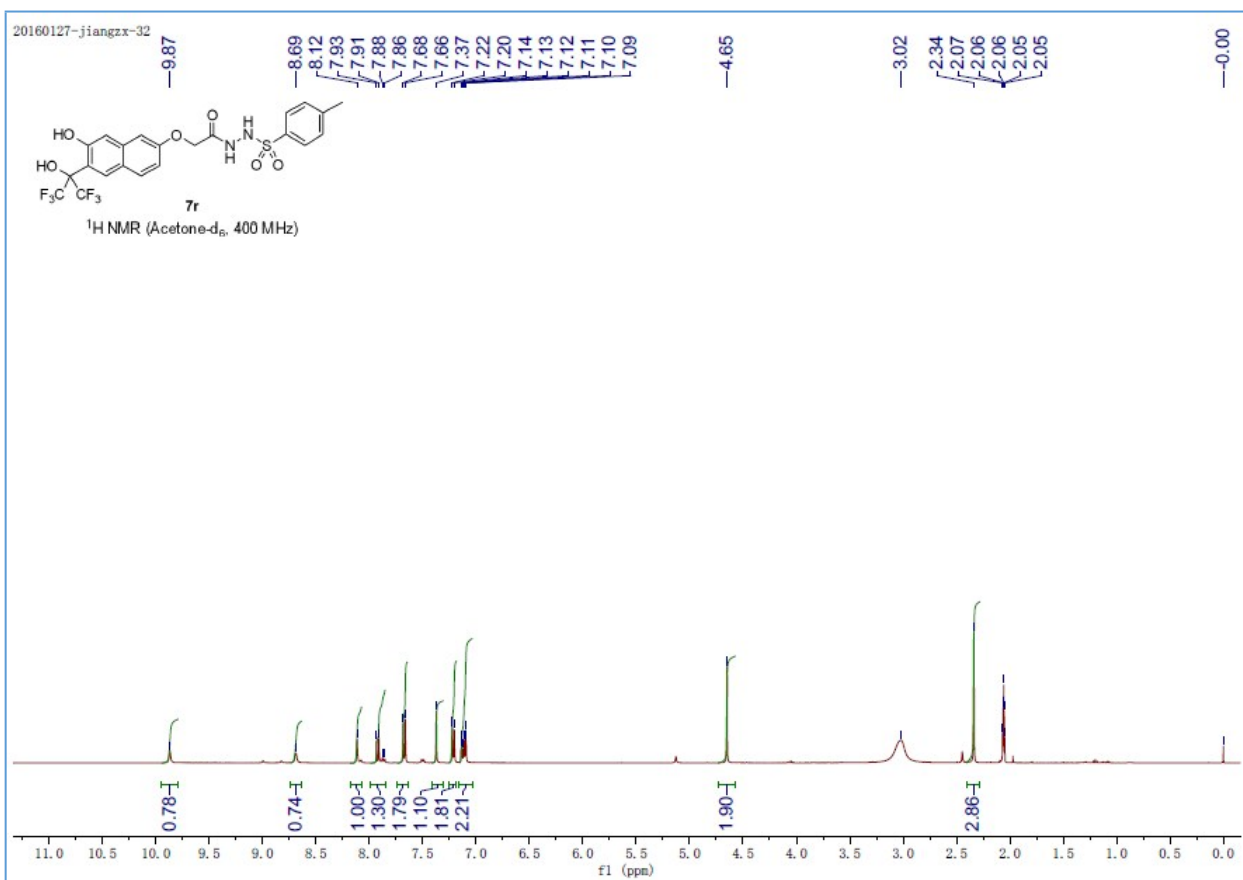
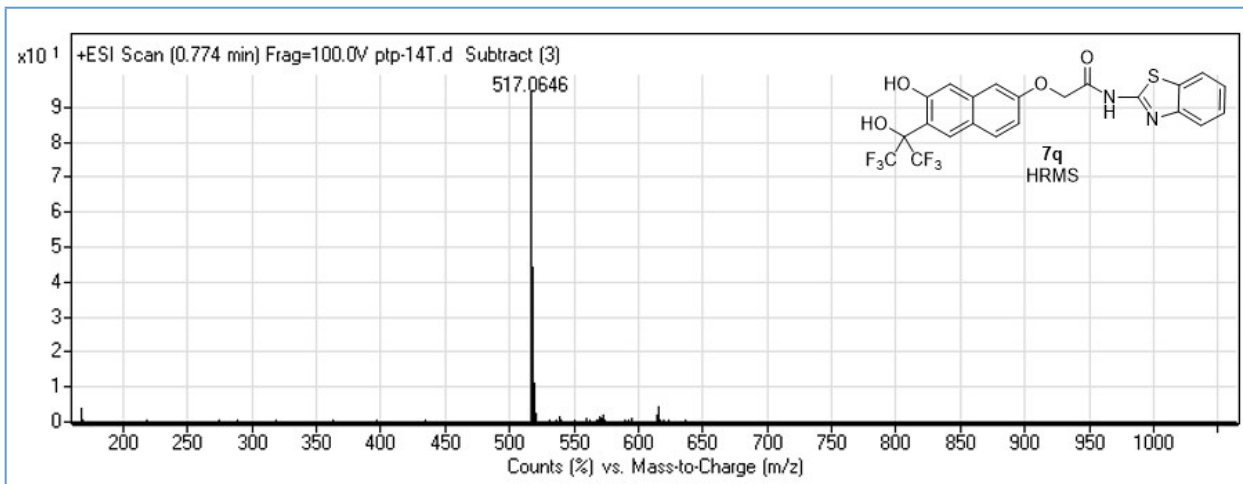
20160322-jiangzx-1



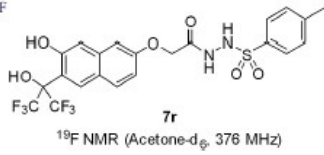
¹³C NMR (DMSO-d₆, 100 MHz)





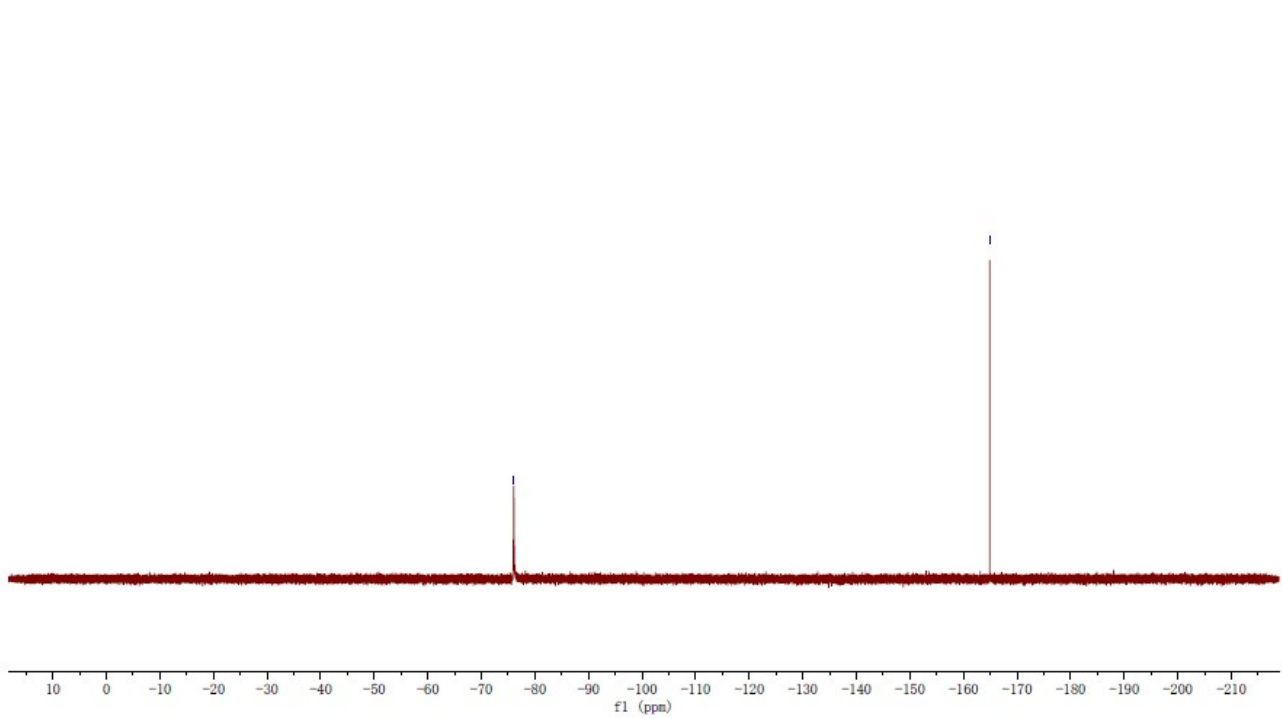


20141126-jiangzx-19
19F

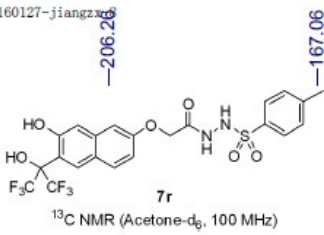


-76.03

-164.90



20160127-jiangzx16



-206.26

-167.06

-158.04

-154.36

144.49

136.75

136.07

131.06

129.85

128.76

125.28

124.41

122.41

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80.23

79.93

66.72

30.16

29.97

29.78

29.58

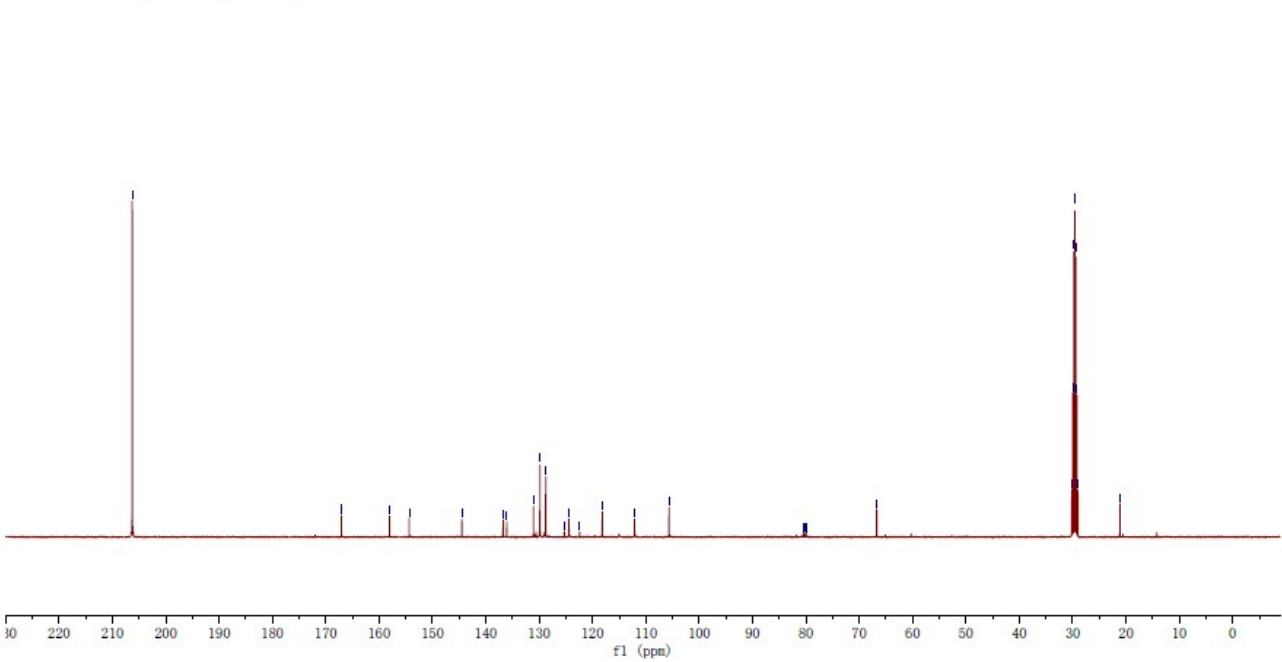
29.39

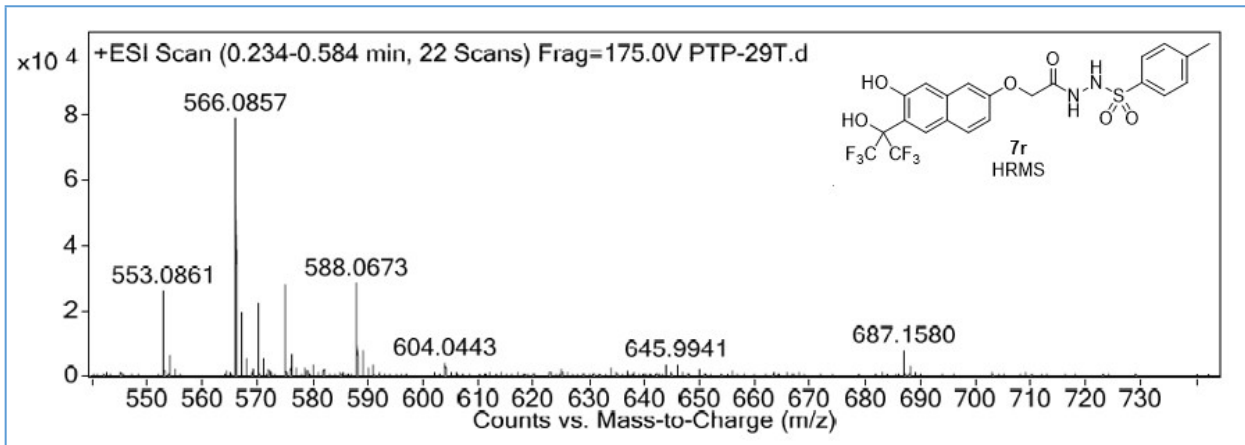
29.20

29.01

21.11

¹³C NMR (Acetone-d₆, 100 MHz)





4. Single-crystal X-ray structural data of compound 7c

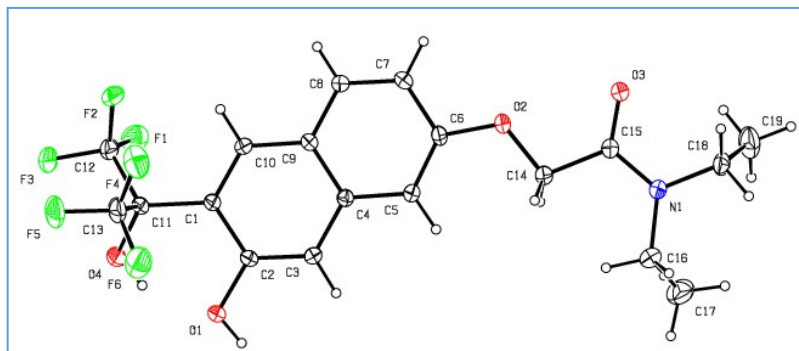


Fig. S1 Single-crystal X-ray structure of 7c (CCDC 1470244).

Table S1. Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°] of 7c.

Atom	Bond atom	Bond length (Å)	Angle atom	Angle (°)	2nd Angle atom	2nd Angle (°)
C(5)						
C(13)	C(5)	1.413				
C(3)	C(5)	1.408	C(13)	117.994		
C(6)	C(5)	1.421	C(3)	123.112	C(13)	118.893
C(11)	C(13)	1.408	C(5)	119.135	C(3)	-178.241
C(14)	C(13)	1.405	C(5)	119.251	C(11)	121.607
C(1)	C(14)	1.363	C(13)	122.823	C(5)	-1.484
C(2)	C(3)	1.367	C(5)	121.334	C(6)	178.501
C(8)	C(6)	1.359	C(5)	119.748	C(3)	178.714
C(9)	C(11)	1.349	C(13)	120.836	C(5)	-0.950
C(16)	C(1)	1.530	C(2)	120.665	C(14)	121.837
O(46)	C(8)	1.375	C(6)	126.389	C(9)	112.513
O(44)	C(2)	1.369	C(1)	116.246	C(3)	122.681
C(17)	C(16)	1.538	C(1)	113.187	C(2)	-151.706
C(18)	C(16)	1.533	C(1)	109.079	C(17)	109.730
O(48)	C(16)	1.398	C(1)	113.769	C(17)	102.622
C(19)	O(46)	1.410	C(8)	118.173	C(6)	2.192
C(22)	C(19)	1.520	O(46)	106.873	C(8)	178.151
N(43)	C(22)	1.339	C(19)	117.431	O(46)	-177.506
O(47)	C(22)	1.225	C(19)	121.894	N(43)	120.668
C(23)	N(43)	1.463	C(22)	124.449	C(19)	-4.500
C(30)	N(43)	1.466	C(22)	117.660	C(23)	117.602
C(26)	C(23)	1.499	N(43)	113.875	C(22)	120.548
C(33)	C(30)	1.501	N(43)	113.503	C(22)	-82.241
F(37)	C(17)	1.328	C(16)	111.201	C(1)	49.033
F(38)	C(17)	1.324	C(16)	114.238	F(37)	106.872
F(39)	C(17)	1.333	C(16)	110.877	F(37)	106.944

F(40)	C(18)	1.332	C(16)	112.420	C(1)	58.022
F(41)	C(18)	1.332	C(16)	112.915	F(40)	106.498
F(42)	C(18)	1.329	C(16)	110.602	F(40)	107.578
H(31)	F(42)	13.090	C(18)	102.458	C(16)	59.469
H(32)	F(42)	12.729	C(18)	96.886	C(16)	63.373
H(24)	F(42)	10.035	C(18)	106.730	C(16)	52.806
H(34)	F(42)	13.538	C(18)	96.456	C(16)	51.548
H(35)	F(42)	14.382	C(18)	94.894	C(16)	56.768
H(36)	F(42)	13.190	C(18)	90.976	C(16)	55.151
H(25)	F(42)	11.300	C(18)	109.562	C(16)	57.094
H(21)	F(42)	8.564	C(18)	99.604	C(16)	59.801
H(27)	F(42)	11.661	C(18)	102.793	C(16)	44.427
H(28)	F(42)	11.686	C(18)	110.478	C(16)	44.891
H(29)	F(42)	12.726	C(18)	106.303	C(16)	48.679
H(15)	F(42)	4.217	C(18)	44.375	C(16)	53.870
H(4)	F(42)	4.652	C(18)	104.343	C(16)	34.138
H(10)	F(42)	7.887	C(18)	70.191	C(16)	64.123
H(45)	F(42)	3.522	C(18)	110.668	C(16)	4.947
H(12)	F(42)	6.281	C(18)	57.087	C(16)	63.636
H(20)	F(42)	8.939	C(18)	95.231	C(16)	50.697
H(7)	F(42)	6.584	C(18)	97.246	C(16)	49.846
H(49)	F(42)	2.785	C(18)	74.424	C(16)	-22.395